
THE
MOST NOBLE ORDER
OF
THE GARTER.

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The Star and Collar of the
Order of the Garter.



THE ORDER OF THE GARTER.

THE most noble order of the Garter was instituted by king Edward III. Jan. 19, 1344.

King Edward, being of a military genius, and engaged in a war for recovering of France (which descended to him by right of his mother), made it his business to draw the best soldiers of Europe into his interest.

With this view he projected the restoration of king Arthur's Round Table; and proclaimed a solemn tilting, to invite foreigners of quality and courage to the exercise.

The place for the solemnity being fixed at Windsor, he published his royal letters of protection, for the safe coming and returning of such foreign Knights as intended to venture their reputation at those Jests and Tournaments which were to be held on the 19th of January, 1344.

He provided a great supper, to begin the solemnity; and then ordaining this feast to be annually kept at Whitsuntide, he for that purpose erected a particular building in the castle, wherein he placed a round table, of two hundred feet diameter, in imitation of king Arthur's at Winchester; and thereat entertained the Knights at his own expence of a hundred pounds per week.

This Prince (Edward) commended himself, and his companions, to the patronage of St. George, who suffered martyrdom under Dioclesian the Emperor, and was a person of greater eminence, in both the Eastern and Western churches, than any other military saint; and that his memory might be still continued, he gave them, for part of their daily habit, the image of the said saint (sitting on horseback encountering the dragon with a tilting spear) appendant to a blue ribbon, continually to be worn about their necks.

The said King, issuing out his garter for the signal of a battle that was crowned with success (which is supposed to be the battle of Cressy, where he took John the French King prisoner, and brought him to England; at which time he had also prisoner David King of Scotland, and by Edward his son the Black Prince expelling the Rebels of Castile, and enthroning Don Pedro) their lawful King, he upon these glorious exploits instituted this Order, giving the Garter pre-eminence amongst its ensigns, whence the select number, whom he incorporated into a fraternity, were styled *Equites Auræ Periscelidis*, viz. Knights of the golden Garter, an order by companionship illustrated with the Emperors of Germany, Kings of France, Denmark, Portugal, Spain, Scotland, Sweden, Naples, Poland, and Arragon; besides many Princes and Dukes, as Orange, Brunswick, Burgundy, Urbin, Holstein, Guelderland, Holland, Milan, Savoy, Saxony, Wirtemberg, Ferrara, Brandenburg, &c.

The habits and ensigns of the order, with the forms of investiture, are thus:

They

They consist of the Garter, Surcoat, Mantle, Hood, George, Collar, Cap, and Feathers; the four first were assigned by the founder, and the rest by king Henry VIII. These are the whole habits or ensigns of the order.

The Garter has the pre-eminence, being the first part of the habit presented to foreign princes and absent Knights, who, and all other Knights elect, are therewith first adorned; and is of so great honour and grandeur, that by the bare investiture with this noble ensign, the Knights are esteemed companions of the greatest military order in the world.

The Garter, appointed to be worn by the Knights on the left leg between the knee and calf, was instituted by the founder, as a tie of association in honour and military virtue, to bind the Knights strictly to himself and each other in friendship, and as an ensign of unity and combination, to promote the honour of God, and the interest of their prince and sovereign.

He also caused to be wrought in gold letters this motto, *Honi soit qui mal y pense*; declaring thereby the equity of his intention, retorting shame and defiance upon him who should dare to think ill of the just enterprize in which he had engaged, for the support of his right to that crown.

When the sovereign designs to elect a companion into this order, the chancellor belonging to the said, draws up the letters, which, passing both under the sovereign's sign manual and the signet of the order, are sent to the person by Garter principal king of arms, which is as follows:

We, with the companions of our most noble order of the Garter, assembled in chapter holden this present day at our castle of Windsor, considering the virtuous fidelity you have shewn, and the honourable exploits you have done in our service, by vindicating and maintaining in our just right, &c. have elected and chosen you one of the companions of our order. Therefore we require you to make your speedy repair unto us, to receive the ensigns thereof, and be ready for your installation upon the — day of this present month, &c.

The Garter, which is of blue velvet bordered with gold (having the letters of the motto of the same), is buckled upon the leg, at the time of the election, with this ceremony :

To the honour of God omnipotent, and in memorial of the blessed Martyr St. George, tye about thy leg for thy renown this noble Garter; wear it as the symbol of the most illustrious order, never to be forgotten or laid aside; that thereby thou mayst be admonished to be courageous; and having undertaken a just war, in which thou shalt be engaged, thou mayst stand firm, valiantly fight, and successfully conquer.

The Garter being buckled on, and the words of its signification pronounced, the elect Knight is brought before the sovereign, who puts about his neck a sky coloured ribbon, to which is pendant the image of St. George on horseback encountering with the dragon, the whole encircled with the Garter. See Plate 5.

THE ADMONITION.

WEAR this ribbon about thy neck, adorned with the image of the blessed Martyr, and soldier of Christ, St. George, by whose imitation provoked, thou mayst so overpass both prosperous and adverse adventures, that having stoutly vanquished thy enemies, both of body and soul, thou mayst not only receive the praise of this transient combat, but be crowned with the palm of eternal victory.

His stockings and breeches (being the same) are of pearl-coloured silk, called pantaloons. On the outside of the right knee is fixed a knot of open silver lace and ribbons intermixed, in form of a large rose; and, a little below the knee, is placed the Garter. His shoes, which are of white shammy, with red heels, have each a knot (as the former) on the exterior side. His doublet is cloth of silver, adorned before and behind, and down the sleeves, with several guards, or rows of open silver lace, each lace having a row of small buttons set down the middle. The cuffs are open, and adorned with the aforementioned lace and ribbons set in small loops. At the bottom of the upper seam of each cuff, is fixed a knot of silver ribbons that fall over his gloves, which are of kid, laced at the top with silver, and adorned at the opening with a knot, as that on the cuff. His trowsers (which are of tiffue, the same as the doublet, and adorned with two rows of lace and ribbons, intermixed and set at a small distance, that the ground appears between them) being buckled round his waist, are in form of a pair of puffed breeches, reaching to the middle of his thighs, and in this habit (having a blue ribbon spread over the left

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shoulder,

shoulder, and brought under the right arm, with the George appendant) he proceeds from his lodgings in the castle to the chapter house, where disrobing himself of his upper garment, he is invested with a surcoat of crimson velvet, lined with white taffata, during which time the admonition is given as follows :

Take this robe of crimson to the increase of your honour, and in token or sign of the most noble order you have received, wherewith you being defended, may be bold, not only strong to fight, but also to offer yourself to shed your blood for Christ's faith, the liberties of the Church, and the just and necessary defence of them that are oppressed and needy.

After this, his sword is girt about him over his surcoat, with a belt the same as the coat, and then bearing his cap (in his hand) which is of black velvet adorned with a diamond band, and a plume of white feathers with an heron sprig in the middle, he proceeds to his installation in St. George's chapel, being led between two Knights Companions of the order, to the seat below his stall, where (Garter king of arms having on a crimson velvet cushion, laced and tasseled with gold, brought the mantle, collar, hood, and the book of statutes) laying his right hand on the New Testament, the oath is administered to him in the following manner :

*You being chosen to be one of the honourable company of this most noble order of the Garter, shall promise and swear by the Holy Evangelists, by you here touched, that wittingly or willingly you shall not break any statute of the said order, or any articles in them contained, the same being agreeable, and not repugnant, to the laws of Almighty
God,*

God, and the laws of this realm, as far forth as to you belongeth and appertaineth: so help you God, and his holy word.

As soon as the Knight elect hath taken the oath, he is led to his appointed stall, where he is invested in manner following:

The mantle, which is lined as the furcoat, is of sky-coloured velvet, adorned on the left shoulder with St. George's cross incircled with the Garter, wreathed on the edges with blue and gold; the mantle, being put on him by the two Knights that led him into the choir, is fastened about his neck with a cordon or robe-string, made of the same coloured silk and gold twisted, the ends whereof are made into large knobs or buttons enriched with a caul and fringed; and whilst the ceremony of investiture with the mantle (which is tied upon the right shoulder) is performing, the following admonition is pronounced by the register:

Receive this robe of heavenly colour, the livery of this most excellent order, in augmentation of thy honour, enobled with the shield and red cross of our Lord, by whose power thou mayst safely pierce troops of thy enemies, and be over them ever victorious; and being in this temporal warfare glorious in egregious and heroick actions, thou mayst obtain eternal and triumphant joy.

The Hood, which is of crimson velvet, and lined with white taffata, was formerly worn upon the head; but now the cap taking place, it is laid upon the right shoulder over the mantle, and fastened by the tippet, which comes across his breast, and tucks under his girdle; but this having no ceremony, we proceed to the collar.

The collar, which weighs thirty ounces troy, of gold, was introduced by Henry VIII. and contains twenty-six Garters enamelled, and as many knots, alluding to the sovereign of the order, and his twenty-five companions, and with the roses and mottoes exactly formed and joined, to which is pendant the figure of St. George on horseback, in armour, encountering the dragon with a tilting spear; which medal is of gold, and may be enriched with jewels at the pleasure of the possessor. See plate 2. The collar, with the George, being part of the habit, is put over the mantle and hood (being fastened on each shoulder by a ribbon), with the following ceremony.

Wear this collar about thy neck, adorned with the image of the blessed Martyr and soldier of Christ, St. George, by whose imitation provoked thou mayst so overpass both prosperous and adverse encounters, that having stoutly vanquished thy enemies both of body and soul, thou mayst not only receive the praise of this transient combat, but also, at the last, the endless and everlasting reward of victory.

Then the cap and feathers being put on the head of the elect Knight, his investiture is completed; and after divine service, and several religious ceremonies and offerings at the high altar, they, with trumpets sounding, march to dinner.

About the latter end of the reign of king James the First it was decreed, that the lesser George, which heretofore was daily worn before the breast in a gold chain, should, for the more conveniency of riding or action, be worn appendant at a blue ribbon, spread over the left shoulder, and brought under the right arm; which method still continues; the ribbon and

George

George is worn in time of mourning. The George is of gold, and may be enriched as the former, but is always encompassed with the Garter and motto, which that is not. See plate 5.

In the reign of King Charles II. it was ordained, that the Sovereign and Knights Companions, as also the Prelate and Chancellor, should at all times, and in all places and assemblies, when they were not adorned with their robes, wear upon their left side of their coat, or cloaks, the cross of the order, encompassed with the Garter, and to the said Cross and Garter the said King added a Silver Star of eight points. See plate 2.

For the convenience of travelling, the Knights of the Order were permitted to wear a blue ribbon under their boot, instead of the Garter; but without that and their lesser George and Star, they, by the statutes of the Order, are never to appear in public, except upon the principal feasts of the year, when they wear their collars; and then the ribbon and George is omitted.

At the great solemnity of the installation of a Knight of the Garter, his helmet, crest, sword, banner, and plate, containing his arms and titles, are set over his stall in the chapel of St. George at Windsor, as a mark of honour, and to remain during his being of that order.

No Knight elect ought to be summoned to a Chapter of Election, or is rendered sufficient of giving his vote therein, until he be compleatly installed, either in person, or by proxy.

At

At a Chapter held at White-hall, the 4th of February, 22 Car. II. ordained, that not any of the achievements of an elect Knight, shall be set up in the Chapel at Windsor before he be installed, and the fees of installation paid.

In a Chapter held 1669, 21 Car. II. at White-hall, it was decreed, that the mantle of each Knight Companion, with the Book of Statutes, should be sent to Windsor, immediately after their deaths: and that the Chancellor of the Order should be obliged, by letters to their heirs and executors, to put them in mind of sending them thither. But it is to be understood, that where the mantle has been provided at the Knight's own charge, there is no obligation for returning them*.

PRELATE OF THE GARTER.

THE Prelate is the first and premier officer. His office is as ancient as the institution, and is of great honour, but he has neither salary nor pecuniary fees allowed him; he has apartments allotted in Windsor Castle, and, as often as he goes thither, he is allowed court-livery, for himself and servants, according to the degree of an Earl. This office is vested in the Bishop of Winchester for the time being.

By his oath he is to be present at all chapters whereunto he is summoned; to report all things truly; to take the scrutiny faithfully, and present it to the Sovereign; to keep secret the counsels of the Order; to

* Ashmole abridged.

promote and maintain the honour of it. By his office he takes place in parliament next to the Bishop of Durham.

By a warrant under the signet of the order, dated Feb. 19, 13 Charles II. the prelate had assigned him, for his livery of the order, one robe of purple velvet, containing eighteen yards, and ten yards of white taffaty for lining, as also the arms of St. George within the Garter, having laces, buttons and tassels of purple silk, and Venice gold; he is to wear this robe yearly on the vigil and day of St. George, whether it be in parliament, or any other solemn occasion or festival whatsoever.

The honours conferred on this officer are, that his place in all proceedings and ceremonies of the order is on the right hand of the Chancellor; his arms are impaled with those of his see, surrounded with the Garter.

He hath apartments in the castle of Windsor, situated on the north side, called Winchester Tower; when he is not invested with his robe, he wears a scutcheon of the arms of St. George, but not incircled with pearls and stones.

CHANCELLOR OF THE GARTER.

THIS office is vested in the Bishop of Salisbury for the time being. He is to keep the great seal of the order, and has place and precedence in all proceedings and sessions, next the Prelate; in all places and assemblies is ranked after the Knights, Privy Counsellors, and before the Chancellor of the Exchequer. The statutes allow

allow him apartments in Windsor Castle, in the south-west Tower in the lower ward of the castle, called Chancellor's tower.

His oath, robe, and livery, in the Sovereign's court, are the same as the Prelate's. His office is not only to seal original statutes, appointed to remain perpetually in Windsor castle, but also those copies, of which each Knight Companion is obliged to have one, are in his keeping, with letters of licence, mandates and certificates relating to the order.

The Chancellor's badge of distinction is a medal of gold, enamelled with a red rose, within a Garter of blue enamel, with this motto, *Honi soit qui mal y pense*; and on the reverse thereof, St. George enamelled within the Garter, pendant to a purple ribbon, or gold chain.

REGISTER OF THE GARTER.

THIS officer was one of the three constituted at the first institution of the Order. His mantle is crimson satin, lined with taffaty, and a scutcheon of St. George's arms, embroidered on the left shoulder, but not incircled with a Garter, having tassels the same as the Prelate and Chancellor.

He has apartments in the castle of Windsor; on his breast a red book of the Order, with this device, two pens in saltire, within the Garter.

G A R T E R.

THE fourth officer of the Order is Garter, instituted by Henry V. with the advice and consent of all the Knights Companions, who for the honour of the Order was pleased he should be the principal Officer within the College of Arms, and chief of the Heralds.

The services enjoined him, relating to the Order, were, in preceding times, performed by the Windsor Herald of Arms, an officer created by king Edward the Third.

His robe is the same as the Register; *he wears pendant to a chain* a gold medal enamelled with the Sovereign's arms, impaled with the Cross of St. George, surrounded with the Garter, and crowned with an Imperial Crown.

B L A C K R O D.

THE fifth and last Officer is the Black Rod. This Officer was instituted by the founder; according to the institution, he is to be a Gentleman of blood and arms, born within the Sovereign's dominions; and if not a Knight at his admission into the office, he is to be knighted; and, for the honour of the order, he is appointed the chief Usher in the kingdom.

In a chapter held at Whitehall, the 13th of February, 6 Car. I. it was decreed, that the office of the Black Rod should from thenceforth successively, as

soon as the same should become void, be annexed to some one of the Gentlemen Ushers, Daily Waiters, whom the Sovereign should appoint.

The oath given to this officer (temp. Hen. VIII.) was, "truly and faithfully to observe and keep all the points of the Statutes of the Order, as to him be-
"longed and appertained." His mantle is the same as the Register and Garter; it was ordained, that he or his Deputy should carry a Black Rod (whence he hath his titles) before the Sovereign, or his Deputy, at the Feast of St. George, within the Castle of Windsor, and at other solemnities and chapters of the Order, on the top of the Rod there ought to be set a Lion of England. This Rod serves instead of a mace, and has the same authority to apprehend delinquents, and such as have offended against the statutes of the Order. And where he apprehends any one of the Order, as guilty of some crime for which he is to be expelled, the manner of it is, by touching them with this Black Rod; his fee for it is five pound.

He has assigned him a gold badge, to be worn pendant to a chain or ribbon, before his breast; a knot (like those in the Collar of the Order) encompassed with the Garter and Motto, being alike on both sides.

There is a house in Windsor Castle granted to this Officer by Letters Patent, during life. It is situated on the South side of the Castle in the middle ward. By the constitutions he is granted Baron's-service at the church, and livery thereto appertaining.

King Charles the First annexed to this Officer the little Park of Windsor, for ever; and not to be disposed

posed of but under the Great Seal of the Order, and that only to the Usher of the Order for the time being.

The INSTALLATION of
the KNIGHTS of the GARTER;
held at Windsor on the 25th of July, 1771.

(Taken from PORNY's Elements of Heraldry.)

THE ceremonies observed at the Installation of the Knights of the Order of the Garter; the particulars of which Mr. Porny, who was an eye-witness at the Installation of his Royal Highness the *Prince of Wales*, his Royal Highness the *Bishop of Osnaburgh*, his Royal Highness the *Duke of Cumberland*, his Serene Highness the *Duke of Mecklenburgh*, his Serene Highness the *Prince of Brunswick*, the *Duke of Marlborough*, the *Duke of Grafton*, the *Earl of Albemarle*, and the *Earl Gower*, in presence of the Sovereign, at Windsor, describes as follows:

The Knights Companions, in the full habit of the Order; the Officers of the Order, in their mantles; the Knights elect, in the under habit of their Order, having their caps and feathers in their hands; and the proxies, in their ordinary habit, attended the Sovereign in the royal apartment; the Officers of Arms being in the presence-chamber, the Canons and poor Knights in the guard-chamber.

The proxies not going in the procession, retired before it began, to their chairs, at the back of the altar.

About eleven o'clock the procession began to move, being called over in the following order by Garter.

Poor Knights, two and two.

Canons, two and two.

Officers of Arms, two and two.

The Knights elect, two and two;

having their caps and feathers in their hands, viz.

Earl Gower, Duke of Grafton.

Duke of Marlborough, Earl of Albemarle.

His R. H. the Duke of Cumberland. His R. H. the Bishop of
Osnabruck.

His R. H. the Prince of Wales.

The Knights Companions in their Order; viz.

Marquis of Rockingham, Earl of Hertford.

Duke of Northumberland, Duke of Montagu.

Duke of Newcastle.

Duke of Kingston.

His R. H. the Duke of Gloucester.

Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod,
with his Rod.

The Register, <i>with the book.</i>	Garter King at Arms, <i>with the sceptre.</i>	The Bishop of Salisbury, Chancellor of the Order, <i>with the purse.</i>
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The Vice Chamberlain.

Sword of State, borne by the Duke of St. Albans.

The

The SOVEREIGN,
in the habit of the Order,
his train borne by two Dukes eldest sons,
and the Master of the Robes.

The band of Gentlemen Pensioners.

In this manner, proceeding to the chapel, they entered at the South door, passed down the South aisle, and up the North aisle, to the Chapter-house, the poor Knights, Canons, and Officers of Arms, dividing on either side, for the procession to pass; the Knights elect retiring to their chairs in the aisle behind the altar, the Knights Companions and the Officers of the Order only entering into the Chapter-house with the Sovereign.

The Sovereign and Knights Companions being seated, *Garter* was commanded to introduce his Royal Highness George Prince of Wales, who was received at the Chapter-house door by the two junior Knights Companions, and conducted to the table, where the surcoat, girdle, and sword had been placed; and *Garter* presenting the surcoat to the two senior Knights, they invested his Royal Highness therewith, the Chancellor reading the admonition.

The *Garter* presented the girdle and sword; which were put on.

His Royal Highness the *Bishop of Osnabruck*, and his Royal Highness the *Duke of Cumberland*, were then severally introduced, and invested in like manner.

Then the proxy for his Serene Highness the *Duke of Mecklenburgh* was introduced, and afterwards the proxy for his Serene Highness the *Prince of Brunswick*.

Garter then introduced the *Earl of Albemarle*, who was received at the Chapter-house door by the two junior Knights Companions, and invested as before, the *Register* reading the admonition.

Then the *Duke of Marlborough*, the *Duke of Grafton*, and *Earl Gower*, were severally introduced, and invested, as the *Earl of Albemarle* had been.

The Knights elect continued in the Chapter-house while the procession to the chapel was made, and the achievements of the deceased Knights were offered; the procession passing down to the West end of the aisle, and up the middle aisle into the choir, in the following order:

First, the *Poor Knights*; who, coming into the choir, made their reverences all together; and placed themselves on each side, near the altar.

The *Canons*, making their reverence in like manner, went to their seats, under the stalls.

The *Officers of Arms*, making their reverences, stood next the *Poor Knights*.

The *Knights Companions*, in the order they walked, made their reverences; and retired under their banners.

The *Register*, *Garter*, and *Black Rod*, made their reverences together; and stood before their form.

The *Chancellor* did the like.

The *Sovereign* made one reverence to the altar; and, being in his stall, repeated the same, the train-bearers standing upon the steps going up to the stall; the sword of state, with the *Vice Chamberlain*, on the steps before, or rather under the *Sovereign's* stall.

The

The two officiating *Canons* were conducted to the altar by the *Verger*.

The *Garter*, with the usual reverences, taking up the banner of the late *Duke of Cumberland*, and holding it up, two *Officers of Arms* immediately joined, and making their reverences repaired to his Royal Highness the *Duke of Gloucester* and the *Duke of Kingston*, being the two senior *Knights*; who thereupon joining, and making their reverences together, received the banner from *Garter*; and, being preceded by the two *Heralds*, advanced to the first step, where they repeated their reverences; and, coming to the rails, made one to the altar: then kneeling, they delivered the banner to the *Canons*, who placed it upright, at the south end of the altar.

The sword was then delivered to *Garter*, and offered in like manner; and then the helmet and crest; the *Knights* retiring under their banners.

The atchievement of the late *Duke of York* was offered in the same manner.

The swords of the other deceased *Knights*; viz. the *Duke of Dorset*, *Duke of Newcastle*, *Duke of Bedford*, *Earl Granville*, *Earl of Winchelsea*, *Duke of Devonshire*, and *Earl Waldegrave*, were then offered together, by the two next *Knights* in rotation.

Garter then summoned the *Knights* to ascend into their stalls.

All the *Knights* being in their stalls, the two seniors were summoned down to instal the *Prince of Wales*; and they proceeded to the Chapter house in the following order:

Poor Knights.

Officers of Arms.

The Register. Garter. Black Rod.

The Chancellor.

The two senior Knights.

And from the Chapter-house his Royal Highness was conducted to the chapel in the order as follows; *viz.*

Poor Knights.

Officers of Arms.

Black Rod. Garter; The Register.

carrying on a cushion the

Mantle, Hood, Great Collar,

and Book of Statutes.

The Chancellor.

His Royal Highness

the

A Senior Knight. Prince of Wales; A Senior Knight.

in his surcoat and sword, carrying

his cap and feather in his hand.

All entering the choir, with the usual reverences, Garter placed the cushion upon the desk.

The two Knights conducted his Royal Highness into his stall (the Sovereign having dispensed with his taking the oath, by reason of his tender years), and Garter delivering the mantle to the Knights, they invested the Prince therewith, the *Chancellor* reading the admonition.

Then *Garter* presented the Hood to the Knights, and afterwards the Collar and George; and the Knights invested the *Prince*, the *Chancellor* reading the admonition.

Garter

Garter next presented the statute-book, which the Knights delivered to the *Prince*; and then placing the Cap and Feather on his head, they seated him in his stall; and the *Prince*, rising up, made his double reverences; and the Knights, after embracing and congratulating his *Royal Highness*, descended, made their reverences, and went up into their stalls, and the officers to their places.

His Royal Highness the *Bishop of Osnabruck* was then introduced, and installed by two senior Knights, in the same manner as the *Prince of Wales* had been.

The two senior Knights likewise installed his Royal Highness the *Duke of Cumberland*, who being introduced with the usual reverences, they entered into the lower stall, where the *Register* administered the Oath to his Royal Highness, *Black Rod* holding the Book.

Then the Knights conducted his Royal Highness into the upper stall, the *Chancellor* and *Garter* entering into the lower stall, the *Register* and *Black Rod* remaining in the area.

Garter then presented the Mantle, Hood, and Collar, with which his Royal Highness was invested, the *Chancellor* reading the admonition: and then the statute-book was delivered; and he was installed with the same ceremony as before mentioned.

Then the two next Knights in seniority were summoned to install *Sir Charles Frederick*, the proxy for his Serene Highness the *Duke of Mecklenburgh*, who was conducted into the lower stall, where the Oath was administered to him under the reservations stipulated: he was then conducted into the upper stall; and the mantle being presented by *Garter*, the Knights

put it over his arm, so that the Garter thereon appeared; he was then seated in the stall, as the Knights had been; and, during the rest of the ceremony, stood up, or leaned on the cushion, a proxy not being allowed to sit in the stall.

Sir *John Griffin Griffin*, the proxy for his Serene Highness the Prince of Brunswick, was then installed in the same manner.

The *Earl of Albemarle* was then brought in, and installed in the same manner as the Duke of Cumberland, except the attendance of the Chancellor, the Register pronouncing the admonition.

In like manner the *Duke of Marlborough*, the *Duke of Grafton*, and *Earl Gower*, were severally introduced and installed.

Divine service then began; and at the words of the Offertory, *Let your light so shine*, the organ playing, the officers of the wardrobe spread a carpet on the steps before the altar; and *Black Rod*, making his obeisances, went up to the rail of the altar on the right side, where he received from the Yeomen of the wardrobe a rich carpet and cushion, which, with the assistance of the Yeoman, he laid down for the Sovereign to kneel upon.

In the mean time *Garter* summoned the Knights from their stalls; and being all under their banners,

The Sovereign, making one reverence to the altar, descended from his stall; and then, making another reverence, proceeded to the Offering in the following Order.

Garter and the Register.

The Chancellor.

Vice Chamberlain with the Sword of State.

The SOVEREIGN,
his train borne as before.

As the procession passed, the *Duke of Kingston* (being the senior Knight, not of the Royal Family) making his reverence, placed himself a little behind his Majesty, on the right side, and coming against the stall of the *Earl of Hertford*, Lord Chamberlain, he came from under his banner, going a little behind the Sovereign on the left side. The Sovereign coming to the rail of the altar, Black Rod delivered the offering on his knee to the *Duke of Kingston*, who presented it to the *Sovereign*; and his Majesty, taking off his cap, and kneeling, put the offering into the basin; then rising, his Majesty made his reverence to the altar, another in the middle of the choir (all the attendants turning as his Majesty did, and making their reverence at the same time), and being in his stall, another; the Lord Chamberlain, and the Knight who delivered the offering, retiring under their banners, when they came opposite to them.

During the Sovereign's return, the Officers of the wardrobe removed the carpet and cushion whereon his Majesty had kneeled, leaving the first carpet and two cushions for the Knights; and *Black Rod* returning to his place,

All the Knights thus standing under their banners, two Officers of Arms joined, with usual reverences, and went to his Royal Highness the *Prince of Wales*, who thereupon making his reverences in the middle of the choir, was conducted to the altar, and made his offering; and returning in the same order, went into his stall, where making his reverence, he sat down.

Then the next Knight, or Knights, in seniority, being companions, offered in like manner; and so on till all the Knights and proxies had offered.

Divine service being ended, *Garter* summoned the Knights under their banners, juniors first; which done, the *Poor Knights* made their reverences, and went out of the choir; then the *Canons*, then the *Officers of Arms*, then the *Knights*, then the *Officers of the Order*, then the *sword of state*, and the *Sovereign* as before; thus proceeding to the great West door of the Chapel, and up the South aisle, out at the South door, to the upper court of the Castle; but the *proxies* went in procession no farther than the South door of the Chapel, where the mantles were delivered to the Sextons.

The Drums and Trumpets halted at the foot of the stairs; the *Poor Knights* fell off on either side in the Guard Chamber; the *Officers of Arms* in the Presence Chamber; the *Knights Companions* divided on either side above them; the *Sovereign*, having the *Officers* before him, went under the state, where he saluted the *Knights*, by pulling off his cap and feathers; and then retired till dinner-time.

A LIST of the KNIGHTS COMPANIONS of the noble order of the GARTER, from the first institution.

Fifty-six Knights made by King Edward III.

EDWARD, prince of Wales.

Henry, Duke of Lancaster.

Thomas Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick.

Peirs Capitow de la Bouch.

Ralph, Earl of Stafford.

William Montacute, Earl of Salisbury.

Roger Mortimer, Earl of March.

Sir John Lisle.

Sir Bartholomew Bergherft.

Sir John Beauchamp.

Sir John Mohun.

Sir Hugh Courtenay.

Sir Thomas Holland.

Sir John Grey.

Sir Richard Fitz Simon.

Sir Miles Stapleton.

Sir Thomas Wale.

Sir Hugh Wrottesley.

Sir Nele Loring.

Sir John Chandos.

Sir James Audley.

Sir Otho Holland,

Sir Henry Eam.

Sir Sanchet Dabridgecourt.

Si-

Sir Walter Pavely.
 Richard of Bourdeaux.
 Lionel, Duke of Clarence.
 John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster.
 Edmund, Earl of Cambridge.
 John de Montford, Duke of Brittany.
 Humphry de Bohun, Earl of Hereford.
 William de Bohun, Earl of Northampton.
 John Hastings, Earl of Pembroke.
 Thomas Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick.
 Richard Fitz Alan, Earl of Arundel.
 Robert Ufford, Earl of Suffolk.
 Hugh, Earl of Stafford.
 Ingelram de Courcy, Earl of Bedford.
 Guiscard D'Angoulesme, Earl of Huntingdon.
 Edward, Lord Spencer.
 William, Lord Latimer.
 Regnold, Lord Cobham.
 John, Lord Nevil of Raby.
 Ralph, Lord Bassett of Drayton.
 Sir Walter Manny.
 Sir Thomas Ufford.
 Sir Thomas Felton.
 Sir William Fitz-Warrin.
 Sir Francis Van-Halle.
 Sir Alan Boxhall.
 Sir Richard Pembruge.
 Sir Thomas Wright.
 Sir Thomas Bannister.
 Sir Richard de la Vache.
 Sir Foulke Fitz-Warrin.
 Sir Guy de Brian.

Twenty-eight Knights installed in the Reign of King
Richard II.

- Thomas of Woodstock, Duke of Gloucester.
Henry of Lancaster, Earl of Derby, afterwards King
Henry IV.
William, Duke of Guelderland.
William of Bavaria, Earl of Ostrevant.
Thomas Holland, Duke of Surry.
John Holland, Duke of Exeter.
Thomas Mowbray, Duke of Norfolk.
Edward, Duke of Albemarle.
Michael de la Pole, Earl of Suffolk.
William Scroop, Earl of Wiltshire.
William Beauchamp, Lord Bergavenny.
John, Lord Beaumont.
William, Lord Willoughby.
Richard, Lord Grey.
Sir Nicholas Sarnsfield.
Sir Philip de la Vache.
Sir Robert Knolles.
Sir Simon Burley.
Sir John D'Evereux.
Sir Bryan Stapleton.
Sir Richard Burley,
Sir Peter Courtenay.
Sir John Burley.
Sir John Bouchier.
Sir Thomas Granston.
Sir Lewis Clifford.
Sir Robert Dunstville.
Sir Robert Namur.

Twenty-five Knights installed in the reign of King
Henry IV.

- Henry Prince of Wales, afterwards King Henry V.
 Thomas, Duke of Clarence.
 John, Duke of Bedford.
 Humphry, Duke of Gloucester.
 Thomas Beaufort, Duke of Exeter.
 Robert, Count Palatine, afterwards Emperor.
 John Beaufort, Earl of Somerset and Marquis of
 Dorset.
 Thomas Fitz-Alan, Earl of Arundel.
 Edmund, Earl of Stafford.
 Edmund Holland, Earl of Kent.
 Ralph Nevil, Earl of Westmoreland.
 Gilbert, Lord Talbot.
 William, Lord Roos.
 Thomas, Lord Morley.
 Edward Charlton, Lord Powys.
 John, Lord Lovel.
 Hugh, Lord Burnell.
 Sir John Cornwall.
 Sir William Arundel.
 Sir John Stanley.
 Sir Robert Umfreville.
 Sir Thomas Rampston.
 Sir Thomas Erpingham.
 Sir John Sulbie.
 Sir Sanchet de Tranc.

Twenty-six Knights installed in the reign of King
Henry V.

Sigismond, Emperor of Germany.
 John, King of Portugal.
 Erick, King of Denmark.
 Philip, Duke of Burgundy.
 John Holland, Earl of Huntingdon.
 William de la Pole, Duke of Suffolk.
 John Mowbray, Earl Marshal.
 Thomas Montacute, Earl of Salisbury.
 Richard Vere, Earl of Oxford.
 Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick.
 Thomas, Lord Camois.
 John, Lord Clifford.
 Robert, Lord Willoughby.
 William, Baron Bardolph.
 Henry, Lord Fitz Hugh.
 Duke of Briga.
 Sir John Robfert.
 Hugh Stafford, Baron Bouchier.
 Sir Walter Hungerford.
 Sir Simon Fellbridge.
 Sir John Grey.
 Sir John Dabridgecourt.
 Sir Lewis Robfert.
 Heer Tanke Clux.
 Sir William Harrington.
 Sir John Blount.

Forty-three Knights installed in the reign of King
Henry VI.

Albert II. Duke of Austria, afterwards Emperor.

Frederick, Emperor.

Edward, King of Portugal.

Alphonso, King of Naples.

Casimir, King of Poland.

Edward, Prince of Wales.

Peter, Duke of Coimbre, brother to Edward King of
Portugal.

Henry, Duke of Viseu, Brother to Edward King of
Portugal.

William, Duke of Brunswick.

Richard, Duke of York.

John Beaufort, Duke of Somerset.

Edmund Beaufort, Duke of Somerset.

Jasper, Earl of Pembroke, afterwards Duke of Bed-

John Mowbray, Duke of Norfolk. ford.

Humphrey Stafford, Duke of Buckingham.

Gaston De Foix.

John De Foix.

Albo, Earl of Averanches.

John, Earl of Arundel.

Richard Nevil, Earl of Salisbury.

Richard Nevil, Earl of Warwick.

John Talbot, Earl of Shrewsbury.

John Talbot, Lord Talbot.

James Butler, Earl of Wiltshire.

William Nevil, Lord Fauconberg, afterwards Earl of
Kent.

Richard

Richard Widville, Earl Rivers.
 Henry Bouchier, Viscount Bouchier.
 John, Viscount Beaumont.
 John Sutton, Baron Dudley.
 Thomas, Lord Scales.
 Sir John Grey.
 Ralph Butler, Lord Sudeley.
 Lionel, Lord Welles.
 John Bouchier, Lord Berners.
 Thomas, Lord Stanley.
 William, Lord Bonville.
 John, Lord Wenlock.
 John Lord Beauchamp of Powyck.
 Thomas, Lord Hoo and Hastings.
 Sir John Ratcliffe.
 Sir John Falstaff.
 Sir Thomas Kyriel.
 Sir Edward Hall.

Thirty-six Knights installed in the reign of King
 Edward IV.

Ferdinand, King of Naples.
 John, King of Portugal.
 Edward, Prince of Wales.
 Charles, Duke of Burgundy.
 Hercules d'Este, Duke of Ferraro.
 Francis Sfortia, Duke of Milan.
 Frederick, Duke of Urbin.
 Richard, Duke of York, son of King Edward IV.
 George Duke of Clarence.

Richard,

Richard, Duke of Gloucester.
 John Mowbray, Duke of Norfolk.
 John Howard, Duke of Norfolk.
 John De la Pole, Duke of Suffolk.
 Henry Stafford, Duke of Buckingham.
 John Nevil, Lord Montague.
 Thomas Grey, Marquis of Dorset.
 James, Earl Douglas.
 Willam, Earl of Arundel.
 Thomas, Earl of Arundel.
 Anthony Woodvile, Earl Rivers.
 William Herbert, Earl of Pembroke.
 John Stafford, Earl of Wiltshire.
 Henry Percy, Earl of Northumberland.
 John Tiptoff, Earl of Worcester.
 Galliard, Lord Duras.
 John, Lord Scroop of Bolton.
 Walter Devereaux, Lord Ferrars.
 Walter Blount, Lord Montjoy.
 William, Lord Hastings.
 Sir John Aftley.
 Sir William Chamberlain.
 Sir William Parr.
 Sir Robert Harcourt.
 Sir Thomas Montgomery.
 Lord Montgryfon of Apulia.
 Ferdinand, King of Castile and Leon.

Seven Knights installed in the reign of King Richard III.

Thomas Howard, Duke of Norfolk.
 Thomas, Lord Stanley, afterwards Earl of Derby.

Francis

Francis, Viscount Lovell.

Sir John Coniers.

Sir Richard Ratcliff.

Thomas, Lord Burgh.

Sir Richard Tunstall.

Thirty-seven Knights, installed in the reign of Henry VI.

Maximilian, King of the Romans, afterwards Emperor of Germany.

John, King of Portugal.

John, King of Denmark.

Philip, King of Spain.

Alphonso, King of Naples.

Arthur, Prince of Wales.

Henry, Duke of York.

Ubaldu, Count Urbini.

Edward Stafford, Duke of Buckingham.

Thomas Grey, Marquis of Dorset.

John Vere, Earl of Oxford.

Henry Percy, Earl of Northumberland.

George Talbot, Earl of Shrewsbury.

Henry Bouchier, Earl of Essex.

Richard Grey, Earl of Kent.

Edward Courtney, Earl of Devon.

Henry Stafford, Earl of Wilts.

Edmund de la Pole, Earl of Suffolk.

Charles Somerset, Earl of Worcester.

Gerald Fitz Gerald, Earl of Kildare.

John, Viscount Welles.

George Stanley, Lord Strange.

Sir William Stanley.
 John, Lord Dynham.
 Robert Willoughby, Lord Brooke.
 Giles, Lord Daubeny.
 Sir Edward Poynings.
 Sir Edward Woodvile.
 Sir Gilbert Talbot, of Grafton.
 Sir John Cheyney.
 Sir Richard Guilford.
 Sir Thomas Lovell.
 Sir Thomas Brandon.
 Sir Reginald Bray.
 Sir Rees ap Thomas.
 Sir John Savage.
 Sir Richard Poole.

Fifty-two Knights, installed in the reign of King
Henry VIII.

Charles V. Emperor of Germany.
 Ferdinand, King of Hungary.
 Francis, King of France.
 Emanuel, King of Portugal.
 James, King of Scotland.
 Henry Fitzroy, Duke of Richmond, &c.
 Julian de Medicis.
 Edward Seymour, Earl of Hertford.
 Thomas Howard, Duke of Norfolk.
 Charles Brandon, Duke of Suffolk.
 John Sutton, Earl of Northumberland.
 Anna, Duke of Montmorency.
 Henry Courtney, Earl of Devonshire,

William,

William Parr, Earl of Effex.
 William Paulet, Marquis of Winchester.
 William Howard, Earl of Surrey.
 Thomas Bullen, Earl of Wiltshire.
 William Fitz Alan, Earl of Arundel.
 John Vere, Earl of Oxford.
 Henry Percy, Earl of Northumberland.
 Ralph Nevil, Earl of Westmoreland.
 Francis Talbot, Earl of Shrewsbury.
 Philip Chabot, Earl of Newblanch.
 Thomas Manners, Earl of Rutland.
 Robert Ratcliff, Viscount Fitzwater.
 Henry Clifford, Earl of Cumberland.
 William Fitz Williams, Earl of Southampton.
 Thomas Cromwell, Earl of Effex.
 John Ruffell, Earl of Bedford.
 Thomas Lord Wriothesley, afterwards Earl of Southampton.
 Arthur Plantagenet, Viscount Lisle.
 Walter Devereux, Lord Ferrers, of Chartley, afterwards Viscount Hereford.
 Edward Howard, Admiral of England.
 George Nevil, Lord Abergavenny.
 Thomas West, Lord de la Warr.
 Thomas Dacre, Lord Gillesland.
 Thomas, Lord Darcy.
 Edward Sutton, Lord Dudley.
 William Blount, Lord Mountjoy.
 Edward Stanley, Lord Monteagle.
 Sir William Sandes, afterwards Lord Sandes.
 Henry, Lord Marney.

Thomas Audley, Lord Audley.

Sir John Gage.

Sir Henry Guilford.

Sir Nicholas Carew.

Sir Anthony Brown.

Sir Thomas Cheney.

Sir Richard Wingfield.

Sir Anthony Wingfield.

Sir Anthony St. Leger.

Sir John Wallop.

Thirteen Knights, installed in the reign of King
Edward VI.

Henry II. King of France.

Henry Grey, Duke of Suffolk.

Henry Nevil, Earl of Westmoreland.

Edward Stanley, Earl of Derby.

Francis Hastings, Earl of Huntingdon.

William Herbert, Earl of Pembroke.

Thomas Seymour, Lord Sudely.

Thomas West, Lord de la Warr.

George, Lord Cobham.

Edward Clinton, Earl of Lincoln.

William, Lord Paget.

Thomas, Lord Darcy of Chiche.

Sir Andrew Sutton, afterwards Dudley.

Eight Knights, installed in the reign of Queen Mary.

Philip, King of Spain.

Emanuel, Duke of Savoy.

Henry Rateliff, Earl of Suffex.

Anthony

Anthony Brown, Viscount Montague.
 William, Lord Howard of Effingham.
 William, Lord Grey of Wilton.
 Edward, Lord Hastings.
 Sir Robert Rochester.

Fifty-three Knights, installed in the reign of Queen
 Elizabeth.

Maximilian, Emperor of Germany.
 Charles IX. King of France.
 Henry III. King of France and Poland.
 Frederick, King of Denmark.
 Adolphus, Duke of Holstein.
 John Casimir, Count Palatine.
 Francis, Duke of Montmorency.
 Thomas, Duke of Norfolk.
 Frederick, Duke of Wirtemberg.
 William Parr, Marquis of Northampton.
 Thomas Percy, Earl of Northumberland.
 George Talbot, Earl of Shrewsbury.
 Henry Stanley, Earl of Derby.
 William Somersct, Earl of Worcester.
 Henry Manners, Earl of Rutland.
 William Hastings, Earl of Huntingdon.
 Ambrose Sutton, Earl of Warwick.
 Francis Russell, Earl of Bedford.
 Henry Herbert, Earl of Pembroke.
 Robert Sutton, Earl of Leicester.
 Walter Devereux, Earl of Essex.
 Edward Manners, Earl of Rutland.

Henry Radcliff, Earl of Suffex.
 Robert Devereux, Earl of Effex.
 Thomas Butler, Earl of Ormond and Ossory.
 Gilbert Talbot, Earl of Shrewsbury.
 George Clifford, Earl of Cumberland.
 Henry Percy, Earl of Northumberland.
 Edward Somerfet, Earl of Worcester.
 Robert Ratcliff, Earl of Suffex.
 William Stanley, Earl of Derby.
 Arthur, Lord Grey of Wilton.
 Charles, Lord Effingham, afterwards Earl of Nottingham.
 Edmund Bruges, Lord Chandos.
 Rudolph, Emperor of Germany.
 Henry Cary, Lord Hunsdon.
 William Cecil, Lord Burghley.
 William Brooke, Lord Cobham.
 Henry, Lord Scroope, of Bolton.
 Thomas Sackville, Earl of Dorset.
 Henry IV. King of France.
 Thomas, Lord Burgh.
 Edmund Lord Sheffield, Earl of Mulgrave.
 Thomas Lord Howard, of Walden.
 George Cary, Lord Hunsdon.
 Charles Blount, Lord Mountjoy.
 Henry Brooke, Lord Cobham.
 Thomas Lord Scroope, of Bolton.
 Thomas Cecil, Lord Burghley and Earl of Exeter.
 Sir Henry Sidney.
 Sir Christopher Hatton.
 Sir Francis Knolle.
 Sir Henry Lee.

Twenty-six Knights, installed in the reign of King
James I.

- Christian IV. King of Denmark.
 Charles Prince of Wales, afterwards King of England.
 James, Duke of York.
 Frederick, Count Palatine.
 Maurice, Prince of Orange.
 Christian, Duke of Brunfwick.
 Frederick, Duke of Wirtemberg.
 Ulricus, Duke of Holstein.
 Ludovicus, Duke of Lenox.
 Henry Wriothesley, Earl of Southampton.
 John Erskin, Earl of Marr.
 William Herbert, Earl of Pembroke.
 Henry Howard, Earl of Northampton.
 Robert Cecil, Earl of Salisbury.
 Thomas Howard, Viscount Bindon.
 George Hume, Earl of Dunbar.
 Philip Herbert, Earl of Montgomery.
 Thomas Howard, Earl of Arundel.
 Robert Carr, Viscount Rochester, afterwards Earl of
 Somersfet.
 Thomas Erskin, Viscount Fenton.
 William Lord Knolles, afterwards Earl of Banbury.
 Francis, Earl of Rutland.
 George Villiers, Duke of Buckingham.
 Robert Sidney, Earl of Leicester.
 James, Marquis of Hamilton.
 Esme Stuart, Duke of Lenox.

Twenty-five Knights, installed in the reign of King
Charles I.

- Gustavus, King of Sweden.
 Charles, Count Palatine of the Rhine.
 Henry, Prince of Orange.
 Claude de Lorain, Duke of Chevreuse.
 William Cecil, Earl of Salisbury.
 James Hay, Earl of Carlisle.
 Edward Sackville, Earl of Dorset.
 Henry Rich, Earl of Holland.
 Thomas Howard, Earl of Berkshire.
 Theophilus Howard, Earl of Suffolk.
 William Compton, Earl of Northampton.
 Richard Weston, Earl of Portland.
 Robert Bertie, Earl of Lindsey.
 William Cecil, Earl of Exeter.
 James, Marquis of Hamilton.
 James Stewart, Duke of Lenox.
 Henry Danvers, Earl of Derby.
 William Douglas, Earl of Morton.
 Algernon Percy, Earl of Northumberland.
 Charles, Prince of Wales, afterwards King of Eng-
 land.
 Thomas Wentworth, Earl of Strafford.
 James, Duke of York, afterwards King of England.
 Rupert, Count Palatine of the Rhine.
 William, Prince of Orange.
 Bernard, Duke D'Espemon.

Forty-seven Knights, installed in the reign of King
Charles II.

Maurice, Count Palatine of the Rhine.
 James Butler, Duke of Ormand.
 Edward, Count Palatine of the Rhine.
 George Villiers, Duke of Buckingham.
 William, Duke of Hamilton.
 Thomas Wriothesley, Earl of Southampton.
 William Cavendish, Duke of Newcastle.
 James Graham, Marquis of Montrose.
 James Stanley, Earl of Derby.
 George Digby, Earl of Bristol.
 Henry, Duke of Gloucester.
 Henry-Charles, Prince of Tarente.
 William de Nassau, Prince of Orange.
 Frederick, Marquis of Brandenburgh.
 John Gasper, Count de Granville.
 George Monk, Duke of Albemarle.
 Edward Montague, Earl of Sandwich.
 William Seymour, Duke of Somerset.
 Aubrey de Vere, Earl of Oxford.
 Charles Stewart, Duke of Richmond.
 Montague Bertie, Earl of Lindsey.
 Edward Montague, Earl of Manchester.
 William Wentworth, Earl of Strafford.
 Christian, King of Denmark.
 James Scot, Duke of Monmouth.
 James Stewart, Duke of Cambridge.
 Charles XI. King of Sweden.
 John George, Duke of Saxony.

Christopher Monk, Duke of Albemarle.
 John Maitland, Duke of Lauderdale.
 James Cecil, Earl of Salisbury.
 Henry Somerset, Marquis of Worcester.
 Thomas Butler, Earl of Ossory.
 William Russell, Earl of Bedford.
 Henry Bennet, Earl of Arlington.
 Henry Jermyn, Earl of St. Albans.
 Charles Fitz-Roy, Duke of Cleveland.
 John Sheffield, Earl of Mulgrave.
 Henry Cavendish, Duke of Newcastle.
 Thomas Osborne, Earl of Danby.
 Charles, Count Palatine of the Rhine.
 Henry Fitz-Roy, Duke of Grafton.
 Charles Fitz-Roy, Duke of Richmond.
 William, Duke of Hamilton.
 George, Prince of Denmark.
 George Fitz-Roy, Duke of Northumberland.
 Charles Seymour, Duke of Somerset.

Five Knights, installed in the reign of King James II,

Henry Howard, Duke of Norfolk.
 Laurence Hyde, Earl of Rochester.
 Henry Mordaunt, Earl of Peterborough.
 Lewis Durasfort, Earl of Feversham.
 Robert Spencer, Earl of Sunderland.

Fifteen Knights, installed in the reign of King William
and Queen Mary.

James Butler, Duke of Ormond.
 Frederick, Duke of Schomberg.

William

William Cavendish, Duke of Devonshire.
 Charles Sackville, Duke of Dorset.
 William, Duke of Brunswick.
 John George, Duke of Saxony.
 Charles, Duke of Shrewsbury.
 Frederick I. King of Prussia.
 William, son of Princess Anne.
 William Bentinck, Earl of Portland.
 John Holles, Duke of Newcastle.
 Thomas Herbert, Earl of Pembroke.
 Arnold Joost Keppel, Earl of Albemarle.
 James Douglas, Duke of Queensbury.
 George Lewis, Elector of Brunswick, afterwards King
 of England.

Thirteen Knights, installed in the reign of Queen Anne.

Wriothesley Ruffell, Duke of Bedford.
 John Churchill, Duke of Marlborough.
 Mynhardt, Duke of Schomberg.
 Sidney, Lord Godolphin.
 George Augustus, Elector of Hanover, afterwards
 King of England.
 William Cavendish, Duke of Devonshire.
 John Campbell, Duke of Argyle.
 Henry Grey, Earl of Kent.
 Henry Somerset, Duke of Beaufort.
 Thomas Wentworth, Earl of Strafford.
 John Paulet, Earl Paulet.
 Robert Harley, Earl of Oxford.
 Charles Mordaunt, Earl of Peterborough.

Twenty-

Twenty-one Knights, installed in the reign of King
George I.

Those with * before their names are the present Knights.
Those with † died before installed.

Charles Pawlet, Duke of Bolton.
John Manners, Duke of Rutland.
Lionel Sackville, Earl of Dorset.
Charles Montagu, Earl of Halifax.
Frederick Lewis, Prince of Brunswick.
Ernest Augustus, Duke of York.
Charles Beauclerc, Duke of St. Albans.
John Montagu, Duke of Montagu.
Thomas Holles Pelham, Duke of Newcastle.
James Berkeley, Earl of Berkeley.
Evelyn Pierpoint, Duke of Kingston.
Charles Spencer, Earl of Sunderland.
Charles Fitz-Roy, Duke of Grafton.
Henry Clinton, Earl of Lincoln.
Charles Paulet, Duke of Bolton.
John Manners, Duke of Rutland.
John Kerr, Duke of Roxborough.
Richard Lumley, Earl of Scarborough.
Charles, Viscount Townshend.
Charles Lenox, Duke of Richmond.
Sir Robert Walpole.

Thirty-three Knights, installed in the reign of King
George II.

William Augustus, Duke of Cumberland.
Philip Dormer Stanhope, Earl of Chesterfield.

- Richard Boyle, Earl of Burlington.
 William Charles Henry Friso, Prince of Orange.
 William Cavendish, Duke of Devonshire.
 Spencer Compton, Earl of Wilmington.
 William Capel, Earl of Effex.
 James, Earl Waldegrave.
 Charles Beauclerc, Duke of St. Albans.
 Charles Spencer, Duke of Marlborough.
 Evelyn Pierpoint, Duke of Kingston.
 William Bentinck, Duke of Portland.
 * George, Prince of Wales, now King of England.
 Frederick, Duke of Saxe-Gotha.
 Charles, Margrave of Anspach.
 * Frederick, Prince of Hesse-Cassel.
 * Thomas Osborne, Duke of Leeds.
 John Ruffell, Duke of Bedford.
 William-Ann Keppel, Earl of Albemarle.
 John, Earl Granville.
 Edward Augustus, second son of Frederick Prince
 of Wales, afterwards Duke of York.
 * William, Prince of Orange.
 * Henry Clinton, Earl of Lincoln, now Duke of
 Newcastle.
 Daniel Finch, Earl of Winchilsea.
 * George Montagu, Earl of Cardigan, now Duke of
 Montague.
 William Cavendish, Duke of Devonshire.
 Henry Howard, Earl of Carlisle.
 * Hugh Percy, now Duke of Northumberland.
 * Francis, Earl of Hertford.
 James, Earl Waldegrave.

* Ferdinand, Prince of Brunfwick.
 Charles Wentworth, Marquis of Rockingham.
 Richard Grenville, Earl Temple.

Ten Knights, installed in the reign of King George III.

* William-Henry, of Brunfwick, third son of Frederick Prince of Wales, now Duke of Gloucester.

* John Stuart, Earl of Bute.

* George, Prince of Wales.

* Frederick, Bishop of Osnabruck.

* Henry Frederick, Duke of Cumberland, fourth son of Frederick Prince of Wales.

* Adolphus Frederick, Duke of Mecklenburg Strelitz.

* William Charles Frederick, hereditary Prince of Brunfwick.

George Keppel, Earl of Albemarle.

* George Spencer, Duke of Marlborough.

* Augustus Henry, Duke of Grafton.

* Granville Leveson, Earl Gower.

† Henry, Earl of Suffolk and Berkshire.

† William, Earl of Rochford.

† George, Earl of Hallifax.

The following are not installed.

* Frederick North (commonly called Lord North), son and heir apparent to Francis, Earl of Guilford.

* Thomas, Viscount Weymouth.

* Charles, Duke of Richmond.

* William, Duke of Devonshire.

* Charles, Duke of Rutland.

* William, Earl of Shelburne.

* William-Henry of Brunswick, third son of King George III.

Dr. Brownlow North, Bishop of Winchester, *Prelate of the Order.*

Hon. Dr. Shute Barrington, Bishop of Salisbury, *Chancellor.*

Hon. and Rev. John Harley, D. D. *Register.*

Ralph Bigland, Esq. *Garter Principal King of Arms.*

Sir Francis Molyneux, Bart. *Usher of the Black Rod.*

F E E S

Due to the King's servants from all persons that receive the honour of Knighthood.

	£.	s.	d.
To the Earl Marshal of England	3	13	4
To the Kings, Heralds, and Pursuivants of Arms	8	10	0
To the Gentlemen Ushers of the privy chamber	5	0	0
To the Gentlemen Ushers Daily Waiters	5	0	0
To the Grooms of the Privy Chamber	5	0	0
To the Gentlemen Ushers Quarter Waiters	4	0	0
To the Knight Harbinger	3	6	8
To the Gentlemen and Yeomen Harbingers	5	6	8
To the Serjeant at Arms	5	0	0
To the Robes office	4	0	0
To the Pages of the Bed Chamber	4	0	0
To the King's Barber.	1	0	0
To the Wardrobe office	2	5	4
To the Serjeant and office of the Trumpet	3	0	0
To the Gentlemen of the Cellar and Buttery	1	12	0
To the Sewers of the Bed Chamber	2	0	0
To the Grooms of the Chamber	1	0	0
To the Serjeant Porter	1	0	0
To the Porters at the Gate	1	0	0
To the Yeomen Ushers	1	0	0
To the Yeomen of the Month	1	16	0
To the Closet Keeper of the Books, &c.	0	10	0
To the Surveyor of the Ways	0	10	0
To the Surveyor of the Dresser, &c.	0	10	0
To the Pages of the Presence	0	10	0
To the Drum Major	0	13	4
To the King's Footmen	0	2	0
To the King's Coachmen	0	10	0
To the Corporals of the Guards of the King's body	5	0	0
	<u>76</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>4</u>

Note. There is also to the six pages of the Bed Chamber three pounds more if Knighted within the Verge thereof. } 79 15 4

Instal-

Installation Fees and Dues to the Officers and College of Windsor, paid by the Knights of the Order of the Garter. (From Pote's History and Antiquities of Windsor Castle.)

Dean and Canons.

	£.	s.	d.
A Stranger King	20	0	0
A Stranger Prince	10	0	0
A Prince of Wales	20	0	0
A Duke	10	0	0
A Marquis	8	6	8
An Earl	6	13	4
A Viscount	5	16	8
A Baron	5	0	0
A Knight Batchelor	3	6	8

The Choir of Windsor.

	£.	s.	d.
A Stranger King	16	0	0
A Stranger Prince	8	10	0
A Prince of Wales	16	0	0
A Duke.	8	10	0
A Marquis	6	15	0
An Earl	5	10	0
A Viscount	4	0	0
A Baron	4	0	0
A Knight Batchelor.	3	0	0

Register of the Order.

Installation Fees.				Fees for each Knight's Robes			
	£.	s.	d.		£.	s.	d.
A Knight Batchelor	0	13	4	and	28	0	0
A Baron	0	13	4		30	0	0
A Viscount	0	13	4		32	0	0
An Earl	0	13	4		34	0	0
A Marquis	0	13	4		36	0	0
A Duke	0	13	4		38	0	0
A Prince	0	13	4		40	0	0

Garter.

Fees for each Knight's Robe.

	£.	s.	d.
A Prince of Wales	60	0	0
A Duke	55	0	0
A Marquis	50	0	0
An Earl	45	0	0
A Viscount	40	0	0
A Baron	35	0	0
A Knight Batchelor	30	0	0

Garter's Fees for Installation.

	£.	s.	d.
A Stranger King	30	0	0
A Stranger Prince	20	0	0
A Prince of Wales	40	0	0
A Duke	35	0	0
A Marquis	30	0	0
An Earl	25	0	0
A Viscount	20	0	0
A Baron	15	0	0
A Knight Batchelor	10	0	0

Black Rod's Fees.

	£.	s.	d.
A Stranger King	20	0	0
A Stranger Prince	20	0	0
A Prince of Wales	40	0	0
A Duke	20	0	0
A Marquis	18	0	0
An Earl	16	0	0
A Viscount	14	0	0
A Baron	12	0	0
A Knight Batchelor	10	0	0

Fees to the Sovereign's Servants, to be paid by every Knight of the Order of the Garter. 85

	Prince.		Duke.		Marquis.		Earl.		Viscount.		Baron.		Kt. Bart.	
	<i>l.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>l.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>l.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>l.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>l.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>l.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>l.</i>	<i>s.</i>
To the Wardrobe	6	0	3	0	2	10	2	0	1	15	1	10	1	5
To the Trumpets	12	0	6	0	5	0	4	0	3	0	2	10	2	0
To the Serjeant Trumpeter	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
To the Musicians, four Companies	16	0	8	0	7	0	6	0	5	0	4	0	3	0
Knight Harbinger	3	0	3	0	3	6	3	0	3	6	3	0	3	6
Drum and Fifes	4	0	2	0	1	15	1	0	1	5	1	0	1	0
To the Porters	6	0	3	0	2	10	2	0	2	0	1	10	1	0
Master Cook	3	0	1	10	1	5	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Serjeant Porter	6	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Vellry	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Yeomen Harbingers	6	0	3	0	2	10	2	0	2	0	1	10	1	0
Uffers of the Hall	2	0	1	10	1	5	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Grooms of the Chamber	2	0	1	10	1	5	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Yeomen Uffers	3	0	1	10	1	5	1	0	2	0	1	10	1	0
Quarter Waiters	6	13	4	0	3	0	2	10	2	0	1	10	2	0
Sewers	8	16	4	0	3	16	3	8	3	3	2	10	2	0
Buttery	8	0	4	8	3	16	3	8	3	0	2	10	2	0
Pantry	3	0	1	10	1	5	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Cellar	3	0	1	10	1	5	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
	103	16	0	54	10	0	46	15	0	39	0	0	35	6
														8

89]

Fees Due to the Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod for Installment of Knights of the Garter.

	£.	s.	d.
The Prince 100 marks	66	13	4
A Duke	20	0	0
A Marquis 25 Marks	16	13	4
An Earl 20 Marks	12	13	4

Note, three cushions after their installments are his Fees.

The Lodge and little Park at Windsor belongs to him as being appointed him by the Order, with the meads. The Hay is disposed of by him. The Deer being served, he has the of keeping twelve Milch Kine. The Vineyard belongs to him, for which the King having the House for several offices, as Gentleman-Usher in the Castle, he hath two Fee Bucks and two Fee Does.

At the Arraignment of any Knight of the Garter, his upper Robe belongs to him.

When he is sent abroad to any Prince with the Garter, and an Order that he is to be employed, his allowance for ordinary and extraordinary is from his Majesty, per Diem £. 4.

Mass Deeds the Government Title of the State
Kod for Intestment of Kingdom of the State

The Prince and Duke
A Duke
A Marquis or Marquis
An Earl or Marquis

These, three orders are distinguished by their
The Duke and Duke of the Kingdom belongs to
him as being appointed by the King, and the
title. The King is divided by the Duke, the Duke
being served, he is the first ranking noble King
The Duke belongs to him, for when the King has
and the Duke for several orders of nobility
in the Duke he has several titles and the Duke
Duke
At the Government of the Duke of the State
his title Duke belongs to him
When he is first named as Duke with the
Crown, and an Order that he is to be employed
allegiance in ordinary and extraordinary in the
Mandate for Duke &