

442. William de Nassau prince of Orange.

The Sovereign's son-in-law.

Elected at Oxford 2 March 1644-5; the Garter and George sent to him 4th of the same month.

Thomas Wentworth earl of Strafford, beheaded 12 May 1641.

443. Bernard de Nogaret de Foix duke d'Épernon, captal de Buch.

Elected at Oxford 2 March 1644-5; the Garter and George sent to him 4th of the same month. His banner, &c. placed over his stall under a warrant dated 15 April 1661.

William Stanley 6th earl of Derby, ob. 29 Sept. 1642.

Charles the Second

THE SIXTEENTH SOVEREIGN.

30 January 1648-9.

444. Maurice, count Palatine of the Rhine, duke of Bavaria.

The Sovereign's cousin-german.

Nominated at St. Germain-en-Laye, 18 Sept. 1649;¹ not installed.

On the accession of the Sovereign.

445. James Butler marquess of Ormond—duke of Ormond in Ireland.

Nominated at St. Germain-en-Laye 18 Sept. 1649; inst. 15 April 1661.

Robert Bertie 1st earl of Lindsey, slain 26 Oct. 1642.

446. ²Edward, count Palatine of the Rhine, duke of Bavaria.

The Sovereign's cousin-german.

Nominated and invested at St. Germain-en-Laye 19 Sept. 1649; inst. 15 April 1661.

Henry Danvers earl of Danby, ob. 20 Jan. 1643-4.

¹ The Ribband and George (Garters not being obtainable) were to be sent to him, then in Ireland with the marquess of Ormond. The ensigns were afterwards delivered to him at Lisbon.

² A dispensation to him for wearing the star, collar, &c. as if installed, bears date in the castle Elizabeth, Jersey, 16th Oct. 1649.

447. George Villiers 2nd duke of Buckingham.
Nominated and invested at St. Germain-en-Laye, 19 Sept. 1649 ;
inst. 15 April 1661.
Thomas Erskine earl of Kellie, ob. 3 Feb. 1643-4.
448. William Seymour 2nd marquess of Hertford—2nd
duke of Somerset.
Nominated at Jersey in the beginning of January 1649-50 ; the
ensigns delivered to him in London by Garter 28 May 1660 ;
not installed.
Robert Carr earl of Somerset, ob. in July 1645.
449. Thomas Wriothesley 4th earl of Southampton.
Nominated at Jersey in the beginning of January 1649-50 ; in-
vested at Canterbury 27 May 1660 ; installed 15 April 1661.
Thomas Howard 2nd earl of Arundel, ob. 4 Oct. 1646.
450. William 2nd duke of Hamilton and 3rd earl of Cam-
bridge.
Elected at Jersey, 12 Jan. 1649-50 ;¹ not installed.
Edmund Sheffield 1st earl of Mulgrave, ob. 6 Oct. 1646.
451. William Cavendish 1st marquess of Newcastle—1st
duke of Newcastle.
Elected at Jersey, 12 Jan. 1649-50 ; inst. 15 April 1661.
Henry-Frederick de Nassau prince of Orange, ob. 14 May 1647.
452. James Graham 1st marquess of Montrose.
Elected at Jersey, 12 Jan. 1649-50 ;² not installed.
William Douglas 7th earl of Morton, ob. 7 Aug. 1648.
453. James Stanley 7th earl of Derby.
Elected at Jersey, 12 Jan. 1649-50 ;³ not installed.
Christiern IV. king of Denmark, ob. 25 Feb. 1648-9.
454. George Digby 2nd earl of Bristol.
Nominated and invested at Paris towards the end of January
1652-3 ; installed 15 April 1661.
Henry Rich earl of Holland, beheaded 9 March 1648-9.

¹ A Ribband only, and a George (framed with difficulty by a stamp cut by the king's engraver at Jersey) were sent to him, then in Holland ; and the ensigns in similar form were also, at the same time, transmitted to the marquess of Newcastle, then in Flanders ; Garters not being to be procured.

² He was then in Norway, preparing for the invasion of Scotland ; and the Ribband and George were sent to him.

³ Then in the isle of Man ; and the Ribband and George were sent to him.

455. Henry Stuart duke of Gloucester.
 Brother of the Sovereign.
 Nominated by the Sovereign's letter dated at the Palais Royal, Paris, 4 April 1653; invested at the Hague by Garter 14th of the same month; not installed.
James 1st duke of Hamilton, beheaded 9 March 1648-9.
456. Henry Charles de la Tremouille prince of Tarent.
 Nominated and invested at the same time with the last knight; installed, by dispensation, 10 April 1661.
Philip Herbert 4th earl of Pembroke, ob. 23 Jan. 1649-50.
457. William-Henry de Nassau prince of Orange—king William III. SOVEREIGN.
 Nominated by the Sovereign's letter, dated Paris, 25 April 1653;¹ invested at the Hague by Garter 4 May following; installed, by dispensation, 10 April 1661.
James Graham marquess of Montrose, beheaded 21 May 1650.
458. Frederick-William margrave of Brandenburg, prince Elector of the holy Roman empire.
 Nominated by the Sovereign's letter, dated Paris, 23 Jan. 1653-4; invested at Berlin by Garter 31 March following; installed, by dispensation, 10 April 1661.²
William de Nassau, prince of Orange, ob. 4 Nov. 1650.
459. John Gaspar Ferdinand de Marchin, count de Gravelle.
 Elected and invested by the Sovereign, at Antwerp, 26 Feb. 1657-8; installed, by dispensation, 10 April 1661.
Maurice, count Palatine of the Rhine, lost at sea circa 1651.
460. Sir George Monck—1st duke of Albemarle.
 Elected and invested at Canterbury 26 May 1660; installed 15 April 1661.
William 2nd duke of Hamilton, slain 12 Sept. 1651.
461. Sir Edward Montagu—1st earl of Sandwich.
 El. 26, inv. 27 May 1660; inst. 15 April 1661.
James Stanley 7th earl of Derby, beheaded 15 Oct. 1651.
462. Aubrey de Vere 20th earl of Oxford.
 El. 31 May, inv. 1 June 1660; inst. 15 April. 1661.
Edward Sackville 4th earl of Dorset, ob. 17 July 1652.

¹ Then not three years old.

² The whole habit of the Order was afterwards transmitted to the Elector,

in pursuance of the Sovereign's warrant, dated 8th April 1663.

463. Charles Stewart 4th duke of Richmond and 5th of Lennox.

El. & inv. 1, & inst. 15 April 1661.

John Erskine earl of Marr, ob. in 1654.

464. Montagu Bertie 2nd earl of Lindsey.

El. & inv. 1, & inst. 15 April 1661.

James Stewart duke of Richmond and Lennox, ob. 30 March 1655.

465. Edward Montagu 2nd earl of Manchester.

El. & inv. 1, & inst. 15 April 1661.

Claude de Lorraine duke de Chevreuse, ob. 24 Jan. 1656-7.

466. William Wentworth 2nd earl of Strafford.

El. & inv. 1, & inst. 15 April 1661.

Bernard de Foix duke d'Epemon, ob. 25 July 1660.

467. Christiern prince royal of Denmark—Christiern V. king of Denmark.

El. 6, inv. 8 Nov. 1662; inst. by proxy 22 April 1663.

William Seymour 2nd duke of Somerset, ob. 24 Oct. 1660.

468. James Fitzroy, afterwards Scott, duke of Monmouth—1st duke of Buccleuch in Scotland.

Natural son of the Sovereign.

El. & inv. 28 March, inst. 22 April 1663.

Edward, count Palatine of the Rhine, ob. 10 March 1662-3.

469. James Stuart 2nd duke of Cambridge.

Nephew of the Sovereign.

El. & inv. 3 Dec. 1666; not installed.

Montagu Bertie 2nd earl of Lindsey, ob. 25 July 1666.

470. Charles XI. king of Sweden.

El. 19 June, invested at Stockholm 29 July 1668; inst. by proxy 28 May 1671.

James Stuart duke of Cambridge, ob. 20 June 1667.

471. John-George II. duke of Saxony, prince Elector of the holy Roman empire.

El. 19 June 1668; invested at Dresden 13 April 1669; inst. by proxy 28 May 1671.

Thomas Wriothesley 4th earl of Southampton, ob. 16 May 1667.

472. Christopher Monck 2nd duke of Albemarle.
El. & inv. 4 Feb. 1669-70; inst. 28 May 1671.
Algernon Percy 10th earl of Northumberland, ob. 13 Oct. 1668.
473. John Maitland 2nd earl of Lauderdale in Scotland—
1st duke of Lauderdale.
El. & inv. 18 April, inst. by proxy 3 June 1672.
William Cecil 2nd earl of Salisbury, ob. 3 Dec. 1668.
474. Henry Somerset 3rd marquess of Worcester—1st
duke of Beaufort.
El. & inv. 29 May, inst. 3 June 1672.
George Monck 1st duke of Albemarle, ob. 3 Jan. 1668-9.
475. Henry Jermyn earl of St. Albans.
El. & inv. 29 May, inst. 3 June 1672.
Thomas Howard 1st earl of Berkshire, ob. 16 July 1669.
476. William Russell 5th earl—1st duke of Bedford.
El. & inv. 29 May, inst. 3 June 1672.
Edward Montagu 2nd earl of Manchester, ob. 5 May 1671.
477. Henry Bennet earl of Arlington.
El. 15, inst. by proxy 22 June 1672.
Edward Montagu 1st earl of Sandwich, slain 28 May 1672.
478. Sir Thomas Butler, commonly called earl of Ossory,
eldest son of James duke of Ormond.
El. 30 Sept. inst. 25 Oct. 1672.
*Henry Charles de la Tremouille prince of Tarent, ob. 14 Sept.
1672.*
479. Sir Charles Fitzroy, commonly called earl of South-
ampton—1st duke of Southampton and Cleveland.
Natural son of the Sovereign.
El. & inv. 25 Jan. 1672-3, inst. 1 April 1673.
*Charles Stewart 4th duke of Richmond, 5th of Lennox, ob.
12 Dec. 1672.*
480. John Sheffield 3rd earl of Mulgrave—1st duke of
Normanby and Buckinghamshire.
El. & inv. 23 April, inst. 28 May 1674.
*John Gaspar Ferdinand de Marchin, count de Graville, ob.
9 March 1672-3.*

481. Henry Cavendish 2nd duke of Newcastle.
El. 17 Feb. 1676-7; inst. 19 April 1677.
William Cavendish 1st duke of Newcastle, ob. 25 Dec. 1676.
482. Thomas Osborne 1st earl of Danby—1st duke of Leeds.
El. 24 March 1676-7; inst. 19 April 1677.
George Digby 2nd earl of Bristol, ob. 20 March 1676-7.
483. Henry Fitzroy 1st duke of Grafton.
Natural son of the Sovereign.
El. 31 Aug. inst. by proxy 30 Sept. 1680.
On the translation of Charles XI. king of Sweden to the Prince's stall.
484. James Cecil 3rd earl of Salisbury.
El. 31 Aug. inst. 30 Sept. 1680.
Thomas Butler earl of Ossory, ob. 3 July 1680.
485. Charles II. count Palatine of the Rhine, duke of Bavaria, and prince Elector of the holy Roman empire.
Great grandson of king James I.
El. 15 Sept. 1680; inst. by proxy 22 Jan. 1680-1.
Charles-Lewis, elector Palatine, ob. 28 Aug. 1680.
486. Charles Lennox 1st duke of Richmond and Lennox.
Natural son of the Sovereign.
El. 7, inst. 20 April 1681.
John-George Elector of Saxony, ob. 22 Aug. 1680.
487. William Douglas Hamilton 3rd duke of Hamilton in Scotland.
El. 25 Sept. inv. 4, and inst. 21 Nov. 1682.
John Maitland duke of Lauderdale, ob. 24 Aug. 1682.
488. George prince of Denmark (brother to Christiern V. king of Denmark and consort of the princess Anne, afterwards queen Anne of England)—duke of Cumberland.
El. & inv. 1 Jan, 1683-4; inst. 8 April 1684.
Rupert, count Palatine, duke of Cumberland, ob. 29 Nov. 1682.
489. Charles Seymour 6th duke of Somerset.
El. & inv. 10 Jan. 1683-4; inst. 8 April 1684.
James Cecil 3rd earl of Salisbury, ob. in June 1683.

490. George Fitzroy duke of Northumberland.
 Natural son of the Sovereign.
 El. & inv. 10 Jan. 1683-4; inst. 8 April 1684.
Henry Jermyn earl of St. Albans, ob. in Dec. 1683.

James the Second

THE SEVENTEENTH SOVEREIGN.

6 February 1684-5.

491. Henry Howard 7th duke of Norfolk.
 Elected and invested 6 May, installed 22 July 1685.
On the accession of the Sovereign.
492. Henry Mordaunt 2nd earl of Peterborough.
 El. & inv. 18 June, inst. 22 July 1685.
Charles II. elector Palatine, ob. 26 May 1685.
493. Lawrence Hyde 1st earl of Rochester.
 El. 29 June, inst. 22 July 1685.
James Scott duke of Monmouth, degraded 18 June 1685.
494. Lewis de Duras, or Durefort, earl of Feversham.
 El. 30 July, inst. 25 Aug. 1685.
Henry Bennet earl of Arlington, ob. 28 July 1685.
495. Robert Spencer 2nd earl of Sunderland.
 El. & inv. 26 April, inst. 23 May 1687.
George Villiers 2nd duke of Buckingham, ob. 16 April 1688.
496. James Fitzjames duke of Berwick.
 Natural son of the Sovereign.
 El. & inv. 28 Sept. 1688; not installed.
Frederick-William elector of Brandenburg, ob. 29 April 1688.
497. James Butler 2nd duke of Ormond.
 El. & inv. 28 Sept. 1688; inst. 5 April 1689.
James Butler 1st duke of Ormond, ob. 21 July 1688.