

THE KNIGHTS

IN A CHRONOLOGICAL SERIES FROM THE DATE OF THE FIRST FEAST,

XXIII APRIL MCCCXLIV.¹

Founders.²

1. KING EDWARD THE THIRD, SOVEREIGN.
2. EDWARD PLANTAGENET PRINCE OF WALES.
3. HENRY PLANTAGENET EARL OF DERBY—DUKE OF LANCASTER.
4. THOMAS BEAUCHAMP THIRD EARL OF WARWICK.³
5. JOHN DE GRAILLY CAPTAL DE BUCH.
6. RALPH SECOND LORD STAFFORD—EARL OF STAFFORD.
7. WILLIAM MONTACUTE SECOND EARL OF SALISBURY.
8. SIR ROGER MORTIMER SECOND EARL OF MARCH.
9. SIR JOHN LISLE—LORD LISLE OF ROUGEMONT.
10. SIR BARTHOLOMEW BURGHERSHE—LORD BURGHERSHE.
11. SIR JOHN BEAUCHAMP—LORD BEAUCHAMP OF WARWICK.
12. JOHN LORD MOHUN OF DUNSTER.
13. SIR HUGH COURTENAY.
14. SIR THOMAS HOLAND—EARL OF KENT.
15. JOHN LORD GREY OF ROTHERFELD.
16. SIR RICHARD FITZ-SIMON.
17. SIR MILES STAPLETON.

¹ The knights are designated by their ordinary appellation or rank at the time of their election; to which is added the highest rank they afterwards acquired.

² The twenty-five original knights were described on the plates of their arms, pleonastically, as "FIRST FOUNDERS," to distinguish them from the successors to their stalls in the royal chapel, who, by the statutes, were to be named "Founders."

We have, nevertheless, to avoid confusion, limited the latter appellation to the primary or original knights.

³ The third earl of Warwick of the name and family of Beauchamp; and it is to be observed that the same mode of description is preserved throughout the list. The surnames are omitted when the same as the titles, except in cases of election before accession to the peerage.

18. SIR THOMAS WALE.
19. SIR HUGH WROTTESELEY.
20. SIR NELE LORYNG.
21. SIR JOHN CHANDOS.
22. SIR JAMES AUDELEY.
23. SIR OTHO HOLAND.
24. SIR HENRY EAM.
25. SIR SANCHET D'ABRICHECOURT.
26. SIR WALTER PAVELEY.

SUCCESSION OF THE KNIGHTS¹

DURING THE SOVEREIGNTY OF

Edward the Third.

27. Sir William Fitzwaryne.
Sir Sanchet d'Abricheckourt, of whom the latest notice, 20 Oct. 1345.
28. Robert Ufford 1st earl of Suffolk.
Sir Richard Fitz-Simon, of whom the latest notice, 1347-8.
29. William Bohun 1st earl of Northampton.
Sir Hugh Courtenay, ob. ante 2 Sept. 1349.
30. Reginald 1st lord Cobham of Sterburgh.
Sir Thomas Wale, ob. 26 Oct. 1352.
31. Sir Richard de la Vache.
John lord Lisle, ob. 14 Oct. 1355.

¹ According to the xviiith statute, an election in the room of a deceased knight is ordained to take place within six weeks after notification of such death to the Sovereign. No record, however, having been preserved of the precise dates of elections until the reign of Henry VI, the dates of antecedent admissions into the Order can only be conjectured upon reference to the times of vacancy, by death

or otherwise. The names of the knights, by whose death, degradation, surrender, or neglect of installation, vacancies were created, are placed in *italics*, under the names of the knights chosen in their room. Where the dates of death, particularly of several of the early knights, could not be ascertained, the latest notice of them is indicated.

32. Thomas lord Ughtred.
Sir Henry Eam, of whom the latest notice, 15 May 1358.
33. Sir Walter Manny—lord de Manny.
John lord Grey, ob. 1 Sept. 1359.
34. Sir Frank van Hale.
Sir Otho Holand, ob. 3 Sept. 1359.
35. Sir Thomas Ufford.
Roger Mortimer earl of March, ob. 26 Feb. 1359-60.
36. Lionel Plantagenet (of Antwerp) earl of Ulster —
duke of Clarence.
Second surviving son of the Sovereign.
John lord Beauchamp, ob. 2 Dec. 1360.
37. John Plantagenet (of Gant) earl of Richmond —
duke of Lancaster—king of Castile and Leon.
Third surviving son of the Sovereign.
Thomas Holand earl of Kent, ob. 28 Dec. 1360.
38. Edmond Plantagenet (of Langley)—earl of Cambridge
—duke of York.
Fourth surviving son of the Sovereign.
William Bohun earl of Northampton, ob. 16 Sept. 1360.¹
39. Edward 5th lord Le Despenser.
Henry duke of Lancaster, ob. 24 March 1360-1.
40. Sir John Sully.
Reginald lord Cobham, ob. 5 Oct. 1361.
41. William 4th lord Latimer.
Sir William Fitzwaryne, ob. 28 Oct. 1361.
42. Humphrey Bohun 7th earl of Hereford, 6th of Essex,
and 2nd of Northampton.
Sir Miles Stapleton, ob. 4 Dec. 1364.
43. Ingelram sire de Coucy—earl of Bedford.
The Sovereign's son-in-law.
Thomas lord Ughtred, ob. ante 28 May 1365.

¹ The three royal brothers were probably elected simultaneously to the stalls which became vacant about the same period; and it is here assumed that the elections took place

according to the seniority of their birth, and without reference to the precise dates of death of the knights whose stalls they were to fill.

44. Sir Henry Percy—1st earl of Northumberland.
Sir Richard de la Vache, ob. circa 29 Jan. 1365-6.
45. Ralph 4th lord Basset of Drayton.
Lionel duke of Clarence, ob. 17 Oct. 1368.
46. Sir Richard Pembrugge.
Sir Thomas Ufford, ob. ante 18 Nov. 1368.
47. John 3rd lord Nevil of Raby.
Bartholomew lord Burghershe, ob. 5 April 1369.
48. Sir Robert de Namur.
Robert Ufford earl of Suffolk, ob. 4 Nov. 1369.
49. John Hastings 2nd earl of Pembroke.
Thomas Beauchamp earl of Warwick, ob. 13 Nov. 1369.
50. Sir Thomas de Granson.
Sir James Audeley, ob. 1369.
51. Guy lord Bryan.
Sir John Chandos, slain 31 Dec. 1369.
52. Sir Guichard D'Angle—earl of Huntingdon.
Walter lord de Manny, ob. 13 Jan. 1371-2.
53. Sir Alan Buxhull.
Ralph earl of Stafford, ob. 31 Oct. 1372.
54. Thomas Beauchamp 4th earl of Warwick.
Humphrey Bohun earl of Hereford, ob. 16 Jan. 1372-3.
55. John IV. duke of Brittany and earl of Richmond.
The Sovereign's son-in-law.
John Hastings earl of Pembroke, ob. 16 April 1375.
56. Sir Thomas Banastre.
Sir Walter Paveley, ob. 28 June 1375.
57. William Ufford 2nd earl of Suffolk.
Sir Richard Pembrugge, ob. 26 July 1375.
58. Hugh 2nd earl of Stafford.
Edward lord Le Despenser, ob. 11 Nov. 1375.
59. Sir Thomas Holand—2nd earl of Kent.
John lord Mohun, ob. inter 14 April 1375 & 4 April 1376.
60. Sir Thomas Percy—earl of Worcester.
Sir Thomas de Granson, ob. inter 14 April 1375 & 4 April 1376.
61. Sir William Beauchamp—lord of Bergavenny.
Sir Frank van Hale, ob. ante 4 April 1376.

62. Richard Plantagenet prince of Wales—king Richard II.
Edward prince of Wales, ob. 7 June 1376.
63. Henry Plantagenet earl of Derby—duke of Lancaster
—king Henry IV.
John de Grailly captal de Buch, ob. ante 4 April 1377.

Richard the Second

THE SECOND SOVEREIGN.

21 June 1377.

64. Sir John Burley.
*John of Gant, duke of Lancaster, translated to the Prince's stall,
upon the accession of the Sovereign.*
65. Sir Lewis Clifford.
*Ingelram de Coucy earl of Bedford, surrendered the Order 26
Aug. 1377.*
66. Bermond Arnaud de Preissac, Soudan de la Trau.
Sir Thomas Banastre, ob. 16 Dec. 1379.
67. Thomas Plantagenet (of Woodstock) earl of Bucking-
ham—duke of Gloucester.
The Sovereign's uncle.
*Guichard D'Angle earl of Huntingdon, ob. inter 25 March and
4 April 1380.*
68. Sir Thomas Felton.
Sir Hugh Wrottesley, ob. 23 Jan. 1380-1.
69. Sir John Holand—earl of Huntingdon—duke of
Exeter.
The Sovereign's half-brother.
Sir Thomas Felton, ob. 26 April 1381.
70. Sir Simon Burley.
William lord Latimer, ob. 28 May 1381.
71. Sir Bryan Stapleton.
Sir Alan Buxhull, ob. 2 Nov. 1381.
72. Sir Richard Burley.
William Ufford earl of Suffolk, ob. 15 Dec 1381.

73. Thomas Mowbray earl of Nottingham—1st duke of Norfolk.
Sir John Burley, ob. inter June & October 1383.
74. Robert de Vere 9th earl of Oxford—duke of Ireland.
The Soudan de la Trau, of whom the latest notice, 26 July 1384.
75. Richard Fitzalan 6th earl of Arundel.
Sir Nele Loryng, ob. 18 March 1385-6.
76. Sir Nicholas Sarnesfeld.
Hugh earl of Stafford, ob. 2 Oct. 1386.
77. Edward Plantagenet—2nd duke of York.
Sir Richard Burley, ob. 23 May 1387.
78. Sir Henry Percy, called "Hotspur."
Robert de Vere duke of Ireland, condemned for treason, 13 Feb. 1387-8.
79. John 2nd lord Devereux.
Sir Simon Burley, beheaded 15 May 1388.
80. Sir Peter Courtenay.
John lord Nevil, ob. 17 Oct. 1388.
81. Thomas 6th lord Le Despenser—earl of Gloucester.
Sir John Sully, ob. circa 1388.
82. William I. duke of Guelders and Juliers.
Ralph lord Basset, ob. 10 May 1390.
83. William VI. (duke of Bavaria) count of Ostrevant—count (called "duke") of Holland.
Guy lord Bryan, ob. 17 Aug. 1390.
84. John 2nd lord Bourchier.
Sir Robert de Namur, ob. 18 Aug. 1392.
85. John 4th lord Beaumont.
John lord Devereux, ob. 22 Feb. 1392-3.
86. Sir William le Scrope—earl of Wiltshire.
Sir Bryan Stapleton, ob. 25 July 1394.
87. Sir William Arundel.
Sir Nicholas Sarnesfeld, ob. 1394-5.
88. Sir John Beaufort—earl of Somerset—marquess of Dorset.
John lord Beaumont, ob. 9 Sept. 1396.
89. Thomas Holand 3rd earl of Kent—duke of Surrey.
The Sovereign's nephew.
Thomas Holand 2nd earl of Kent, ob. 25 April 1397.

90. John Montacute 3rd earl of Salisbury.
William Montacute 2nd earl of Salisbury, ob. 3 June 1397.
91. Albert, count Palatine, duke of Bavaria, count (called "duke") of Holland.
Thomas (of Woodstock) duke of Gloucester, murdered 8 Sept. 1397.
92. Sir Simon Felbrigge.
Richard Fitzalan earl of Arundel, beheaded 21 Sept. 1397.
93. Sir Philip de la Vache.
John (of Gant) duke of Lancaster, ob. 3 Feb. 1398-9.

Henry the Fourth

THE THIRD SOVEREIGN.

29 September 1399.

94. Henry Plantagenet, prince of Wales—king Henry V.
Upon the accession of the Sovereign.
95. Thomas Plantagenet (of Lancaster)—duke of Clarence.
Second son of the Sovereign.
William Scrope earl of Wiltshire, beheaded 30 July 1399.
96. John Plantagenet—duke of Bedford and Regent of France.¹
Third son of the Sovereign.
Thomas Mowbray duke of Norfolk, ob. 22 Sept. 1399.
97. Humphrey Plantagenet—duke of Gloucester.
Fourth son of the Sovereign.
John duke of Brittany, ob. 1 Nov. 1399.
98. Thomas Fitzalan 7th earl of Arundel.
John Montacute 3rd earl of Salisbury, beheaded 7 Jan. $\frac{1399}{1400}$.

¹ The younger sons of the Sovereign were probably elected, together with their brother the prince of Wales, soon after the commencement of the new reign, to supply three then existing vacancies occasioned by the beheading, and attainder of the earl of Wiltshire in July, the death of the duke of Norfolk in September, and

the death of the duke of Brittany, 1st November 1399; but they were probably not installed until some time afterwards; the Windsor tables recording that John, the Sovereign's third son, succeeded to the stall of the duke of York, who did not die until 1st August 1402.

99. Sir Thomas Beaufort—duke of Exeter.
Thomas Holand duke of Surrey, beheaded 7 Jan. $\frac{1399}{1400}$.
100. Sir Richard Beauchamp—5th earl of Warwick.
Thomas le Despenser earl of Gloucester, beheaded 16 Jan. $\frac{1399}{1400}$.
101. William 5th lord Willoughby of Eresby.
John Holand duke of Exeter, beheaded 15 Jan. $\frac{1399}{1400}$.
102. Sir Thomas Rempston.
John lord Bourchier, ob. 21 May 1400.
103. John I. king of Portugal.
The Sovereign's brother-in-law.
Sir William Arundel, ob. Aug. 1400.
104. Sir Thomas Erpyngham.
Thomas Beauchamp 4th earl of Warwick, ob. 8 April 1401.
105. Edmond 5th earl of Stafford.
William duke of Guelders, ob. 16 Feb. 1401-2.
106. Ralph Nevil 1st earl of Westmorland.¹
Edmond (of Langley) duke of York, ob. 1 Aug. 1402.
107. Edmond Holand 4th earl of Kent.
Edmond earl of Stafford, slain 21 July 1403.
108. Richard 4th lord Grey of Codnore.
Sir Henry Percy, called "Hotspur," slain 21 July 1403.
109. William 7th lord Roos of Hamlake.
Thomas Percy earl of Worcester, beheaded 23 July 1403.
110. Sir John Stanley.
Sir Lewis Clifford, ob. inter 19 Sept. & 5 Dec. 1404.
111. Eric IX. king of Denmark, Sweden, and Norway.
The Sovereign's son-in-law.
Albert of Bavaria, called duke of Holland, ob. 13 Dec. 1404.
112. John 5th lord Lovel of Tichmersh.
Sir Peter Courtenay, ob. 2 Feb. 1404-5.
113. Hugh 2nd lord Burnell.
Sir Thomas Rempston, ob. 31 Oct. 1406.

¹ According to the Windsor tables, this earl succeeded to the stall of Scrope earl of Wilts, upon whose death Thomas, the Sovereign's second son, is presumed to have been elected in order to fill the vacancy. After

the death of the duke of York, John the third son of the Sovereign was probably placed in the stall of his great-uncle, and Nevil in that which had been occupied by Mowbray.

114. Edward 4th lord Cherleton of Powys.
Henry Percy earl of Northumberland, slain 28 Feb. 1406-7.
115. Gilbert 5th lord Talbot.
Sir Philip de la Vache, ob. inter 25 April 1407 & 22 June 1408.
116. Henry 3rd lord Fitzhugh.
John lord Lovel, ob. inter 26 July & 12 Sept. 1408.
117. Sir Robert Umfraville.
Edmond Holand 4th earl of Kent, ob. 15 Sept. 1408.
118. Sir John Cornwall—lord Fanhope.
John Beaufort earl of Somerset, marquess of Dorset, ob. 16 March 1409-10.
119. Henry 3rd lord Scrope of Masham.
William 5th lord Willoughby, ob. 30 Nov. 1410.
120. Thomas 4th lord Morley.
William Beauchamp lord Bergavenny, ob. 8 May 1411.

Henry the Fifth

THE FOURTH SOVEREIGN.

20 March 1412-13.

121. Sir John D'abrichecourt.
Upon accession of the Sovereign.
122. Thomas Montacute 4th earl of Salisbury.
Sir John Stanley, ob. 8 Jan. 1413-14.
123. Thomas lord Camoys.
William lord Roos, ob. 1 Sept. 1414.
124. Sir William Haryngton.
Henry lord Scrope of Masham, beheaded in August 1415.
125. William 4th lord de la Zouche of Haryngworth.
Sir John D'abrichecourt, ob. inter 26 July & 1 Oct. 1415.
126. Sir John Holand—2nd earl of Huntingdon—2nd duke of Exeter.
Thomas Fitzalan earl of Arundel, ob. 13 Oct. 1415.
127. Richard de Vere 11th earl of Oxford.
Edward duke of York, slain 25 Oct. 1415.
128. Sigismund emperor of Germany.
Installed in May 1416.
William lord de la Zouche, ob. in Nov. 1415.

129. Robert 6th lord Willoughby of Eresby.
Thomas lord Morley, ob. 24 Sept. 1416.
130. Sir John Blount.
Richard de Vere 11th earl of Oxford, ob. 15 Feb. 1416-17.
- 131.¹ Sir John Robessart.
William count of Ostrevant, duke of Holland, ob. 31 May 1417.
- 132.¹ Hugh Stafford lord Bouchier.
Richard lord Grey of Codnore, ob. 1 Aug. 1417.
- 133.¹ Sir William Phillip—styled “lord Bardolf.”
Sir John Blount, slain before Rouen ante 11 Nov. 1418.
- 134.¹ Sir John Grey—earl of Tancarville in Normandy.
Gilbert lord Talbot, ob. 19 Oct. 1419.
135. Sir Walter Hungerford—lord Hungerford.
Installed 3 May 1421.
Hugh Stafford lord Bouchier, ob. 25 Oct. 1420.
- 136.² Sir Lewis Robessart—lord Bouchier.
Hugh lord Burnell, ob. 27 Nov. 1420.
- 137.² Sir Hertong Von Clux.
Edward lord Cherleton, ob. 14 March 1420-1.
- 138.² John 7th lord Clifford.
Thomas lord Camoys, ob. 28 March 1421.
- 139.² John Mowbray, earl marshal—2nd duke of Norfolk.
Sir John Grey (earl of Tancarville), slain 22 March 1420-1.
- 140.² William de la Pole 4th earl—1st duke of Suffolk.
Thomas duke of Clarence, slain 22 March 1420-1.
- 141.³ Philip II. duke of Burgundy.
John lord Clifford, ob. 14 March 1421-2.

Henry the Sixth

THE FIFTH SOVEREIGN.

31 August 1422.

142. John 6th lord Talbot—1st earl of Shrewsbury.
Elected 6 May 1424.
Philip duke of Burgundy, who had not accepted his election.

¹ These four knights were elected by the Sovereign whilst serving with him in Normandy.—*See p. lix.*

² Elected 3rd May 1421.

³ Elected 25th April 1422; but he declined to accept the Order.—*See p. liii.*

143. Sir Thomas Scales—7th lord Scales.
El. 22 April 1425.
Henry lord Fitzhugh, ob. 11 Jan. 1424-5.
144. Sir John Fastolf.
El. 22 April 1426.
Ralph Nevil earl of Westmorland, ob. 21 Oct. 1425.
- 145.¹ Peter duke of Coimbra.
El. 22 April 1427, inst. by proxy 22 April 1428.
Thomas Beaufort duke of Exeter, ob. 27 Dec. 1426.
146. Humphrey 6th earl of Stafford—1st duke of Buckingham.
El. 22 April 1429.
Sir Thomas Erpyngham, slain 4 July 1428.
147. Sir John Radcliffe.
El. and inst. 22 April 1429.
Thomas Montacute earl of Salisbury, slain 3 Nov. 1428.
148. John Fitzalan 9th earl of Arundel.
El. 22 April 1432.
Lewis Robessart lord Bourchier, ob. 26 Nov. 1431.
149. Richard Plantagenet 3rd duke of York.
El. 22 April 1433.
John Mowbray duke of Norfolk, ob. 19 Oct. 1432.
150. Edward king of Portugal.
Nephew of Henry IV. of England.
El. 8 May 1435.
John I. king of Portugal, ob. 14 Aug. 1433.
151. Edmond Beaufort earl of Morteigne in Normandy—
2nd duke of Somerset.
El. ante May 1436.
John Fitzalan earl of Arundel, ob. 1 Jan. 1435-6.
152. Sir John Grey (de Ruthyn).
El. ante May 1436.
John duke of Bedford, ob. 13 Sept. 1435.
153. Sir Richard Nevil—1st earl of Salisbury.
El. ante 22 April 1438.
Sir Robert Umfraville, ob. 27 Dec. 1436.

¹ Third son of John I. king of Portugal, K.G. by Philippa of Lancaster, sister of king Henry IV. The en- signs were sent to him by Gloucester herald (Garter being then in Scotland) on 22nd May 1427.

154. Albert, duke of Austria—emperor Albert II.
El. 22 April 1438. Not installed. Died 27 Oct. 1439.
Sigismund emperor of Germany, ob. 9 Dec. 1437.
155. Gaston de Foix, count of Longueville, Captal de Buch.
Edward king of Portugal, ob. 18 Sept. 1438.
156. William Nevil lord Fauconberg—earl of Kent.
Richard Beauchamp earl of Warwick, ob. 30 April 1439.
157. John Beaufort 3rd earl—1st duke of Somerset.
Sir John Grey, ob. 27 Aug. 1439.
158. Sir Ralph Boteler—lord Sudeley.
Sir William Haryngton, ob. ante 12 March 1439-40.
159. John 1st viscount Beaumont.
Sir John Radcliffe, ob. 26 Feb. 1440-1.
160. Sir John Beauchamp—1st lord Beauchamp of Powyke.
Installed 16 Aug. 1445.
Sir William Phillip, styled lord Bardolf, ob. 6 June 1441.
161. Henry duke of Viseu.
Fourth son of John I. king of Portugal, K.G. by Philippa of Lancaster, sister of Henry IV.
Sir Simon Felbrigge, ob. 3 Dec. 1442.
162. Sir Thomas Hoo—lord Hoo and Hastings.
El. 11 July; inst. 16 Aug. 1445.
John Cornwall lord Fanhope, ob. 1 Dec. 1443.
163. Alvaro Vasquez d'Almada count d'A vranches.
El. 11 July; inst. 16 Aug. 1445.
John Beaufort duke of Somerset, ob. 27 May 1444.
164. John de Foix viscount de Chastilion—Captal de Buch—earl of Kendal.
El. 12 May 1446.
Sir Hertong von Clux, ob. circa 1445-6.
165. Alphonsus V. king of Portugal.
El. 22 April 1447.
Humphrey duke of Gloucester, ob. 28 Feb. 1446-7.
166. Sir Francis Surrienne, sire de Lunee (called "the Arragonese").
El. 27 Nov.; inst. 8 Dec. 1447.
John Holand 2nd duke of Exeter, ob. 5 Aug. 1447.

167. Alphonsus V. king of Arragon and Naples.
El. 4 Aug. 1450.
Alvaro count d'Avranches, slain at Alfato Robera, 20 May 1449.
168. William duke of Brunswick.
El. 4 Aug. 1450; not installed.
Peter duke of Coimbra, slain at Alfato Robera, 20 May 1449.
169. Casimir IV. king of Poland.
El. 4 Aug. 1450; not installed.
William de la Pole duke of Suffolk, murdered 2 May 1450.
170. Richard Widvile, lord Rivers—1st earl Rivers.
El. 4 Aug. 1450.
Walter lord Hungerford, ob. 9 Aug. 1449.
171. John Mowbray 3rd duke of Norfolk.
El. 28 May 1451; installed by proxy 22 April 1452.¹
Sir Francis Surrienne, resigned the Order, as is supposed, after 23 April 1450.
172. Henry 1st viscount Bourchier—count of Eu in Normandy—1st earl of Essex.
Installed 22 April 1452.
Sir John Robessart, ob. 24 Dec. 1450.
173. Sir Edward Hull.
El. 7 May 1453; not installed.
Robert lord Willoughby, ob. 25 July 1452.
174. John Talbot 2nd earl of Shrewsbury.
El. ante 13; inst. 14 May 1457.
John Talbot 1st earl of Shrewsbury, slain 17 July 1453.
175. Thomas 1st lord Stanley.
El. ante 13; inst. 14 May 1457.
Thomas lord Hoo and Hastings, ob. inter 12 Feb. 1454-5, & 22 May 1455.
176. Leo 6th lord Welles.
El. ante 13; inst. 14 May 1457.
Sir Edward Hull, slain 18 July 1453.
177. Frederick III. emperor of Germany.
El. 14 May 1457; not installed.²
Edmond Beaufort duke of Somerset, slain 22 May 1455.

¹ Copy of Reg. Ch. in Ashm. Mus. sion of the Reg. Chart. states that the
² Aldrydge, in his inaccurate ver- emperor was installed by his proctor

178. James Butler earl of Wiltshire, 5th earl of Ormond in Ireland.

El. ante 23 April 1459.

Thomas lord Stanley, ob. 12 Jan. 1458-9.

179. John Sutton lord Dudley.

El. ante 23 April 1459.

Gaston de Foix, count de Longueville, Captal de Buch, ob. circa 1458.

180. John Bourchier 1st lord Berners.

El. ante 23 April 1459.

William duke of Brunswick, whose election was void by neglect of installation.

181. Jasper Tudor earl of Pembroke—duke of Bedford.

Half-brother of the Sovereign.

El. ante 23 April 1459.

Alphonsus V. king of Arragon and Naples, ob. 28 June 1458.

- 182.¹ Richard Nevil earl of Warwick.

Humphrey Stafford duke of Buckingham, slain 27 July 1460.

- 183.¹ William lord Bonville.

Thomas lord Scales, ob. 25 July 1460.

- 184.¹ Sir Thomas Kiriell.

John Talbot 2nd earl of Shrewsbury, slain 10 July 1460.

- 185.¹ Sir John Wenlock—lord Wenlock.

John viscount Beaumont, slain 10 July 1460.

Edward the Fourth

THE SIXTH SOVEREIGN.

4 March 1460-1.

- 186.² George Plantagenet 3rd duke of Clarence.

The Sovereign's brother.

Jasper earl of Pembroke, deposed 1461, but restored, as duke of Bedford, 1 Hen. VII.

- 187.² Sir William Chamberlaine.

Leo lord Welles, slain 29 March 1461.

21st April 1459 (Anstis, vol. ii. p. 165); but the words in the Reg^r are only "l'empereur est esluz a lestage du duk de Somersett."

¹ Elected at a chapter in the bishop

of London's palace near St. Paul's, 8th Feb. 39 Hen. 6, 1460-1.—*Reg. Chart.*

² The precise date of the election of these knights is unknown. "They are placed first in the catalogues under

- 188.¹ John Tiptoft earl of Worcester.
John Mowbray duke of Norfolk, ob. 6 Nov. 1461.
- 189.¹ William lord Hastings.
William lord Bonvile, beheaded 18 Feb. 1460-1.
- 190.¹ John Nevil lord Montagu—marquess Montagu.
Richard Nevil earl of Salisbury, slain 31 Dec. 1460.
- 191.¹ William lord Herbert—1st earl of Pembroke.
Frederick III. emperor of Germany, vacated by neglect of installation.
- 192.¹ Sir John Astley.
James Butler, earl of Wilts, beheaded 17 April 1461.
- 193.² Ferdinand I. king of Naples.
Sir John Fastolf, ob. 5 Nov. 1460.
- 194.³ Galeard de Durefort seigneur de Duras.
Henry duke of Visceu, ob. 13 Nov. 1461.
- 195.³ John 5th lord Scrope of Bolton.
Richard duke of York, slain 30 Dec. 1460.
- 196.³ Francis Sforza duke of Milan.
Eric IX. king of Denmark, deserted his throne in 1439, and died about 1459.
- 197.³ James 9th earl of Douglas in Scotland.
William Nevil earl of Kent, ob. circa 1460.
- 198.³ Sir Robert Harcourt.
Sir Thomas Kiriell, beheaded 18 Feb. 1460-1.

this reign, and are expressly said to have been elected in the first year."—*Anstis, vol. ii. p. 175, note d, citing Vinc. MS. in Coll. Armor. No. 417.* At a chapter of the Order, 22 April 1463, the duke of Clarence was present, and the stall of Chamberlaine, who died in 1462, is stated to have been then void. The name of the latter not occurring in the Windsor tables, it has been conjectured that he died without installation; but his plate is remaining in the 12th stall on the Sovereign's side.

¹ Royal warrant dat. Lincoln, 21st March 1461-2, ordaining the installation of these five knights by proxy.

² The date of this monarch's election does not appear; but the ensigns

of the Order were sent to him on 18th July 1363. He succeeded, according to the Windsor tables, sir John Fastolf. He is mentioned, as yet uninstalled, in 1465: but, in a papal bull of 1479, it is stated that his banner, &c. were then displayed in the royal chapel.

³ The dates of the elections of these five knights do not appear; but their names are recorded in the minutes of the chapter held at Windsor 22nd April 1463. Scrope succeeded to the 9th stall S.S. upon the translation from thence of Warwick to the 3rd stall on the same side, then vacant by the death of the duke of York, in whose room, therefore, Scrope is considered to have been elected.

199. Richard Plantagenet 3rd duke of Gloucester, the Sovereign's brother—KING RICHARD III.
Elected ante 4 Feb. 1465-6.
John de Foix earl of Kendal, surrendered the Order 1462.
200. Anthony Widvile lord Scales—2nd earl Rivers.
El. probably 27 April 1466.
Francis Sforza duke of Milan, ob. 8 March 1465-6.
- 201.¹ Inigo d'Avalos count de Monte Odorisio.
El. on or before 22 April 1467.
Sir William Chamberlaine, ob. inter 3 March 1461-2 & 21 April 1462.
202. Charles "the Bold" duke of Burgundy.
Richard Nevil earl of Warwick, deposed circa 1468, and slain 14 April 1471.
203. William Fitzalan 11th earl of Arundel.
John Nevil marquess Montagu, slain 14 April 1471.
- 204.² John Mowbray 4th duke of Norfolk.
John Tiptoft earl of Worcester, beheaded 18 Oct. 1470.
- 205.² John Stafford 1st earl of Wiltshire.
William Herbert earl of Pembroke, beheaded 27 July 1469.
- 206.² Walter Devereux 6th lord Ferrers of Chartley.
Sir Robert Harcourt, slain 14 Nov. 1470.
- 207.² Walter Blount 1st lord Montjoy.
Inigo d'Avalos count de Monte Odorisio, vacated, probably, by neglect of installation.
- 208.² John lord Howard—1st duke of Norfolk.
Richard Widvile earl Rivers, beheaded (by the Lancasterians) 12 Aug. 1469.
- 209.³ John de la Pole 2nd duke of Suffolk.
Casimir IV. king of Poland, vacated by neglect of installation.

¹ See Preface.

² Elected 24 April 1472; MS. in Coll. Armor. M 15, fo. 12^b; Reg. Chart. in Ashm. Mus. for the date.

³ In the Windsor tables this duke is placed as successor to his father duke William in the 7th stall P.S.; but between 2nd May 1450 and 1472 when, according to an authority cited by

Anstis, vol. ii. p. 187, note *f*, John duke of Suffolk was elected, there must have been other elections to that stall. These were probably, from time to time, in favour of Casimir king of Poland, who neglected to complete his admission into the Order by installation.

210. Thomas Fitzalan lord Maltravers — 12th earl of Arundel.

El. 26 Feb. 1473-4.

Ralph Boteler lord Sudeley, ob. 2 May 1473.

211. Sir William Parre.

El. 26 Feb. 1473-4.

John lord Wenlock, slain 4 May 1171.

212. Henry Stafford 2nd duke of Buckingham.

John Bouchier lord Berners, ob. 16 May 1474.

213. Frederick Ubaldi duke of Urbino.

El. 18 Aug. 1474.

Walter Blount lord Montjoy, ob. 1 Aug. 1474.

214. Henry Percy 4th earl of Northumberland.

El. 18 Aug. 1474.

John Stafford earl of Wiltshire, ob. 8 May 1473.

- 215.¹ Edward Plantagenet prince of Wales — KING EDWARD V.

Elected 15 May 1475 to the Prince's stall, vacant since the death of the emperor Sigismund; the emperor Albert II. having died without installation.

216. Richard Plantagenet 5th duke of York, 2nd son of the Sovereign.

El. 15 May 1475.

John lord Beauchamp of Poicyke, ob. April 1475.

- 217.² Thomas Grey 1st marquess of Dorset.

John Mowbray duke of Norfolk, ob. 10 Jan. 1475-6.

218. Sir Thomas Montgomery.

El. 4 Nov. 1476.

Galeard seigneur de Duras, surrendered the Order after 29 Aug. 1475.³

¹ A MS. in Coll. Armor. M 15, fo. 12^b (of which there is also a transcript in Bibl. Cotton. Jul. vi. fo. 253^b) states that the prince was elected at a chapter held, according to the copy of Reg. Chart. in Ashm. Mus. on 24th April 1472; but it is more probable that the stall, to which his birth entitled the infant prince, was then only ordered to be reserved for him; and that his election took place in the chapter of 15th May 1475, after the

unanimous suffrages of the knights present in his favour.

² The election of Dorset is stated, in the register, to have taken place soon after the election of the two princes; but the vacancy did not occur until eight months subsequently.

³ The entry in Reg. Chart. is as follows:—"Et fait a remembrer que le Roi a esleu mess. Thomas Montgomery a lestage du s^r de Duras pour cause quil est juré home feal et subget

219. Ferdinand V. king of Castile and Arragon.¹

El. 10 Feb. 1479-80.

George duke of Clarence, put to death 18 Feb. 1477-8.

220. Hercules d'Este duke of Modena and Ferrara.

El. 10 Feb. 1479-80; inst. 26 Oct. 1480.

Charles duke of Burgundy, slain 5 Jan. 1476-7.

221. John II. king of Portugal.

El. 15 Sept. 1482.

Alphonsus V. king of Portugal, ob. 24 Aug. 1481.

Edward the Fifth

THE SEVENTH SOVEREIGN.

9 April 1483.

Richard the Third

THE EIGHTH SOVEREIGN.

25 June 1483.

222.² Francis viscount Lovell.

Ferdinand V. king of Castile, vacated by neglect of installation.

223.² Thomas Howard earl of Surrey—2nd duke of Norfolk.

John II. king of Portugal, vacated by neglect of installation, but re-elected, in 1488, in the room of William Fitzalan earl of Arundel, who died in 1487.

224.² Sir Richard Radcliffe.

Frederick duke of Urbino, ob. 10 Sept. 1482.

225. Thomas 2nd lord Stanley—1st earl of Derby.

William lord Hastings, beheaded 13 June 1483.

du roy de France." His surrender of the Order was doubtless with the consent of the Sovereign, not long after the treaty of peace with France of 29th Aug. 1475, when Duras, upon homage to Louis XI, was restored to his estates.

¹ The election of this king was

rendered void either by non-acceptance of the Order or neglect of installation.

² The particular vacancies in the Order, filled by these knights, are presumed in the defect of any evidence on the subject from contemporary authorities.

226. Sir Thomas Burgh—1st lord Burgh.
In the room of John Howard duke of Norfolk, who had been removed to the stall vacant by the Sovereign's accession.
227. Sir Richard Tunstall.
Sir William Parre, ob. circa 1483.
228. Sir John Conyers.
Anthony Widvile earl Rivers, beheaded June 1483.

Henry the Seventh¹

THE NINTH SOVEREIGN.

22 August 1485.

229. John de Vere 13th earl of Oxford.
Elected ante 22 April 1486.
John Howard duke of Norfolk, slain 22 Aug. 1485.
230. Sir John Cheney—1st lord Cheney.
El. ante 22 April 1486.
Walter Devereux lord Ferrers, slain 22 Aug. 1485.
231. John lord Dynham.
Elected, as supposed, before 14 May 1487, upon the attainder and degradation of Thomas earl of Surrey, 7 Nov. 1485; which earl was restored 15 Jan. 1488-9, and re-instated in the Order after the death of Sir John Conyers in 1490.
232. Giles 1st lord Daubeny.
El. ante 27 May 1487.
Sir Richard Radcliffe, slain 22 Aug. 1485.
233. Sir William Stanley.
El. ante 27 May 1487.
Richard duke of York, murdered in 1483.
234. George Stanley lord Strange.
El. ante 27 May 1487.
Henry Stafford duke of Buckingham, beheaded 2 Nov. 1483.

¹ This king had not been a companion of the Order before his accession to the throne; but is recorded to have soon after that event assumed his

stall as Sovereign; upon which occasion he wore a gown of black velvet lined with cloth of gold and powdered with red roses.—*Ashm. p. 460.*

235. George Talbot 4th earl of Shrewsbury.

Installed 27 April 1488.

John Sutton lord Dudley, ob. 30 Sept. 1487.

236. Sir Edward, called "lord," Widvile.

Inst. 27 April 1488.

Francis viscount Lovell, attainted and degraded in Nov. 1485.

237. John viscount Welles.

El. before 29 September 1488; inst. 19 July 1489.

Sir Edward Widvile, slain 27 July 1488.

238. Sir John Savage.

El. 16 Nov. 1488; inst. 19 July 1489.

Sir John Astley, ob. circa 1488.

239. Robert 1st lord Willoughby de Broke.

James earl of Douglas, ob. 15 April 1488.

240. Maximilian I. king of the Romans—emperor of Germany.

El. on or about 16 Oct. 1489.¹*Henry Percy 4th earl of Northumberland, slain 28 April 1489.*

241. Arthur Tudor prince of Wales.

Inst. 8 May 1491.

In the stall, vacant since the accession of Edward prince of Wales to the sovereignty as king Edward V.

242. Edward Courtenay 7th earl of Devon.

John lord Cheney, ob. 14 July 1489.

¹ For the election of Maximilian at this time, see *Cotton. MS. Julius B 12*, p. 55. Commission issued to sir Charles Somerset and sir John Writhe, Garter, to invest him, dated 12th Sept. 1490.—*Rymer*, vol. xii. p. 403. The investiture appears to have taken place; the book of statutes was received, and the oath administered; but, as his proctor (stated by Ashmole, p. 438. to have been the margrave of Brandenburg,) came not to be installed for him, and to present his helm, &c. within the time limited, both the reception into the Order, and the oath taken, became void and of no effect. In a treaty of alliance between Henry VII. and Maximilian, ratified 14th Aug. 1502, the emperor,

for himself and his son Philip, covenanted to accept and wear the Garter publicly, the king of England and the prince of Wales promising to accept and wear the Golden Fleece (*Rymer*, vol. xviii. pp. 35, 36); and sir Thomas Brandon and Dr. West, attended by Norroy king of arms, were commissioned, 18th Nov. following, to admit the emperor into the Order, deliver the ensigns, declare the statutes, and receive his oath for the observance of them. The emperor, however, declined to renew the oath; but promised to send a proctor on the 18th of February to be installed for him on St. George's day then ensuing.—*Cotton. MS. Galba, B 2*.

243. Alphonsus duke of Calabria—ALPHONSUS II. king of Naples.
Invested at Suessa 19 May 1493; inst. May 1494.
Sir John Savage, slain Oct. 1491.
244. Sir Edward Poynings.
John de la Pole duke of Suffolk, ob. 1491.
245. John king of Denmark, Sweden, and Norway.
Sir Richard Tunstall, ob. 1491 or 1492.
246. Sir Gilbert Talbot.
Sir Thomas Montgomery, ob. 11 Jan. 1494-5.
247. Henry Tudor duke of York—KING HENRY VIII.
Inst. 17 May 1495.
Ferdinand I. king of Naples, ob. 25 Jan. 1493-4.
248. Henry Algernon Percy 5th earl of Northumberland.
Sir William Stanley, beheaded 15 Feb. 1494-5.
249. Edward Stafford 3rd duke of Buckingham.
John II. king of Portugal, ob. 25 Oct. 1495.
250. Sir Charles Somerset—1st earl of Worcester.
Alphonsus II. king of Naples, ob. 19 Nov. 1495.
251. Edmund de la Pole 6th earl of Suffolk.
Jasper Tudor duke of Bedford, ob. 21 Dec. 1495.
252. Henry Bouchier 2nd earl of Essex.
Thomas lord Burgh, ob. 18 Feb. 1495-6.
253. Sir Thomas Lovell.
John lord Scrope, ob. 17 Aug. 1498.
254. Sir Richard Pole.
El. 23 April 1499.
John viscount Welles, ob. 9 Feb. 1498-9.
255. Sir Richard Guildford.
Edmund de la Pole earl of Suffolk, degraded 1500.
256. Sir Reginald Bray.
John lord Dynham, ob. 28 Jan. 1500-1.
257. Thomas Grey 2nd marquess of Dorset.
Thomas Grey 1st marquess of Dorset, ob. 20 Sept. 1501.

258. Philip archduke of Austria, duke of Burgundy—
PHILIP I. KING OF CASTILE.
El. before 7 May 1503; inst. in person 9 Feb. 1504-5.
Arthur prince of Wales, ob. 2 April 1502.
259. Gerald Fitzgerald 8th earl of Kildare.
Inst. by proxy 4 May 1505.
Robert lord Willoughby de Broke, ob. 23 Aug. 1502.
260. Guido Ubaldi de Montefeltre, duke of Urbino.
El. ante 22 Feb. 1503-4.
Sir Reginald Bray, ob. 4 Aug. 1503.
261. Richard Grey 3rd earl of Kent.
El. 22 April 1505.
George Stanley lord Strange, ob. 4 Dec. 1503.
262. Sir Henry Stafford—earl of Wiltshire.
El. before 4 May 1505.
Thomas Stanley earl of Derby, ob. 9 July 1504.
263. Sir Rhys ap Thomas Fitz-Urian.
El. before 23 May 1506.
Sir Richard Pole, ob. Nov. 1504.
264. Sir Thomas Brandon.
Inst. 10 May 1507.
Hercules duke of Ferrara, ob. 25 Jan. 1504-5.
265. Charles archduke of Austria—CHARLES V. EMPEROR.
El. 20 Dec. 1508.
Philip I. king of Castile, ob. 25 Sept. 1506.

Henry the Eighth

THE TENTH SOVEREIGN.

21 April 1509.

266. Sir Thomas Darcy—1st lord Darcy of Darcy.
Elected 18, installed 21 May 1509.
Sir Richard Guildford, ob. 28 Sept. 1506.
267. Edward Sutton 5th lord Dudley.
El. 18, inst. 21 May 1509.
Guido duke of Urbino, ob. 11 April 1507.

268. Emanuel king of Portugal.
El. 23 April 1510.
To the stall vacant on the accession of the Sovereign.
269. Sir Thomas Howard—earl of Surrey—3rd duke of Norfolk.
El. and invested 23; inst. 27 April 1510.
Giles lord Daubeny, ob. 23 May 1508.
270. Sir Henry Marney—1st lord Marney.
El. 23, inst. 27 April 1510.
Edward Courtenay earl of Devon, ob. 28 May 1509.
271. Thomas West 8th lord de la Warre.
El. 23 April; inst. 11 May 1510.
Sir Thomas Brandon, ob. 29 Jan. 1509-10.
272. George Nevil 3rd lord Bergavenny.
El. 23 April; inst. 7 May 1513.
Emanuel king of Portugal, vacated, as supposed, by neglect of installation.
273. Sir Edward Howard.
El. 23 April 1513; not installed.
John king of Denmark, vacated, as supposed, by neglect of installation.
274. Sir Charles Brandon—1st duke of Suffolk.
El. 23 April; inst. 7 May 1513.
John de Vere earl of Oxford, ob. 10 March 1512-13.
275. Julian de Medicis duke of Nemours (brother of pope Leo X.)
El. 23 April 1514; not installed.
Gerald Fitzgerald earl of Kildare, ob. 3 Sept. 1513.
276. Sir Edward Stanley—1st lord Monteagle.
El. 23 April; inst. 8 May 1514.
Sir Edward Howard, slain 25 April 1513.
277. Thomas 2nd lord Dacre of Gillesland.
El. 24 April; inst. 16 May 1518.
Julian de Medicis, ob. 17 March 1516-17.
278. Sir William Sandys—1st lord Sandys of the Vine.
El. 24 April; inst. 16 May 1518.
Sir Gilbert Talbot, ob. 17 Aug. 1517.

279. Henry Courtenay 8th earl of Devon—1st marquess of Exeter.

El. 24 April; inst. 9 June 1521.

Edward Stafford duke of Buckingham, degraded 23 April, beheaded 17 May 1521.

280. Ferdinand archduke of Austria—emperor of Germany.

El. 23 April 1522; invested at Nuremberg 8 Dec. 1523; inst. by proxy 17 July 1524.

Maximilian I. emperor of Germany, ob. 12 Jan. 1518-19.

281. Sir Richard Wingfield.

El. 23 April; inst. 11 May 1522.

Sir Edward Poyninges, ob. inter 27 July & 19 Dec. 1521.

282. Sir Thomas Boleyn—earl of Wiltshire and Ormond.

El. 23 April; inst. 15 Aug. 1523.

Henry Stafford earl of Wiltshire, ob. 6 March 1522-3.

283. Walter Devereux 3rd lord Ferrers—1st viscount Hereford.

El. 13 July; inst. 13 Aug. 1523.

Henry lord Marney, ob. 24 May 1523.

284. Arthur Plantagenet (natural son of king Edward IV.) viscount L'Isle.

El. 23 April; inst. 7 May 1524.

Richard Grey earl of Kent, ob. 3 April 1524.

285. Robert Radcliffe 9th lord Fitzwalter—1st earl of Sussex.

El. 23 April; inst. 7 May 1524.

Edward Stanley lord Monteagle, ob. 7 April 1524.

286. William Fitzalan 13th earl of Arundel.

El. 23 April; inst. 25 June 1525.

Thomas Howard 2nd duke of Norfolk, ob. 21 May 1524.

287. Thomas Manners lord Roos—1st earl of Rutland.

El. 24 April; inst. (as earl) 25 June 1525.

Sir Thomas Lovell, ob. 25 May 1524.

288. Sir Henry Fitzroy—earl of Nottingham, duke of Richmond and Somerset.

Natural son of the Sovereign: el. 7, inst. 25 June 1525.

Thomas Fitzalan, 12th earl of Arundel, ob. 25 Oct. 1524.

289. Ralph Nevil 4th earl of Westmorland.
El. 7, inst. 25 June 1525.
Sir Rhys ap Thomas Fitz-Urian, ob. after 2 Feb. 1524-5.
290. William Blount 4th lord Montjoy.
El. & inv. 24 April; inst. 6 May 1526.
Sir Richard Wingfield, ob. 22 July 1525.
291. Sir William Fitzwilliam—earl of Southampton.
El. & inv. 24 April; inst. 6 May 1526.
Thomas lord Dacre, ob. 24 Oct. 1525.
292. Sir Henry Guildford.
El. & inv. 24 April; inst. 6 May 1526.
Thomas West lord de la Warre, ob. 11 Oct. 1525.
293. Francis I. king of France.
El. 21 Oct.; inv. 10 Nov. 1527; inst. by proxy, 26 Jan. 1527-8.
Charles Somerset earl of Worcester, ob. 15 April 1526.
294. John de Vere 15th earl of Oxford.
El. & inv. 21 Oct. 1527; inst. 26 Jan. following.
Henry Algernon Percy 5th earl of Northumberland, ob. 29 June 1527.
295. Henry Percy 6th earl of Northumberland.
El. 23 April; inst. 6 May 1531.
Thomas Grey marquess of Dorset, ob. 10 Oct. 1530.
296. Anne de Montmorency count de Beaumont—duke de Montmorency.
El. & inv. at Calais 27 Oct. 1532; inst. by proxy 18 May 1533.
Edward Sutton lord Dudley, ob. 31 Jan. 1531-2.
297. Philip de Chabot count de Neublance.
El. & inv. at Calais 27 Oct. 1532; inst. by proxy 18 May 1533.
Sir Henry Guildford, ob. between 18 May 1532 & 10 February following.
298. James V. king of Scotland.
El. 20 Jan.; inv. at Edinburgh 21 Feb. 1534-5; inst. by proxy 22 Aug. following.
William Blount lord Montjoy, ob. 8 Nov. 1534.
299. Sir Nicholas Carew.
El. 23 April; inst. 21 May 1536.
George Nevil lord Bergavenny, ob. 14 June 1535.

300. Henry Clifford 1st earl of Cumberland.
El. 23 April; inst. 13 May 1537.
Thomas lord Darcy, degraded on or before 23 April, beheaded 20 June 1537.
301. Thomas 1st lord Cromwell—earl of Essex.
El. & inv. 5, inst. 26 Aug. 1537.
Henry Percy 6th earl of Northumberland, ob. 30 June 1537.
302. John 1st lord Russell—1st earl of Bedford.
El. 24 April; inst. 18 May 1539.
Thomas Boleyn earl of Wiltshire, ob. 1538.
303. Sir Thomas Cheney.
El. 24 April; inst. 18 May 1539.
Henry Courtenay marquess of Exeter, beheaded Jan. 1538-9.
304. Sir William Kingston.
El. 24 April; inst. 18 May 1539.
Sir Nicholas Carew, beheaded 3 March 1538-9.
305. Thomas lord Audley of Walden.
El. 23 April; inst. 19 May 1540.
Henry Bourchier earl of Essex, ob. 14 March 1539-40.
306. Sir Anthony Browne.
El. 23 April; inst. 19 May 1540.
John de Vere earl of Oxford, ob. 21 March 1539-40.
307. Edward Seymour earl of Hertford—1st duke of Somerset.
El. 9 Jan. 1540-1; inst. 22 May 1541.
Sir William Kingston, ob. 13 May 1540.
308. Sir Henry Howard, commonly called earl of Surrey.
El. 23 April; inst. 22 May 1541.
Thomas Cromwell earl of Essex, beheaded 24 July 1540.
309. Sir John Gage.
El. 23 April; inst. 22 May 1541.
George Talbot earl of Shrewsbury, ob. 26 July 1540.
310. Sir Anthony Wingfield.
El. 23 April; inst. 22 May 1541.
William lord Sandys, ob. 1541.

311. John Dudley, otherwise Sutton, viscount L'Isle—duke of Northumberland.
El. 23 April; inst. 6 May 1543.
Arthur Plantagenet viscount L'Isle, ob. 3 March 1541-2.
312. William Paulet lord St. John—1st marquess of Winchester.
El. 23 April; inst. 6 May 1543.
Henry Clifford earl of Cumberland, ob. 22 April 1542.
313. William lord Parre—marquess of Northampton.
El. 23, inst. 27 April 1543.¹
William Fitzwilliam earl of Southampton, ob. Oct. 1542.
314. Sir John Wallop.
El. 24 Dec. 1543; inst. 18 May 1544.
Robert Radcliffe earl of Sussex, ob. 27 Nov. 1542.
315. Henry Fitzalan 14th earl of Arundel.
El. 24 April; inst. 18 May 1544.
James V. king of Scotland, ob. 14 Dec. 1542.
316. Sir Anthony St. Leger.
El. 24 April; inst. 18 May 1544.
Philip de Chabot count de Neublance, ob. 1 June 1543.
317. Francis Talbot 5th earl of Shrewsbury.
El. 23 April; inst. 17 May 1545.
Thomas Manners earl of Rutland, ob. 20 Sept. 1543.
318. Thomas 1st lord Wriothesley—1st earl of Southampton.
El. 23 April; inst. 17 May 1545.
William Fitzalan 13th earl of Arundel, ob. 20 Jan. 1543-4.

¹ See page clxxix.

Edward the Sixth

THE ELEVENTH SOVEREIGN.¹

28 January 1546-7.

319. Henry Grey 3rd marquess of Dorset—duke of Suffolk.
Elected 17 Feb. 1546-7; installed 23 May following.
Henry Fitzroy duke of Richmond, who died 22 July 1536, but whose stall had been reserved for prince Edward.
320. Edward Stanley 3rd earl of Derby.
El. 17 Feb. 1546-7; inst. 23 May 1547.
Thomas lord Audley of Walden, ob. 30 April 1544.
321. Thomas lord Seymour of Sudeley.
El. 17 Feb. 1546-7; inst. 23 May 1547.
Charles Brandon duke of Suffolk, ob. 21 Aug. 1545.
322. Sir William Paget—1st lord Paget of Beaudesert.
El. 17 Feb. 1546-7; inst. 23 May 1547.
Henry Howard earl of Surrey, beheaded 19 Jan. 1546-7.
323. Francis Hastings 2nd earl of Huntingdon.
El. 24 April; inst. 13 Dec. 1549.
Thomas Howard 3rd duke of Norfolk, degraded 1546-7; but restored by queen Mary in the place of Sir Andrew Dudley; degraded and attainted 27 Nov. 1553.
324. George Brooke 4th lord Cobham.
El. 24 April, inst. 13 Dec. 1549.
Sir Anthony Browne, ob. 6 May 1548.
325. Thomas West 9th lord de la Warre.
El. 1st, inst. 13 Dec. 1549.
Thomas lord Seymour of Sudeley, beheaded 20 March 1548-9.
326. Sir William Herbert—1st earl of Pembroke.
El. 1st, inst. 13 Dec. 1549.
Ralph Nevil earl of Westmorland, ob. 24 April 1549.

¹ See page xciii.

327. Henry II. king of France.
El. 24 April; invested at Château Brienne 20 June; inst. by proxy 24 Aug. 1551.
Francis I. king of France, who died 31 March 1547; but whose stall had been reserved for his successor on that throne.
328. Edward Fynes Clinton 8th lord Clinton—1st earl of Lincoln.
El. 24 April; inst. 30 June 1551.
Thomas Wriothesley earl of Southampton, ob. 30 July 1550.
329. Thomas 1st lord Darcy of Chiche.
El. 28 Sept.; inst. 9 Oct. 1551.
Sir John Wallop, ob. 7 July 1551.
330. Henry Nevil 5th earl of Westmorland.
El. 28 Sept.; inst. 16 Dec. 1552.
Edward Seymour duke of Somerset, beheaded 22 Jan. 1551-2.
331. Sir Andrew Dudley.¹
El. 28 Sept.; inst. 16 Dec. 1552.
William lord Paget, degraded 28 Sept. 1552; but restored 27 Sept. 1553, in the place of William Parre marquess of Northampton, then degraded, but also restored by re-election in 1558.

Mary the First

THE TWELFTH SOVEREIGN.

6 July 1553.

332. Philip prince of Spain—king of Spain as Philip II.—king of England by courtesy.
Elected 24 April, invested with the Garter at Southampton 21 July, and with the mantle and collar at Windsor, and there installed, as joint-Sovereign, 3 August 1554.²
Sir Anthony Wingfield, ob. 20 Aug. 1552.
333. Henry Radcliffe 2nd earl of Sussex.
El. 24 April, inst. 4 Aug. 1554.
John Dudley duke of Northumberland, beheaded 22 Aug. 1553.

¹ See last page.

² See page c.

THE FUNCTIONS OF SOVEREIGN EXERCISED, CONJUNCTIVELY, BY

Philip and Mary

From 3 August 1554.

334. Emanuel Philibert duke of Savoy.
Elected 6 Aug.; invested in camp at Auxy 6 Nov. 1554; installed by proxy 31 Jan. 1554-5.
On the accession of king Philip to the joint-Sovereignty.
335. William 1st lord Howard of Effingham.
El. 9 Oct. 1554; inst. 31 Jan. 1554-5.
Henry Grey duke of Suffolk, beheaded 25 Feb. 1553-4.
336. Sir Edward Hastings—1st lord Hastings of Loughborough.
El. 23 April, inst. 25 May 1555.
Thomas Howard 3rd duke of Norfolk, ob. 25 Aug. 1554.
337. Anthony Browne 1st viscount Montagu.
El. 23 April, inst. 17 Oct. 1555.
Thomas West lord de la Warre, ob. 25 Sept. 1554.
338. Thomas Radcliffe 3rd earl of Sussex.
El. 23 April 1557; inst. 9 Jan. 1557-8.
John Russell earl of Bedford, ob. 14 March 1554-5.
339. William 13th lord Grey de Wilton.
El. 23 April 1557; inst. by proxy 19 April 1558.
Sir John Gage, ob. 18 April 1556.
340. Sir Robert Rochester.¹
El. 23 April 1557; not installed.
Henry Radcliffe 2nd earl of Sussex, ob. 17 Feb. 1556-7.

¹ This knight died on the 28th November following without installation; and the vacancy in the Order, occasioned by his death, was, after the accession of queen Elizabeth, supplied by advancing the emperor Ferdinand

to the Prince's stall, vacant by the death of Charles V, and removing the banner, &c. of king Philip from the Sovereign's stall to the then vacant second stall on the Prince's side.

Elizabeth

THE THIRTEENTH SOVEREIGN.

17 November 1558.

341. Thomas Howard 4th duke of Norfolk.
Elected 24 April, inst. 3 June 1559.
Walter Devereux viscount Hereford, ob. 17 Sept. 1558.
- William Parre marquess of Northampton.
Vide antea N° 313. Having been degraded and attainted in 1553, he was restored in blood, and again created marquess of Northampton 13 Jan. 1558-9, re-elected into the Order 24 April, and installed 3 June 1559.¹
Charles V. emperor of Germany, ob. 21 Sept. 1558.
342. Henry Manners 2nd earl of Rutland.
El. 24 April; inst. 3 June 1559.
George Brooke lord Cobham, ob. 29 Sept. 1558.
343. Sir Robert Dudley—earl of Leicester.
El. 24 April; inst. 3 June 1559.
Thomas lord Darcy of Chiche, ob. 28 Nov. 1558.
344. Adolphus duke of Holstein.
El. 10 June, inst. by proxy 15 Dec. 1560.
Sir Thomas Cheney, ob. 15 Dec. 1558.
345. George Talbot 6th earl of Shrewsbury.
El. 22 April; inst. 18 May 1561.
Sir Anthony St. Leger, ob. 16 March 1558-9.
346. Henry Carey 1st lord Hunsdon.
El. 22 April; inst. 18 May 1561.
Francis Talbot 5th earl of Shrewsbury, ob. 21 Sept. 1560.
347. Thomas Percy 7th earl of Northumberland.
El. 22 April; inst. 23 May 1563.
Francis Hastings 2nd earl of Huntingdon, ob. 20 June 1561.
348. Ambrose Dudley earl of Warwick.
El. 22 April, invested at Newhaven in France, inst. by proxy 23 May 1563.
William lord Grey de Wilton, ob. 14 Dec. 1562.

¹ See page ciii. note ².

349. Charles IX. king of France.
El. 23 April 1564; inst. by proxy 22 Jan. 1565-6.
Henry II. king of France, ob. 10 July 1559.
350. Francis Russell 2nd earl of Bedford.
El. 23 April; inst. 14 May 1564.
William lord Paget, ob. 9 June 1563.
351. Sir Henry Sidney.
El. 23 April; inst. 14 May 1564.
Henry Manners 2nd earl of Rutland, ob. 17 Sept. 1563.
352. Maximilian II. emperor of Germany.
El. 23 April 1567; inv. at Vienna 4 Jan. 1567-8; achievements placed 24 April 1571.¹
Ferdinand emperor of Germany, ob. 25 July 1564.
353. Henry Hastings 3rd earl of Huntingdon.
El. 23 April; inst. 19 June 1570.
Henry Nevil 5th earl of Westmorland, ob. 10 Feb. 1563-4.
354. William Somerset 3rd earl of Worcester.
El. 23 April; inst. 19 June 1570.
Anne duke de Montmorency, ob. 12 Nov. 1567.
355. Francis duke de Montmorency.
El. 23 April; inst. 17 June 1572.
Thomas Percy 7th earl of Northumberland, attainted and degraded 27 Nov. 1569; beheaded 22 Aug. 1572.
356. Walter Devereux 2nd viscount Hereford—1st earl of Essex.
El. 23 April; inst. 17 June 1572.
William Herbert 1st earl of Pembroke, ob. 17 March 1569-70.
357. William Cecil 1st lord Burghley.
El. & inv. 23 April; inst. 17 June 1572.
William Parre marquess of Northampton, ob. 28 Oct. 1571.
358. Arthur 14th lord Grey de Wilton.
El. & inv. 23 April; inst. 17 June 1572.
Edward lord Hastings of Loughborough, ob. 28 Feb. 1571-2.
359. Edmund Bruges 2nd lord Chandos of Sudeley.
El. 23 April; inst. 17 June 1572.
William Paulet 1st marquess of Winchester, ob. 10 March 1571-2.

¹ We have not discovered any record of the installation of this emperor; but it was decreed in chapter 24 April 1571 that his achievements should be placed in his stall. — *Blue Book*. p. 64.

360. Henry Stanley 4th earl of Derby.
El. 24 April, inst. 20 May 1574.
Edward Stanley 3rd earl of Derby, ob. 24 Oct. 1572.
361. Henry Herbert 2nd earl of Pembroke.
El. 24 April, inst. 20 May 1574.
William 1st lord Howard of Effingham, ob. 12 Jan. 1572-3.
362. Henry III. king of France and Poland.
El. 23 April 1575; invested at Paris 18 Feb. 1585-6.
Charles IX. king of France, ob. 30 May 1574.
363. Charles 2nd lord Howard of Effingham—1st earl of Nottingham.
El. 23 April, inst. 8 May 1575.
Thomas Howard 4th duke of Norfolk, beheaded 2 June 1573.
364. Rodolphus II. emperor of Germany.
El. 24 April 1578.
Maximilian II. emperor of Germany, ob. 12 Oct. 1576.
365. Frederick II. king of Denmark.
El. 24 April 1578; inv. 14 Aug. 1581; inst. by proxy 8 Jan. 1581-2.
Edmund Bruges lord Chandos, ob. 11 Sept. 1573.
366. John-Casimir, count palatine of the Rhine, duke of Bavaria.
El. & inv. 8 Feb. 1578-9; inst. by proxy 8 Jan. 1581-2.
Walter Devereux 1st earl of Essex, ob. 22 Sept. 1576.
367. Edward Manners 3rd earl of Rutland.
El. 23 April 1584; inst. 15 April 1585.
Francis duke de Montmorency, ob. 6 May 1578.
368. William Brooke 5th lord Cobham.
El. 23 April 1584; inst. 15 April 1585.
Henry Fitzalan 14th earl of Arundel, ob. 25 Feb. 1579-80.
369. Henry 9th lord Scrope of Bolton.
El. 23 April 1584; inst. by proxy 15 April 1585.
Emanuel Philibert duke of Savoy, ob. 30 Aug. 1580.
370. Robert Devereux 2nd earl of Essex.
El. 23 April, inst. 23 May 1588.
Thomas Radclyffe 3rd earl of Sussex, ob. 9 June 1583.

371. Thomas Butler 10th earl of Ormond in Ireland.
El. 23 April, inst. 23 May 1588.
Edward Fynes Clinton 1st earl of Lincoln, ob. 16 Jan. 1584-5.
372. Sir Christopher Hatton.
El. 23 April, inst. 23 May 1588.
Francis Russell 2nd earl of Bedford, ob. 28 July 1585.
373. Henry Radclyffe 4th earl of Sussex.
El. & inv. 22 April, inst. 18 Dec. 1589.
Sir Henry Sidney, ob. 5 May 1586.
374. Thomas Sackville lord Buckhurst—1st earl of Dorset.
El. 22 April, inst. 18 Dec. 1589.
Adolphus duke of Holstein, ob. 1 Oct. 1586.
375. Henry IV. king of France.
El. 24 April 1590; inv. 10 Oct. 1596; inst. by proxy 28 April 1600.
Henry III. king of France ob. 1 Aug. 1589.
376. James VI. king of Scotland—James I. of Great Britain,
SOVEREIGN.
El. 24 April 1590.¹
Edward Manners 3rd earl of Rutland, ob. 14 April 1587.
377. Gilbert Talbot 7th earl of Shrewsbury.
El. 23 April, inst. 19 June 1592.
William Somerset 3rd earl of Worcester, ob. 22 Feb. 1587-8.
378. George Clifford 3rd earl of Cumberland.
El. 23 April, inst. 19 June 1592.
Frederick II. king of Denmark, ob. 4 April 1588.
379. Henry Percy 9th earl of Northumberland.
El. 23 April, inst. 25 June 1593.
Robert Dudley earl of Leicester, ob. 4 Sept. 1588.
380. Edward Somerset 4th earl of Worcester.
El. 23 April, inst. 25 June 1593.
Ambrose Dudley earl of Warwick, ob. 21 Feb. 1589-90.
381. Thomas 5th lord Burgh.
El. 23 April, inst. 25 June 1593.
George Talbot 6th earl of Shrewsbury, ob. 18 Nov. 1590.

¹ See page civ.

382. Edmund 3rd lord Sheffield—1st earl of Mulgrave.
El. 23 April, inst. 25 June 1593.
Henry lord Scrope of Bolton, ob. 10 May 1591.
383. Sir Francis Knollys.
El. 23 April, inst. 25 June 1593.
Sir Christopher Hatton, ob. 20 Nov. 1591.
384. Frederick duke of Württemberg.
El. 23 April 1597; invested at Stuttgart 6 Nov. 1603; inst. by proxy 20 April 1604.
John-Casimir count palatine of the Rhine, ob. 6 Jan. 1592-3.
385. Thomas 1st lord Howard of Walden—1st earl of Suffolk.
El. 23 April, inst. 24 May 1597.
Henry Stanley 4th earl of Derby, ob. 25 Sept. 1592.
386. George Carey 2nd lord Hunsdon.
El. 23 April, inst. 24 May 1597.
Henry Radclyffe 4th earl of Sussex, ob. 10 April 1593.
387. Charles Blount 8th lord Montjoy—earl of Devonshire.
El. 23 April, inst. 24 May 1597.
Arthur lord Grey de Wilton, ob. 14 Oct. 1593.
388. Sir Henry Lea.
El. 23 April, inst. 24 May 1597.
Anthony Browne 1st viscount Montagu, ob. 19 Oct. 1593.
389. Robert Radclyffe 5th earl of Sussex.
El. 23 April, inst. 6 June 1599.
Henry Hastings 3rd earl of Huntingdon, ob. 14 Dec. 1595.
390. Henry Brooke 6th lord Cobham.
El. 23 April, inst. 6 June 1599.
Sir Francis Knollys, ob. 22 March 1595-6.
391. Thomas 10th lord Scrope of Bolton.
El. 23 April, inst. 6 June 1599.
Henry Carey 1st lord Hunsdon, ob. 23 July 1596.
392. William Stanley 6th earl of Derby.
El. 23 April, inst. 26 May 1601.
William Brooke 5th lord Cobham, ob. 6 March 1596-7.

393. Thomas Cecil 2nd lord Burghley—1st earl of Exeter.
El. 23 April, inst. 26 May 1601.
Thomas lord Burgh, ob. 14 Oct. 1597.

James the First

THE FOURTEENTH SOVEREIGN.

24 March 1602-3.

394. Henry Frederick Stuart duke of Rothsay—Prince of Wales.
Elected 14 June, installed 9 July 1603.
Upon the accession of the Sovereign.
395. Christiern IV. king of Denmark.
El. 14 June 1603; inst. by proxy 8 Sept. 1605.
Rodolphus II. emperor of Germany, vacated by neglect of installation.
396. Lodowick Stewart 2nd duke of Lennox—duke of Richmond.
El. 25 June, inst. 9 July 1603.
William Cecil lord Burghley, ob. 4 Aug. 1598.
397. Henry Wriothesley 3rd earl of Southampton.
El. 25 June, inst. 9 July 1603.
Philip II. king of Spain, ob. 13 Sep. 1598.
398. John Erskine 7th earl of Marr in Scotland.
El. 25 June, inst. 9 July 1603.
Henry Herbert 2nd earl of Pembroke, ob. 19 Jan. 1600-1.
399. William Herbert 3rd earl of Pembroke.
El. 25 June, inst. 9 July 1603.
Robert Devereux 2nd earl of Essex, beheaded 25 Feb. 1600-1.
400. Ulric duke of Holstein.
El. & inv. 24 April, inst. 16 May 1605.
George Carey 2nd lord Hunsdon, ob. 9 Sept. 1603.
401. Henry Howard earl of Northampton.
El. & inv. 24 April, inst. 16 May 1605.
Henry Brooke 6th lord Cobham, degraded 12 Feb. 1603-4.

402. Robert Cecil 1st earl of Salisbury.
El. & inv. 24 April, inst. 20 May 1606.
George Clifford 3rd earl of Cumberland, ob. 30 Oct. 1605.
403. Thomas Howard 3rd viscount Bindon.
El. & inv. 24 April, inst. 20 May 1606.
Charles Blount earl of Devonshire, ob. 3 April 1606.
404. George Hume 1st earl of Dunbar in Scotland.
El. 23 April, inst. 18 May 1608.
Frederick duke of Württemberg, ob. 29 Jan. 1607-8.
405. Philip Herbert 1st earl of Montgomery—4th earl of Pembroke.
El. 23 April, inst. 18 May 1608.
Thomas Sackville 1st earl of Dorset, ob. 19 April 1608.
406. Charles Stuart duke of York—Charles I. SOVEREIGN.
El. 24 April, inst. 13 May 1611.
Henry IV. king of France, ob. 14 May 1610.
407. Thomas Howard earl of Arundel, and Surrey,—earl of Norfolk.
El. 24 April, inst. 13 May 1611.
Thomas 10th lord Scrope of Bolton, ob. 2 Sept. 1609.
408. Robert Carr 1st viscount Rochester—earl of Somerset.
El. 24 April, inst. 13 May 1611.
Thomas Howard 3rd viscount Bindon, ob. 11 Oct. 1610.
409. Frederick-Casimir elector and count palatine of the Rhine—king of Bohemia.
El. & inv. 19 Dec. 1612; inst. 7 Feb. 1612-13.
Sir Henry Lea, ob. 12 Feb. 1610-11.
410. Maurice de Nassau prince of Orange.
El. 19 Dec. 1612; inv. at the Hague 4, and inst. by proxy 7 Feb. 1612-13.
George Hume earl of Dunbar, ob. 29 Jan. 1611-12.
411. Thomas Erskine 1st viscount Fenton—earl of Kellie in Scotland.
El. 24 April, inst. 22 May 1615.
Robert Cecil 1st earl of Salisbury, ob. 24 May 1612.
412. William lord Knollys—earl of Banbury.
El. 24 April, inst. 22 May 1615.
Henry prince of Wales, ob. 6 Nov. 1612.

413. Francis Manners 6th earl of Rutland.
El. 24 April, inst. 7 July 1616.
Henry Howard earl of Northampton, ob. 15 June 1614.
414. Sir George Villiers—1st duke of Buckingham.
El. 24 April, inst. 7 July 1616.
Thomas Butler 10th earl of Ormond, ob. in Nov. 1614.
415. Robert Sidney 1st viscount L'Isle—earl of Leicester.
El. 26 May, inst. 7 July 1616.
Gilbert Talbot 7th earl of Shrewsbury, ob. 16 May 1616.
416. James 2nd marquess of Hamilton—1st earl of Cambridge.
El. & inv. 2 Feb. 1622-3; inst. 22 April 1623.
Thomas Cecil 1st earl of Exeter, ob. 1 Feb. 1622-3.
417. Esme Stewart 3rd duke of Lennox in Scotland.
El. & inst. 22 April 1624.
Lodowick Stewart duke of Lennox and Richmond, ob. in Feb. 1623-4.
418. Christian duke of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel.
El. & inv. 31 Dec. 1624; inst. by proxy 13 Dec. 1625.
Ulric duke of Holstein, ob. 27 March 1624.
419. William Cecil 2nd earl of Salisbury.
El. & inv. 31 Dec. 1624; inst. 13 Dec. 1625.
Esme Stewart 3rd duke of Lennox, ob. 30 July 1624.
420. James Hay 1st earl of Carlisle.
El. 31 Dec. 1624; inst. 13 Dec. 1625.
Henry Wriothesley 3rd earl of Southampton, ob. 10 Nov. 1624.

Charles the First

THE FIFTEENTH SOVEREIGN.

27 March 1625.

421. Edward Sackville 4th earl of Dorset.
Elected 15 May, installed by proxy 13 Dec. 1625.
Upon the accession of the Sovereign.

422. Henry Rich 1st earl of Holland.
El. 15 May, inst. 13 Dec. 1625.
Charles Howard 1st earl of Nottingham, ob. 14 Dec. 1624.
423. Thomas Howard 1st viscount Andover—1st earl of Berkshire.
El. 15 May, inst. 13 Dec. 1625.
James 2nd marquess of Hamilton, earl of Cambridge, ob. 2 March 1624-5.
424. Claude de Lorraine duke de Chevreuse.
El. 4 July, inst. by proxy, 13 Dec. 1625.
Maurice de Nassau prince of Orange, ob. 13 April 1625.
425. Gustavus-Adolphus king of Sweden.
El. 24 April, commission to invest 24 June, acceptance 6 Oct. 1627; inst. by proxy 23 Sept. 1628.
Thomas Howard 1st earl of Suffolk, ob. 28 May 1626.
426. Henry-Frederick de Nassau prince of Orange.
El. 24, and inv. at the Hague in April 1627; inst. by proxy 23 Sept. 1628.
Christian duke of Brunswick, ob. 6 June 1626.
427. Theophilus Howard 2nd earl of Suffolk.
El. 24 April 1627, inst. 24 Sept. 1628.
Robert Sidney earl of Leicester, ob. 13 July 1626.
428. William Compton 1st earl of Northampton.
El. 25 Sept. 1628; inst. 21 April 1629.
Edward Somerset 4th earl of Worcester, ob. 3 March 1627-8.
429. Richard 1st lord Weston—1st earl of Portland.
El. 18 April, inst. 5 Oct. 1630.
George Villiers duke of Buckingham, assassinated 23 Aug. 1628.
430. Robert Bertie 1st earl of Lindsey.
El. 18 April, inst. 5 Oct. 1630.
Robert Radcliffe 5th earl of Sussex, ob. 22 Sept. 1629.
431. William Cecil 2nd earl of Exeter.
El. 18 April, inst. 5 Oct. 1630.
William Herbert 3rd earl of Pembroke, ob. 10 April 1630.
432. James 3rd marquess of Hamilton, 2nd earl of Cambridge—1st duke of Hamilton.
El. & inst. 5 Oct. 1630.
William Compton 1st earl of Northampton, ob. 24 June 1630.

433. Charles-Lewis, count Palatine of the Rhine, duke of Bavaria, prince Elector.
Nephew of the Sovereign.
El. 18 April, inv. 28 May, inst. by proxy 6 Nov. 1633.
William Knollys earl of Banbury, ob. 25 May 1632.
434. James Stewart 4th duke of Lennox—duke of Richmond.
El. 18 April, inst. 6 Nov. 1633.
Henry Percy 9th earl of Northumberland, ob. 5 Nov. 1632.
435. Henry Danvers earl of Danby.
El. & inst. 7 Nov. 1633.
Gustavus-Adolphus king of Sweden, ob. 6 Nov. 1632.
436. William Douglas 7th earl of Morton in Scotland.
El. 7 Nov. 1633; inst. 21 April 1634.
Frederick-Casimir, Elector-Palatine (king of Bohemia), ob. 19 Nov. 1632.
437. Algernon Percy 10th earl of Northumberland.
El. 23 April, inst. 13 May 1635.
Francis Manners 6th earl of Rutland, ob. 17 Dec. 1632.
438. Charles Stuart prince of Great Britain—king Charles II. SOVEREIGN.
El. and inst. 21 May 1638.
Richard Weston earl of Portland, ob. 12 March 1634-5.
439. Thomas Wentworth 1st earl of Strafford.
Elected at York in Oct. 1640; not installed.
James Hay earl of Carlisle, ob. 25 April 1636.
440. James Stuart duke of York—king James II. SOVEREIGN.
Elected and invested at York 20 April 1642; his installation dispensed with at Oxford 2 March 1644-5.
Theophilus Howard 2nd earl of Suffolk, ob. 3 June 1640.
441. Rupert, count Palatine of the Rhine, duke of Bavaria—duke of Cumberland.
Nephew of the Sovereign.
Elected at York 20 April, invested at Nottingham in August 1642; his installation dispensed with at Oxford 2 March 1644-5; personally installed 22 April 1663.
William Cecil 2nd earl of Exeter, ob. 6 July 1640.

442. William de Nassau prince of Orange.

The Sovereign's son-in-law.

Elected at Oxford 2 March 1644-5; the Garter and George sent to him 4th of the same month.

Thomas Wentworth earl of Strafford, beheaded 12 May 1641.

443. Bernard de Nogaret de Foix duke d'Épernon, captal de Buch.

Elected at Oxford 2 March 1644-5; the Garter and George sent to him 4th of the same month. His banner, &c. placed over his stall under a warrant dated 15 April 1661.

William Stanley 6th earl of Derby, ob. 29 Sept. 1642.

Charles the Second

THE SIXTEENTH SOVEREIGN.

30 January 1648-9.

444. Maurice, count Palatine of the Rhine, duke of Bavaria.

The Sovereign's cousin-german.

Nominated at St. Germain-en-Laye, 18 Sept. 1649;¹ not installed.

On the accession of the Sovereign.

445. James Butler marquess of Ormond—duke of Ormond in Ireland.

Nominated at St. Germain-en-Laye 18 Sept. 1649; inst. 15 April 1661.

Robert Bertie 1st earl of Lindsey, slain 26 Oct. 1642.

446. ²Edward, count Palatine of the Rhine, duke of Bavaria.

The Sovereign's cousin-german.

Nominated and invested at St. Germain-en-Laye 19 Sept. 1649; inst. 15 April 1661.

Henry Danvers earl of Danby, ob. 20 Jan. 1643-4.

¹ The Ribband and George (Garters not being obtainable) were to be sent to him, then in Ireland with the marquess of Ormond. The ensigns were afterwards delivered to him at Lisbon.

² A dispensation to him for wearing the star, collar, &c. as if installed, bears date in the castle Elizabeth, Jersey, 16th Oct. 1649.

447. George Villiers 2nd duke of Buckingham.
Nominated and invested at St. Germain-en-Laye, 19 Sept. 1649 ;
inst. 15 April 1661.
Thomas Erskine earl of Kellie, ob. 3 Feb. 1643-4.
448. William Seymour 2nd marquess of Hertford—2nd
duke of Somerset.
Nominated at Jersey in the beginning of January 1649-50 ; the
ensigns delivered to him in London by Garter 28 May 1660 ;
not installed.
Robert Carr earl of Somerset, ob. in July 1645.
449. Thomas Wriothesley 4th earl of Southampton.
Nominated at Jersey in the beginning of January 1649-50 ; in-
vested at Canterbury 27 May 1660 ; installed 15 April 1661.
Thomas Howard 2nd earl of Arundel, ob. 4 Oct. 1646.
450. William 2nd duke of Hamilton and 3rd earl of Cam-
bridge.
Elected at Jersey, 12 Jan. 1649-50 ;¹ not installed.
Edmund Sheffield 1st earl of Mulgrave, ob. 6 Oct. 1646.
451. William Cavendish 1st marquess of Newcastle—1st
duke of Newcastle.
Elected at Jersey, 12 Jan. 1649-50 ; inst. 15 April 1661.
Henry-Frederick de Nassau prince of Orange, ob. 14 May 1647.
452. James Graham 1st marquess of Montrose.
Elected at Jersey, 12 Jan. 1649-50 ;² not installed.
William Douglas 7th earl of Morton, ob. 7 Aug. 1648.
453. James Stanley 7th earl of Derby.
Elected at Jersey, 12 Jan. 1649-50 ;³ not installed.
Christiern IV. king of Denmark, ob. 25 Feb. 1648-9.
454. George Digby 2nd earl of Bristol.
Nominated and invested at Paris towards the end of January
1652-3 ; installed 15 April 1661.
Henry Rich earl of Holland, beheaded 9 March 1648-9.

¹ A Ribband only, and a George (framed with difficulty by a stamp cut by the king's engraver at Jersey) were sent to him, then in Holland ; and the ensigns in similar form were also, at the same time, transmitted to the marquess of Newcastle, then in Flanders ; Garters not being to be procured.

² He was then in Norway, preparing for the invasion of Scotland ; and the Ribband and George were sent to him.

³ Then in the isle of Man ; and the Ribband and George were sent to him.

455. Henry Stuart duke of Gloucester.
 Brother of the Sovereign.
 Nominated by the Sovereign's letter dated at the Palais Royal, Paris, 4 April 1653; invested at the Hague by Garter 14th of the same month; not installed.
James 1st duke of Hamilton, beheaded 9 March 1648-9.
456. Henry Charles de la Tremouille prince of Tarent.
 Nominated and invested at the same time with the last knight; installed, by dispensation, 10 April 1661.
Philip Herbert 4th earl of Pembroke, ob. 23 Jan. 1649-50.
457. William-Henry de Nassau prince of Orange—king William III. SOVEREIGN.
 Nominated by the Sovereign's letter, dated Paris, 25 April 1653;¹ invested at the Hague by Garter 4 May following; installed, by dispensation, 10 April 1661.
James Graham marquess of Montrose, beheaded 21 May 1650.
458. Frederick-William margrave of Brandenburg, prince Elector of the holy Roman empire.
 Nominated by the Sovereign's letter, dated Paris, 23 Jan. 1653-4; invested at Berlin by Garter 31 March following; installed, by dispensation, 10 April 1661.²
William de Nassau, prince of Orange, ob. 4 Nov. 1650.
459. John Gaspar Ferdinand de Marchin, count de Graville.
 Elected and invested by the Sovereign, at Antwerp, 26 Feb. 1657-8; installed, by dispensation, 10 April 1661.
Maurice, count Palatine of the Rhine, lost at sea circa 1651.
460. Sir George Monck—1st duke of Albemarle.
 Elected and invested at Canterbury 26 May 1660; installed 15 April 1661.
William 2nd duke of Hamilton, slain 12 Sept. 1651.
461. Sir Edward Montagu—1st earl of Sandwich.
 El. 26, inv. 27 May 1660; inst. 15 April 1661.
James Stanley 7th earl of Derby, beheaded 15 Oct. 1651.
462. Aubrey de Vere 20th earl of Oxford.
 El. 31 May, inv. 1 June 1660; inst. 15 April. 1661.
Edward Sackville 4th earl of Dorset, ob. 17 July 1652.

¹ Then not three years old.

² The whole habit of the Order was afterwards transmitted to the Elector, in pursuance of the Sovereign's warrant, dated 8th April 1663.

463. Charles Stewart 4th duke of Richmond and 5th of Lennox.

El. & inv. 1, & inst. 15 April 1661.

John Erskine earl of Marr, ob. in 1654.

464. Montagu Bertie 2nd earl of Lindsey.

El. & inv. 1, & inst. 15 April 1661.

James Stewart duke of Richmond and Lennox, ob. 30 March 1655.

465. Edward Montagu 2nd earl of Manchester.

El. & inv. 1, & inst. 15 April 1661.

Claude de Lorraine duke de Chevreuse, ob. 24 Jan. 1656-7.

466. William Wentworth 2nd earl of Strafford.

El. & inv. 1, & inst. 15 April 1661.

Bernard de Foix duke d'Epemon, ob. 25 July 1660.

467. Christiern prince royal of Denmark—Christiern V. king of Denmark.

El. 6, inv. 8 Nov. 1662; inst. by proxy 22 April 1663.

William Seymour 2nd duke of Somerset, ob. 24 Oct. 1660.

468. James Fitzroy, afterwards Scott, duke of Monmouth—1st duke of Buccleuch in Scotland.

Natural son of the Sovereign.

El. & inv. 28 March, inst. 22 April 1663.

Edward, count Palatine of the Rhine, ob. 10 March 1662-3.

469. James Stuart 2nd duke of Cambridge.

Nephew of the Sovereign.

El. & inv. 3 Dec. 1666; not installed.

Montagu Bertie 2nd earl of Lindsey, ob. 25 July 1666.

470. Charles XI. king of Sweden.

El. 19 June, invested at Stockholm 29 July 1668; inst. by proxy 28 May 1671.

James Stuart duke of Cambridge, ob. 20 June 1667.

471. John-George II. duke of Saxony, prince Elector of the holy Roman empire.

El. 19 June 1668; invested at Dresden 13 April 1669; inst. by proxy 28 May 1671.

Thomas Wriothesley 4th earl of Southampton, ob. 16 May 1667.

472. Christopher Monck 2nd duke of Albemarle.
El. & inv. 4 Feb. 1669-70; inst. 28 May 1671.
Algernon Percy 10th earl of Northumberland, ob. 13 Oct. 1668.
473. John Maitland 2nd earl of Lauderdale in Scotland—
1st duke of Lauderdale.
El. & inv. 18 April, inst. by proxy 3 June 1672.
William Cecil 2nd earl of Salisbury, ob. 3 Dec. 1668.
474. Henry Somerset 3rd marquess of Worcester—1st
duke of Beaufort.
El. & inv. 29 May, inst. 3 June 1672.
George Monck 1st duke of Albemarle, ob. 3 Jan. 1668-9.
475. Henry Jermyn earl of St. Albans.
El. & inv. 29 May, inst. 3 June 1672.
Thomas Howard 1st earl of Berkshire, ob. 16 July 1669.
476. William Russell 5th earl—1st duke of Bedford.
El. & inv. 29 May, inst. 3 June 1672.
Edward Montagu 2nd earl of Manchester, ob. 5 May 1671.
477. Henry Bennet earl of Arlington.
El. 15, inst. by proxy 22 June 1672.
Edward Montagu 1st earl of Sandwich, slain 28 May 1672.
478. Sir Thomas Butler, commonly called earl of Ossory,
eldest son of James duke of Ormond.
El. 30 Sept. inst. 25 Oct. 1672.
*Henry Charles de la Tremouille prince of Tarent, ob. 14 Sept.
1672.*
479. Sir Charles Fitzroy, commonly called earl of South-
ampton—1st duke of Southampton and Cleveland.
Natural son of the Sovereign.
El. & inv. 25 Jan. 1672-3, inst. 1 April 1673.
*Charles Stewart 4th duke of Richmond, 5th of Lennox, ob.
12 Dec. 1672.*
480. John Sheffield 3rd earl of Mulgrave—1st duke of
Normanby and Buckinghamshire.
El. & inv. 23 April, inst. 28 May 1674.
*John Gaspar Ferdinand de Marchin, count de Graville, ob.
9 March 1672-3.*

481. Henry Cavendish 2nd duke of Newcastle.
El. 17 Feb. 1676-7; inst. 19 April 1677.
William Cavendish 1st duke of Newcastle, ob. 25 Dec. 1676.
482. Thomas Osborne 1st earl of Danby—1st duke of Leeds.
El. 24 March 1676-7; inst. 19 April 1677.
George Digby 2nd earl of Bristol, ob. 20 March 1676-7.
483. Henry Fitzroy 1st duke of Grafton.
Natural son of the Sovereign.
El. 31 Aug. inst. by proxy 30 Sept. 1680.
On the translation of Charles XI. king of Sweden to the Prince's stall.
484. James Cecil 3rd earl of Salisbury.
El. 31 Aug. inst. 30 Sept. 1680.
Thomas Butler earl of Ossory, ob. 3 July 1680.
485. Charles II. count Palatine of the Rhine, duke of Bavaria, and prince Elector of the holy Roman empire.
Great grandson of king James I.
El. 15 Sept. 1680; inst. by proxy 22 Jan. 1680-1.
Charles-Lewis, elector Palatine, ob. 28 Aug. 1680.
486. Charles Lennox 1st duke of Richmond and Lennox.
Natural son of the Sovereign.
El. 7, inst. 20 April 1681.
John-George Elector of Saxony, ob. 22 Aug. 1680.
487. William Douglas Hamilton 3rd duke of Hamilton in Scotland.
El. 25 Sept. inv. 4, and inst. 21 Nov. 1682.
John Maitland duke of Lauderdale, ob. 24 Aug. 1682.
488. George prince of Denmark (brother to Christiern V. king of Denmark and consort of the princess Anne, afterwards queen Anne of England)—duke of Cumberland.
El. & inv. 1 Jan, 1683-4; inst. 8 April 1684.
Rupert, count Palatine, duke of Cumberland, ob. 29 Nov. 1682.
489. Charles Seymour 6th duke of Somerset.
El. & inv. 10 Jan. 1683-4; inst. 8 April 1684.
James Cecil 3rd earl of Salisbury, ob. in June 1683.

490. George Fitzroy duke of Northumberland.
 Natural son of the Sovereign.
 El. & inv. 10 Jan. 1683-4; inst. 8 April 1684.
Henry Jermyn earl of St. Albans, ob. in Dec. 1683.

James the Second

THE SEVENTEENTH SOVEREIGN.

6 February 1684-5.

491. Henry Howard 7th duke of Norfolk.
 Elected and invested 6 May, installed 22 July 1685.
On the accession of the Sovereign.
492. Henry Mordaunt 2nd earl of Peterborough.
 El. & inv. 18 June, inst. 22 July 1685.
Charles II. elector Palatine, ob. 26 May 1685.
493. Lawrence Hyde 1st earl of Rochester.
 El. 29 June, inst. 22 July 1685.
James Scott duke of Monmouth, degraded 18 June 1685.
494. Lewis de Duras, or Durefort, earl of Feversham.
 El. 30 July, inst. 25 Aug. 1685.
Henry Bennet earl of Arlington, ob. 28 July 1685.
495. Robert Spencer 2nd earl of Sunderland.
 El. & inv. 26 April, inst. 23 May 1687.
George Villiers 2nd duke of Buckingham, ob. 16 April 1688.
496. James Fitzjames duke of Berwick.
 Natural son of the Sovereign.
 El. & inv. 28 Sept. 1688; not installed.
Frederick-William elector of Brandenburg, ob. 29 April 1688.
497. James Butler 2nd duke of Ormond.
 El. & inv. 28 Sept. 1688; inst. 5 April 1689.
James Butler 1st duke of Ormond, ob. 21 July 1688.

William and Mary

CONJUNCTIVELY, THE EIGHTEENTH SOVEREIGN.

13 February 1688-9.

498. Frederick 1st duke of Schonberg.
 Elected & invested 3 April, installed 14 May 1689.
William prince of Orange, now Sovereign.
499. William Cavendish 4th earl—1st duke of Devonshire.
 El. & inv. 3 April, inst. 14 May 1689.
Christopher Monck 2nd duke of Albemarle, ob. June 1689.
500. Frederick III. margrave of Brandenburg and prince
 Elector—Frederick I. king of Prussia.
 El. 1 Jan. 1689-90; inv. at Berlin 6 June 1690; inst. by proxy
 5 June 1694.
*He was elected to the stall of his late father, Frederick-William,
 elector of Brandenburg, in the room of James Fitzjames duke of
 Berwick, whose election was declared void 1 Jan. 1689-90.*
501. George-William duke of Brunswick-Lunenburg —
 “duke of Zell.”
 El. 30 Dec. 1690; inv. at the Hague 8 April 1691; inst. by
 proxy 5 June 1694.
Frederick 1st duke of Schonberg, slain 1 July 1690.
502. John-George IV. duke of Saxony, prince Elector of
 the holy Roman empire.
 El. 2 Feb. 1691-2; inv. at Dresden 26 Jan. 1692-3; died with-
 out installation in April 1694; but the relative rights were con-
 ceded by the Sovereign's warrant, dated 19 May, and his plate
 affixed to the stall, designed for him, on 5 June following.
Henry Fitzroy 1st duke of Grafton, ob. 9 Oct. 1690.
503. Charles Sackville 6th earl of Dorset and 1st earl of
 Middlesex.
 El. & inv. 2, inst. 24 Feb. 1691-2.
Henry Cavendish 2nd duke of Newcastle, ob. 26 July 1691.
504. Charles Talbot 12th earl—1st duke of Shrewsbury.
 El. & inv. 25 April; inst. 5 June 1694.
William 3rd duke of Hamilton, ob. 18 April 1694.

William the Third

SOLE SOVEREIGN AFTER THE DEMISE OF MARY II.

27 December 1694.

505. William (commonly called duke of Gloucester) son of the princess Anne by prince George of Denmark.
Elected and invested 6 Jan. 1695-6; installed 24 July 1696.
William Wentworth 2nd earl of Strafford, ob. 16 Oct. 1695.
506. William Bentinck 1st earl of Portland.
El. & inv. 19 Feb. inst. 15 March 1696-7.
John-George IV. elector of Saxony, ob. 9 Sept. 1696.
507. John Holles duke of Newcastle.
El. & inv. 30 May, inst. 7 July 1698.
Charles XI. king of Sweden, ob. 15 April 1697.
508. Thomas Herbert 8th earl of Pembroke, 5th of Montgomery.
El. & inv. 14 May, inst. 5 June 1700.
Henry Mordaunt 2nd earl of Peterborough, ob. 19 June 1697.
509. Arnold Joost van Keppel 1st earl of Albemarle.
El. 14 May, inst. 5 June 1700.
Christiern V. king of Denmark, ob. 25 Aug. 1699.
510. George-Lewis duke of Brunswick-Lunenbug, prince Elector of the holy Roman empire—king George I.
SOVEREIGN.
El. 18 June, invested at Hanover 23 & 24 Aug. 1701; inst. by proxy 13 March 1702-3.
Henry Somerset 1st duke of Beaufort, ob. 25 Jan. 1699-1700.
511. James Douglas 2nd duke of Queensberry in Scotland—1st duke of Dover.
El. & inv. 18 June, inst. 10 July 1701.
William, called duke of Gloucester, ob. 30 July 1700.

Anne

THE NINETEENTH SOVEREIGN.

8 March 1701-2.

512. Wriothesley Russell 2nd duke of Bedford.
Elected 14 March 1701-2; installed 13 March 1702-3.
William Russell 1st duke of Bedford, ob. 7 Sept. 1700.
513. John Churchill 1st earl—1st duke of Marlborough.
El. 14 March 1701-2; inst. 13 March 1702-3.
Henry Howard 7th duke of Norfolk, ob. 2 April 1701.
514. Meinhardt 3rd duke of Schonberg—1st of Leinster in Ireland.
El. & inv. 12 Aug., inst. 2 Sept. 1703.
Robert Spencer 2nd earl of Sunderland, ob. 28 Sept. 1702.
515. Sidney 1st lord—1st earl Godolphin.
El. & inv. 6 July, inst. 13 Dec. 1704.
Aubrey de Vere 20th earl of Oxford, ob. 12 March 1702-3.
516. George-Augustus prince electoral of Brunswick-Lunenburg—king George II. SOVEREIGN.
El. 4 April, inv. at Hanover 13 June 1706; inst. by proxy 22 Dec. 1710.
George-William duke of Brunswick and Zell, ob. 28 Aug. 1705.
517. William Cavendish 2nd duke of Devonshire.
El. 22 March 1709-10; inst. 22 Dec. 1710.
Charles Sackville 6th earl of Dorset, 1st of Middlesex, ob. 29 Jan. 1705-6.
518. John Campbell 2nd duke of Argyll in Scotland—1st duke of Greenwich.
El. 22 March 1709-10; inst. 22 Dec. 1710.
William Cavendish 1st duke of Devonshire, ob. 18 Aug. 1707.
519. Henry Somerset 2nd duke of Beaufort.
El. 25 Oct. 1712; inst. 4 Aug. 1713.
George prince of Denmark, duke of Cumberland, ob. 28 Oct. 1708.

520. James 4th duke of Hamilton in Scotland—1st duke of Brandon.

El. 25 Oct. 1712; died, without actual installation,¹ on 15 Nov. following.

Lewis de Duras, or Durefort, earl of Feversham, ob. inter 6 April & 3 May 1709.

521. Henry de Grey duke of Kent.

El. 25 Oct. 1712; inst. 4 Aug. 1713.

William Bentinck 1st earl of Portland, ob. 23 Nov. 1709.

522. John 1st earl Poulett.

El. 25 Oct. 1712; inst. 4 Aug. 1713.

Lawrence Hyde 1st earl of Rochester, ob. 2 May 1711.

523. Robert Harley 1st earl of Oxford and earl Mortimer.

El. 25 Oct. 1712; inst. 4 Aug. 1713.

Wriothesley Russell 2nd duke of Bedford, ob. 26 May 1711.

524. Thomas Wentworth 3rd earl of Strafford.

El. 25 Oct. 1712; inst. by proxy 4 Aug. 1713.

James Douglas duke of Queensberry and Dover, ob. 6 July 1711.

525. Charles Mordaunt 3rd earl of Peterborough—1st earl of Monmouth.

El. 3, inst. 4 Aug. 1713.

John Holles duke of Newcastle, ob. 15 July 1711.

George the First

THE TWENTIETH SOVEREIGN.

1 August 1714.

526. Charles Paulet 2nd duke of Bolton.

Elected and invested 16 Oct. installed 9 Dec. 1714.

On the accession of the Sovereign.

527. John Manners 2nd duke of Rutland.

El. & inv. 16 Oct. inst. 9 Dec. 1714.

Thomas Osborne 1st duke of Leeds, ob. 26 July 1712.

¹ See page cxxiv.

528. Lionel-Cranfield Sackville 7th earl — 1st duke of Dorset.
 El. & inv. 16 Oct. inst. 9 Dec. 1714.
Sidney earl Godolphin, ob. 15 Sept. 1712.
529. Charles Montagu 1st earl of Halifax.
 El. & inv. 16 Oct. inst. 9 Dec. 1714.
James 4th duke of Hamilton, ob. 15 Nov. 1712.
530. Frederick-Lewis prince of Brunswick-Lunenburg—
 prince of Wales.
 Grandson of the Sovereign.
 El. 3 July, inv. at Hanover 24 Dec. 1717; inst. by proxy
 30 April 1718.
Frederick I. king of Prussia, ob. 25 Feb. 1713-14.
531. Ernest-Augustus prince of Brunswick-Lunenburg—
 duke of York and Albany.
 Brother of the Sovereign.
 El. 3 July, inv. at Hanover 24 Dec. 1717; inst. by proxy
 30 April 1718.
Henry Somerset 2nd duke of Beaufort, ob. 24 March 1713-14.
532. Charles Beauclerk 1st duke of St. Albans.
 Natural son of king Charles II.
 El. & inv. 31 March, inst. 30 April 1718.
Charles Montagu 1st earl of Halifax, ob. 19 May 1715.
533. John 2nd duke of Montagu.
 El. & inv. 31 March, inst. 30 April 1718.
George Fitzroy duke of Northumberland, ob. 28 June 1716.
534. Thomas Holles duke of Newcastle.
 El. & inv. 31 March, inst. 30 April 1718.
James Butler 2nd duke of Ormond, degraded 12 July 1716.
535. James 3rd earl of Berkeley.
 El. & inv. 31 March, inst. 30 April 1718.
Charles Talbot duke of Shrewsbury, ob. 1 Feb. 1717-18.
536. Evelyn Pierrepont 1st duke of Kingston.
 El. & inv. 29 April, inst. 23 June 1719.
Arnold Joost van Keppel 1st earl of Albemarle, ob. 30 May 1718.
537. Charles Spencer 3rd earl of Sunderland.
 El. & inv. 21 Nov. 1719; inst. 24 May 1720.
Meinhardt duke of Schonberg and Leinster, ob. 6 July 1719.

538. Charles Fitzroy 2nd duke of Grafton.
El. & inv. 27 March, inst. 25 April 1721.
John Sheffield duke of Buckinghamshire, ob. 24 Feb. 1720-1.
539. Henry-Fiennes Clinton 7th earl of Lincoln.
El. & inv. 27 March, inst. 25 April 1721.
John Manners 2nd duke of Rutland, ob. 22 Feb. 1720-1.
540. Charles Paulet 3rd duke of Bolton.
El. & inv. 10 Oct. inst. 13 Nov. 1722.
Charles Paulet 2nd duke of Bolton, ob. 21 Jan. 1721-2.
541. John Manners 3rd duke of Rutland.
El. & inv. 10 Oct. inst. 13 Nov. 1722.
Charles Spencer 3rd earl of Sunderland, ob. 19 April 1722.
542. John Ker 1st duke of Roxburghe in Scotland.
El. & inv. 10 Oct. inst. 13 Nov. 1722.
John Churchill 1st duke of Marlborough, ob. 16 June 1722.
543. Richard Lumley 2nd earl of Scarbrough.
El. & inv. 9, inst. 28 July 1724.
Charles Lennox 1st duke of Richmond, ob. 27 May 1723.
544. Charles 2nd viscount Townshend.
El. & inv. 9, inst. 28 July 1724.
Robert Harley 1st earl of Oxford and earl Mortimer, ob. 21 May 1724.
545. Charles Lennox 2nd duke of Richmond and Lennox.
El. & inv. 26 May, inst. 16 June 1726.
Evelyn Pierrepont 1st duke of Kingston, ob. 5 March 1725-6.
546. Sir Robert Walpole—1st earl of Orford.
El. & inv. 26 May, inst. 16 June 1726.
Charles Beauclerk 1st duke of St. Albans, ob. 11 May 1726.

George the Second

THE TWENTY-FIRST SOVEREIGN.

11 June 1727.

547. William-Augustus prince of Brunswick-Lunenburg—
duke of Cumberland.
Second son of the Sovereign.
Elected and invested 18 May, installed 18 June 1730.
On the accession of the Sovereign.

548. Philip-Dormer Stanhope 4th earl of Chesterfield.
El. & inv. 18 May, inst. 18 June 1730.
Ernest-Augustus duke of York, ob. 3 Aug. 1728.
549. Richard Boyle 3rd earl of Burlington—4th earl of
Cork in Ireland.
El. & inv. 18 May, inst. 18 June 1730.
Henry Fiennes Clinton 7th earl of Lincoln, ob. 7 Sept. 1728.
550. William-Charles-Henry-Friso de Nassau, prince of
Orange.
Son-in-law of the Sovereign.
El. 12 June, inv. at the Hague 22 & 25 July, inst. by proxy
22 Aug. 1733.
William Cavendish 2nd duke of Devonshire, ob. 4 June 1729.
551. William Cavendish 3rd duke of Devonshire.
El. & inv. 12 June, inst. 22 Aug. 1733.
*Charles Fitzroy 1st duke of Cleveland and Southampton, ob.
9 Sept. 1730.*
552. Spencer Compton earl of Wilmington.
El. 12 June, inst. 22 Aug. 1733.
Thomas Herbert 8th earl of Pembroke, ob. 22 Jan. 1732-3.
553. William Capel 3rd earl of Essex.
El. & inv. 20 Feb. 1737-8; inst. 15 June 1738.
Charles Mordaunt 3rd earl of Peterborough, ob. 25 Oct. 1735.
554. James 1st earl Waldegrave.
El. & inv. 20 Feb. 1737-8; inst. by proxy 15 June 1738.
James 3rd earl of Berkeley, ob. 2 Sept. 1736.
555. Frederick hereditary prince—afterwards landgrave of
Hesse-Cassel.
Son-in-law of the Sovereign.
El. 20 March 1740-1; inv. at Hanover 29 June 1741; inst.
12 July 1750.
Charles 2nd viscount Townshend, ob. 21 June 1738.
556. Charles Beauclerk 2nd duke of St. Albans.
El. & inv. 20 March 1740-1; inst. 21 April 1741.
Thomas Wentworth 3rd earl of Strafford, ob. 15 Nov. 1739.
557. Charles Spencer 2nd duke of Marlborough.
El. & inv. 20 March 1740-1; inst. 21 April 1741.
Richard Lumley 2nd earl of Scarbrough, ob. 4 Feb. 1739-40.

558. Evelyn Pierrepont 2nd duke of Kingston.
El. & inv. 20 March 1740-1; inst. 21 April 1741.
Henry de Grey duke of Kent, ob. 5 June 1740.
559. William Bentinck 2nd duke of Portland.
El. & inv. 20 March 1740-1; inst. 21 April 1741.
John Ker 1st duke of Roxburghe, ob. 24 Feb. 1740-1.
560. Frederick III. duke of Saxe-Gotha.
El. 2 May, inv. at Gotha 12 & 13 July 1741; inst. by proxy
12 July 1750.
James 1st earl Waldegrave, ob. 4 April 1741.
561. John-Adolphus duke of Saxe-Weissenfels.
El. 24 April 1745; inv. at Weissenfels 18 Feb. 1745-6; not
installed.
William Capel 3rd earl of Essex, ob. 9 Jan. 1742-3.
562. George-William-Frederick prince of Brunswick-Lu-
nenburg, eldest grandson of the Sovereign—after-
wards king George III. SOVEREIGN.
El. 22, inv. 23 June 1749; inst. by proxy 12 July 1750.
John 1st earl Poulett, ob. 28 May 1743.
563. Charles-William-Frederick margrave of Brandenburg-
Anspach.
El. 22 June, inv. at Anspach 26 Aug. 1749; inst. by proxy
12 July 1750.
Spencer Compton earl of Wilmington, ob. 2 July 1743.
564. Thomas Osborne 4th duke of Leeds.
El. & inv. 22 June 1749; inst. 12 July 1750.
John Campbell duke of Argyll and Greenwich, ob. 4 Oct. 1743.
565. John Russell 4th duke of Bedford.
El. & inv. 22 June 1749; inst. 12 July 1750.
Robert Walpole 1st earl of Orford, ob. 18 March 1744-5.
566. William-Anne Keppel 2nd earl of Albemarle.
El. & inv. 22 June 1749; inst. by proxy 12 July 1750.
John-Adolphus duke of Saxe-Weissenfels, ob. in 1746.
567. John Carteret 1st earl Granville.
El. & inv. 22 June 1749; inst. 12 July 1750.
Charles Seymour 6th duke of Somerset, ob. 2 Dec. 1748.

568. Edward-Augustus prince of Brunswick-Lunenburg—
duke of York and Albany.
Second grandson of the Sovereign.
El. & inv. 13 March, inst. by proxy 4 June 1752.
John 2nd duke of Montagu, ob. 6 July 1749.
569. William V. de Nassau prince of Orange.
Grandson of the Sovereign.
El. 13 March, inv. at the Hague 5, inst. by proxy at Windsor
4 June 1752.
Charles Lennox 2nd duke of Richmond, ob. 8 Aug. 1750.
570. Henry-Fiennes Pelham-Clinton 9th earl of Lincoln—
duke of Newcastle.
El. & inv. 13 March, inst. 4 June 1752.
Frederick-Lewis prince of Wales, ob. 20 March 1750-1.
571. Daniel Finch 7th earl of Winchilsea and 3rd earl of
Nottingham.
El. & inv. 13 March, inst. 4 June 1752.
Charles Beauclerk 2nd duke of St. Albans, ob. 27 July 1751.
572. George Montagu 4th earl of Cardigan—duke of Mon-
tagu.
El. & inv. 13 March, inst. 4 June 1752.
William-Charles-Henry-Friso prince of Orange, ob. 11 Oct. 1751.
573. William Cavendish 4th duke of Devonshire.
El. & inv. 18 Nov. 1756; inst. 29 March 1757.
Richard Boyle 3rd earl of Burlington, ob. 4 Dec. 1753.
574. Henry Howard 4th earl of Carlisle.
El. & inv. 18 Nov. 1756; inst. 29 March 1757.
Charles Paulet 3rd duke of Bolton, ob. 26 Aug. 1754.
575. Hugh Percy 2nd earl—1st duke of Northumberland.
El. & inv. 18 Nov. 1756; inst. 29 March 1757.
William-Anne Keppel 2nd earl of Albemarle, ob. 22 Dec. 1754.
576. Francis Seymour-Conway 1st earl—1st marquess of
Hertford.
El. & inv. 18 Nov. 1756; inst. 29 March 1757.
William Cavendish 3rd duke of Devonshire, ob. 5 Dec. 1755.
577. James 2nd earl Waldegrave.
El. & inv. 30 June, inst. 30 Aug. 1757.
Charles Fitzroy 2nd duke of Grafton, ob. 6 May 1757.

578. Ferdinand prince of Brunswick-Bevern.
El. 16 Aug. inv. at Kroffdorff near Giessen 16 & 17 Oct. 1759 ;
inst. by proxy 6 May 1760.
Charles-William-Frederick margrave of Brandenburg-Anspach,
ob. Aug. 1757.
579. Charles Watson-Wentworth 2nd marquess of Rock-
ingham.
El. & inv. 4 Feb. inst. 6 May 1760.
Henry Howard 4th earl of Carlisle, ob. 3 Sept. 1758.
580. Richard Grenville-Temple, 1st earl Temple.
El. & inv. 4 Feb. inst. 6 May 1760.
Charles Spencer 2nd duke of Marlborough, ob. 20 Oct. 1758.

George the Third

THE TWENTY-SECOND SOVEREIGN.

25 October 1760.

581. William-Henry prince of Brunswick-Lunenburg—
duke of Gloucester and Edinburgh.
Brother of the Sovereign.
Elected and invested 27 May, installed 22 Sept. 1762.
On the accession of the Sovereign.
582. John Stuart 3rd earl of Bute in Scotland.
El. & inv. 27 May, inst. 22 Sept. 1762.
William Bentinck 2nd duke of Portland, ob. 1 May 1762.
583. Adolphus-Frederick duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz.
Brother of the Queen Consort.
El. 23 April, inv. at Strelitz 29 May & 4 June 1764 ; inst. by
proxy 25 July 1771.
John Carteret earl Granville, ob. 2 Jan. 1763.
584. George Montagu-Dunk 3rd earl of Halifax.
El. & inv. 23 April 1764 ; not installed.
James 2nd earl Waldegrave, ob. 8 April 1763.
585. George-Augustus-Frederick prince of Wales—king
George IV. SOVEREIGN.
El. & inv. 26 Dec. 1765 ; inst. 25 July 1771.
William Cavendish 3rd duke of Devonshire, ob. 3 Oct. 1764.

586. Charles-William-Ferdinand hereditary prince—duke of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel.
 Brother-in-law of the Sovereign.
 El. & inv. 26 Dec. 1765; inst. by proxy 25 July 1771.
Lionel-Cranfield Sackville 1st duke of Dorset, ob. 10 Oct. 1765.
587. George Keppel 3rd earl of Albemarle.
 El. & inv. 26 Dec. 1765; inst. 25 July 1771.
William duke of Cumberland, ob. 31 Oct. 1765.
588. Henry-Frederick prince of Brunswick-Lunenburg—duke of Cumberland and Strathern.
 El. & inv. 21 Dec. 1767; inst. 25 July 1771.
Edward-Augustus duke of York, ob. 17 Sept. 1767.
589. George Spencer 3rd duke of Marlborough.
 El. & inv. 12 Dec. 1768; inst. 25 July 1771.
Thomas Holles duke of Newcastle, ob. 17 Nov. 1768.
590. Augustus-Henry Fitzroy 3rd duke of Grafton.
 El. & inv. 20 Sept. 1769; inst. 25 July 1771.
Daniel Finch earl of Winchilsea and Nottingham, ob. 1 Aug. 1769.
591. Granville Leveson-Gower 2nd earl Gower—1st marquess of Stafford.
 El. & inv. 11 Feb. inst. 25 July 1771.
John Russell 4th duke of Bedford, ob. 14 Jan. 1771.
592. Frederick prince of Brunswick-Lunenburg, bishop of Osnaburg—duke of York and Albany.
 Second son of the Sovereign.
 El. & inv. 19 June, inst. 25 July 1771. Died 5 Jan. 1827.
George Montagu-Dunk, 3rd earl of Halifax, ob. 8 June 1771.
593. Sir Frederick North, commonly called lord North—2nd earl of Guilford.
 El. & inv. 18 June 1772; not installed.
Frederick III. duke of Saxe-Gotha, ob. 10 March 1772.
594. Henry Howard 12th earl of Suffolk—5th earl of Berkshire.
 El. & inv. 3 June 1778; not installed.
George Keppel 3rd earl of Albemarle, ob. 13 Oct. 1772.
595. William-Henry Nassau-de Zulestein, 4th earl of Rochford.
 El. & inv. 3 June 1778; not installed.
Philip Dormer Stanhope, 4th earl of Chesterfield, ob. 24 March 1773.

596. Thomas Thynne 3rd viscount Weymouth—1st mar-
quess of Bath.

El. & inv. 3 June 1778; not installed.

Evelyn Pierrepont 2nd duke of Kingston, ob. 23 Sept. 1773.

597. William-Henry prince of Brunswick-Lunenburg—
duke of Clarence and St. Andrew's—king William
IV. SOVEREIGN.

Third son of the Sovereign.

El. 19 April 1782; the ensigns were delivered to his royal high-
ness at New York; inst. by dispensation 28 May 1801.

*Henry Howard 12th earl of Suffolk, 5th of Berkshire, ob. 7 March
1779.*

598. Charles Lennox 3rd duke of Richmond and Lennox.

El. & inv. 19 April 1782; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.

John Manners 3rd duke of Rutland, ob. 29 May 1779.

599. William Cavendish 5th duke of Devonshire.

El. & inv. 19 April 1782; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.

Richard Grenville-Temple earl Temple, ob. 11 Sept. 1779.

600. William Petty 2nd earl of Shelburne in Ireland—1st
marquess of Lansdowne.

El. & inv. 19 April 1782; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.

*William-Henry Nassau-de Zulestein 4th earl of Rochford, ob.
28 Oct. 1781.*

601. Charles Manners 4th duke of Rutland.

El. & inv. 3 Oct. 1782; not installed.

*Charles Watson-Wentworth marquess of Rockingham, ob. 1 July
1782.*

- 602.¹ Edward prince of Brunswick-Lunenburg—duke of
Kent and Strathern.

Fourth son of the Sovereign.

El. 2 June 1786; the ensigns were transmitted to his royal high-
ness, then at Hanover; installed by dispensation 28 May
1801.

Died 23 January 1820.

¹ The four younger sons of the Sovereign were elected in virtue of a new statute, dated 31st May 1786, admitting the sons of the Sovereign,

for the time being, into the Order in addition to the number of knights established by the ancient statutes.— See p. cxxxii.

603.¹ Ernest-Augustus prince of Brunswick-Lunenburg—
duke of Cumberland and Teviotdale—king of
Hanover.

Fifth son of the Sovereign.

El. & inv. 2 June 1786; inst. by dispensation 28 May 1801.

604.¹ Augustus-Frederick prince of Brunswick-Lunenburg
—duke of Sussex.

Sixth son of the Sovereign.

El. & inv. 2 June 1786; inst. by dispensation 28 May. 1801.

605.¹ Adolphus-Frederick prince of Brunswick-Lunenburg—
duke of Cambridge.

Seventh son of the Sovereign.

El. & inv. 2 June 1786; inst. by dispensation 28 May 1801.

606. William landgrave of Hesse-Cassel—elector of the
holy Roman empire.

El. 2 June, inv. at Cassel 7 Aug. 1786; inst. by dispensation
29 May 1801.

Frederick landgrave of Hesse-Cassel, ob. 31 Oct. 1785.

607. Henry Somerset 5th duke of Beaufort.

El. & inv. 2 June 1786; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.

*In consequence of the exception of the prince of Wales from the
original number by the terms of the statute dated 31 May 1786.*

608. George Grenville-Nugent-Temple 1st marquess of
Buckingham.

El. & inv. 2 June 1786; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.

*In consequence of the exception of Frederick duke of York, 2nd
son of the Sovereign, from the original number, by the terms of
the statute dated 31 May 1786.*

609. Charles 2nd earl—1st marquess Cornwallis.

El. 2 June 1786; the ensigns were delivered to him at Calcutta
4 March 1787; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.

*In consequence of the exception of prince William-Henry, 3rd son
of the Sovereign, from the original number, by the terms of the
statute dated 31 May 1786.*

610. John-Frederick Sackville 3rd duke of Dorset.

El. & inv. 9 April 1788; not installed.

Hugh Percy 1st duke of Northumberland, ob. 6 June 1786.

611. Hugh Percy 2nd duke of Northumberland.

El. & inv. 9 April 1788; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.

Charles Manners 4th duke of Rutland, ob. 24 Oct. 1787.

¹ See note on page ccvii.

612. Ernest-Lewis duke of Saxe-Gotha.
Cousin-german of the Sovereign.
El. 15 Dec. 1790; inv. at Gotha 18 April 1791; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.
Thomas Osborne 4th duke of Leeds, ob. 23 March 1789.
613. Francis-Godolphin Osborne 5th duke of Leeds.
El. & inv. 15 Dec. 1790; not installed.
George duke of Montagu, ob. 28 May 1790.
614. John Pitt 2nd earl of Chatham.
El. & inv. 15 Dec. 1790; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.
Henry-Frederick duke of Cumberland, ob. 18 Sept. 1790.
615. James Cecil 1st marquess of Salisbury.
El. & inv. 12 June 1793; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.
John Stuart earl of Bute, ob. 6 March 1792.
616. John Fane 10th earl of Westmorland.
El. 12 June 1793; inv. 14 Jan. 1795; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.
Ferdinand prince of Brunswick-Bevern, ob. 3 July 1792.
617. Frederick Howard 5th earl of Carlisle.
El. & inv. 12 June 1793; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.
Frederick North 2nd earl of Guilford, ob. 5 Aug. 1792.
618. Henry Scott 3rd duke of Buccleuch—5th of Queensberry.
El. & inv. 28 May 1794; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.
Henry-Fiennes Pelham-Clinton duke of Newcastle, ob. 22 Feb. 1794.
619. William-Frederick prince of Brunswick-Lunenburg—2nd duke of Gloucester and Edinburgh.
Nephew of the Sovereign.
El. 16 July 1794; the ensigns were delivered to him by the duke of York, then in Flanders; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.
Adolphus-Frederick duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz, ob. 2 June 1794.
620. William-Henry-Cavendish Bentinck 3rd duke of Portland.
El. & inv. 16 July 1794; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.
Francis Seymour-Conway 1st marquess of Hertford, ob. 14 June 1794.
621. Richard 1st earl Howe.
El. & inv. 2 June 1797; not installed.
Thomas Thynne 1st marquess of Bath, ob. 20 Nov. 1796.

622. George-John 2nd earl Spencer.
El. & inv. 1 March 1799; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.
Francis Osborne 5th duke of Leeds, ob. 31 Jan. 1799.
623. John-Jeffreys Pratt 2nd earl—marquess Camden.
El. & inv. 14 Aug. 1799; inst. by dispensation 29 May 1801.
John-Frederick Sackville 3rd duke of Dorset, ob. 19 July 1799.
624. John Ker 3rd duke of Roxburghe.
Nominated & invested, and inst. by dispensation 3 June 1801.
Richard 1st earl Howe, ob. 5 Aug. 1799.
625. John-Henry Manners 5th duke of Rutland.
El. & inv. 25 Nov. 1803; inst. 23 April 1805.
Henry Somerset 5th duke of Beaufort, ob. 11 Oct. 1803.
626. Philip Yorke 3rd earl of Hardwicke.
El. 25 Nov. 1803; received the ensigns at Dublin castle 16, inst. by proxy 23 April 1805.
Granville Leveson-Gower 1st marquess of Stafford, ob. 26 Oct. 1803.
627. Henry-Charles Somerset 6th duke of Beaufort.
El. & inv. 17 Jan. inst. 23 April 1805.
John Ker 3rd duke of Roxburghe, ob. 19 March 1804.
628. John-James Hamilton 1st marquess of Abercorn.
El. & inv. 17 Jan. inst. 23 April 1805.
Ernest-Lewis duke of Saxe-Gotha, ob. 20 April 1804.
629. George-Augustus Herbert 11th earl of Pembroke—8th earl of Montgomery.
El. & inv. 17 Jan. inst. 23 April 1805.
William-Henry 2nd duke of Gloucester, excepted (as a descendant of king George II.) from the original number, by virtue of a new statute, dated 10 Jan. 1805.¹
630. George Finch 8th earl of Winchilsea—4th earl of Nottingham.
El. & inv. 17 Jan. inst. 23 April 1805.
Prince William-Frederick of Gloucester, excepted from the original number, by virtue of the above-mentioned statute.

¹ By the statute above cited the Order was extended to all lineal descendants of king George II. who had been, or might be, elected into the same, in addition to the original num-

ber of knights; excepting, however, the prince of Wales, (who had been included in the extending statute of 31 May 1786,) "a constituent part of the original institution." See p. cxxxv.

631. Philip Stanhope 5th earl of Chesterfield.
El. & inv. 17 Jan. inst. 23 April 1805.
William V. de Nassau, prince of Orange, excepted from the original number (as a descendant of king George II.), by virtue of the said statute.
632. George Legge 3rd earl of Dartmouth.
El. & inv. 27 May 1805; not installed.
William Petty 1st marquess of Lansdowne, ob. 7 May 1805.
633. George-Granville Leveson-Gower 2nd marquess of Stafford—1st duke of Sutherland.
El. & inv. 22 March 1806; inst. by dispensation 31 March 1812.
Charles 1st marquess Cornwallis, ob. 5 Oct. 1805.
634. Francis Ingram-Seymour-Conway 2nd marquess of Hertford.
El. & inv. 18 July 1807; inst. by dispensation 31 March 1812.
Charles-William-Ferdinand duke of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, ob. 10 Nov. 1806.
635. William Lowther 1st earl of Lonsdale.
El. & inv. 18 July 1807; inst. by dispensation 31 March 1812.
Charles Lennox 3rd duke of Richmond and Lennox, ob. 29 Dec. 1806.
636. Richard Wellesley marquess Wellesley in Ireland.
El. & inv. 3 March 1810; inst. by dispensation 31 March 1812.
William-Henry-Cavendish Bentinck 3rd duke of Portland, ob. 30 Oct. 1809.
- 637.¹ Charles Lennox 4th duke of Richmond and Lennox.
El. 26 March, received the ensigns at Dublin castle 7 April, inst. by dispensation 31 March 1812.
George Legge 3rd earl of Dartmouth, ob. 1 Nov. 1810.
638. James Graham 3rd duke of Montrose in Scotland.
El. & inv. 26 inst. by dispensation 31 March 1812.
Augustus-Henry Fitzroy 3rd duke of Grafton, ob. 14 March 1811.
639. Francis Rawdon-Hastings 2nd earl of Moira in Ireland—1st marquess of Hastings.
El. & inv. 12, inst. by dispensation 13 June 1812.
William Cavendish 5th duke of Devonshire, ob. 29 July 1811.

¹ This was the first election under the regency of his royal highness the prince of Wales.

640. Henry-Pelham Pelham-Clinton 4th duke of Newcastle.

El. & inv. 19, inst. by dispensation 22 June 1812.

Henry Scott 3rd duke of Buccleuch, ob. 11 Jan 1812.

641. Arthur Wellesley marquess of Wellington—duke of Wellington.

El. 4 March, received the ensigns at Freneda in Portugal 6 May 1813; inst. by dispensation 19 April 1814.

George Grenville-Nugent-Temple 1st marquess of Buckingham, ob. 11 Feb. 1813.

642. Alexander I, emperor and autocrat of all the Russias.

Elected, by virtue of a special statute dated 27 July 1813; invested at Töplitz in Bohemia 27 September following; and installed by dispensation 19 April 1814.

Supernumerary: died 4 Sept. 1825.

643. Louis XVIII. king of France and Navarre.

Declared to be elected, by virtue of a special statute dated 21 April 1814; invested at Carlton House on that day, and installed by dispensation bearing the same date.

Supernumerary: died 16 Sept. 1824.

644. Francis I. emperor of Austria.

Declared to be elected, by virtue of a special statute dated 9 June 1814; invested at Vienna 21 Sept., and installed by dispensation dated 27 December following.

Supernumerary: died 2 March 1835.

645. Frederick-William III. king of Prussia.

Declared to be elected, by virtue of the said special statute dated 9 June 1814; invested at Carlton House on that day, and installed by dispensation bearing the same date.

Supernumerary: died 7 June 1840.

646. Robert-Banks Jenkinson 2nd earl of Liverpool.

Declared to be elected by virtue of the said statute of 9 June 1814;¹ knighted and invested on the same day, and installed by dispensation on the 28th of that month.

Supernumerary until the death of Philip Stanhope 5th earl of Chesterfield, 29 Aug. 1815.

¹ By another special statute, also dated 9th June 1814, it was provided that no further election of subjects, not of the blood royal, should take

place, until there should be a vacancy, subsequent to the reduction of the number of knights-subjects to the original number of twenty-five.

647.¹ Sir Robert Stewart, commonly called viscount Castle-reagh—2nd marquess of Londonderry in Ireland.

Declared elected and invested 9, and installed by dispensation 28 June 1814.

Supernumerary until the death of George Spencer 3rd duke of Marlborough, 30 Jan. 1817.

648. Ferdinand VII. king of Spain.

Declared to be elected, by virtue of a special statute dated 10 Aug. 1814; invested at Madrid 17 May, and installed by dispensation 26 Aug. 1815.

Supernumerary: died 29 Sept. 1833.

649. William-Frederick de Nassau prince of Orange, prince Sovereign—king of the Netherlands.

Elected 10 Aug. 1814, as descendant of king George II, by virtue of the statute dated 10 Jan. 1805; invested at Brussels 22 August, and installed by dispensation 27 Dec. 1814.

650. Leopold-George-Frederick duke of Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld, (consort of the princess Charlotte-Augusta, grand-daughter of the Sovereign, and only child of the prince of Wales, Regent)—now king of the Belgians.

Declared to be elected, 23 May 1816, by a special statute; invested on that day; and installed by dispensation on the 25th May following.

Supernumerary.

651. Henry 3rd earl Bathurst.

El. & inv. 24, inst. by dispensation 26 July 1817.

Hugh Percy 2nd duke of Northumberland, ob. 10 July 1817.

652. Henry-William Paget 1st marquess of Anglesey.

El. & inv. 19 Feb. inst. by dispensation 2 March 1818.

John-James Hamilton 1st marquess of Abercorn, ob. 27 Jan. 1818.

653. Hugh Percy 3rd duke of Northumberland.

El. & inv. 25 Nov. inst. by dispensation 4 Dec. 1819.

Charles Lennox 4th duke of Richmond and Lennox, ob. 28 Aug. 1819.

¹ See note on page ccxii.

George the Fourth

THE TWENTY-THIRD SOVEREIGN.

29 January 1820.

654. Richard Temple-Nugent-Brydges-Chandos-Grenville
2nd marquess of Buckingham—1st duke of Bucking-
ham and Chandos.

Elected and invested 7, installed by dispensation 12 June 1820.

On the accession of the Sovereign.

655. Frederick VI. king of Denmark.

Declared to be elected by virtue of a special statute dated 13 Feb. 1822;¹ invested at Copenhagen 11 June, and installed by dispensation 22 July following.

Supernumerary: died 3 Dec. 1839.

656. John VI. king of Portugal.

Declared to be elected by virtue of a special statute dated 13 Feb. 1822; invested at the palace of Ajuda, near Lisbon, 23 Sept. and installed by dispensation 23 Nov. 1823.

Supernumerary: died 10 March 1826.

657. George-James 1st marquess Cholmondeley.

El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 22 July 1822.

Francis Ingram-Seymour-Conway 2nd marquess of Hertford, ob. 17 May 1822.

658. Francis-Charles Seymour-Conway 3rd marquess of Hertford.

El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 22 Nov. 1822.

Robert Stewart 2nd marquess of Londonderry, ob. 12 Aug. 1822.

659. Thomas Thynne 2nd marquess of Bath.

El. & inv. 16, inst. by dispensation 29 July 1823.

James Cecil 1st marquess of Salisbury, ob. 13 June 1823.

660. Charles X. king of France and Navarre.

Declared a knight of the Order by a special statute dated 9 March 1825; invested at Paris 7 June; and installed by dispensation 20 Dec. following.

Supernumerary: died 4 Nov. 1836.

¹ His Danish majesty, as a lineal descendant of king George II, might have been elected under the statute of 1805.

661. Charles Sackville-Germain 5th duke of Dorset.
El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 30 Jan. 1826.
Frederick Howard 5th earl of Carlisle, ob. 4 Sept. 1825.
662. Nicholas I. emperor and autocrator of all the Russias.
Declared a knight of the Order by a special statute dated 16 March 1827; invested at Czarskozeło 8 July; and installed by dispensation 4 Sept. following.
Supernumerary.
663. George-William-Frederick Osborne 6th duke of Leeds.
El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 10 May 1827.
George Finch 8th earl of Winchelsea, 4th of Nottingham, ob. 2 Aug. 1826.
664. William-Spencer Cavendish 6th duke of Devonshire.
El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 10 May 1827.
Francis Rawdon-Hastings 1st marquess of Hastings, ob. 28 Nov. 1826.
665. Brownlow Cecil 2nd marquess of Exeter.
El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 10 May 1827.
George-James 1st marquess Cholmondeley, ob. 10 April 1827.
666. Charles Lennox 5th duke of Richmond and Lennox.
El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 13 May 1829.
George-Augustus Herbert 11th earl of Pembroke, 8th of Montgomery, ob. 26 Oct. 1827.
667. George 3rd earl of Ashburnham.
El. & inv. 10, inst. by dispensation 22 June 1829.
Robert-Banks Jenkinson 2nd earl of Liverpool, ob. 3 Dec. 1828.

William the Fourth

THE TWENTY-FOURTH SOVEREIGN.

26 June 1830.

668. Bernard-Eric-Freund reigning duke of Saxe-Meiningen.
Brother of the Queen Consort.
Declared a knight of the Order by a special statute dated 17 July 1830; invested at Windsor castle on the 26th of that month; and installed by dispensation 20 Aug. 1831.
Supernumerary.

669. William I. king of Württemberg.
Elected 26 July 1830, as a lineal descendant of king George II ;
invested at St. James's palace, and installed by dispensation on
the same day.
670. John Russell 6th duke of Bedford.
El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 25 Nov. 1830. Died 20 Oct. 1839.
George 3rd earl of Ashburnham, ob. 17 Oct. 1830.
671. Charles 2nd earl Grey.
Declared to be elected by virtue of a special statute dated 27 May
1831 ; invested and installed by dispensation on that day.
*Supernumerary until the death of George-Granville Leveson-Gower
1st duke of Sutherland, 19 July 1833.*
672. Augustus-William-Maximilian-Frederick-Lewis, reigning
duke of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel.
Elected 20 June 1831, as a lineal descendant of king George II. ;
invested at St. James's palace, and installed by dispensation on
that day.
673. Bernard-Edward Howard 12th duke of Norfolk, earl
marshal.
El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 13 Aug. 1834.
Henry 3rd earl Bathurst, ob. 26 July 1834.
674. George-Henry Fitzroy 4th duke of Grafton.
El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 20 Dec. 1834.
George-John 2nd earl Spencer, ob. 10 Nov. 1834.
675. Walter-Francis Montagu-Douglas-Scott 5th duke of
Buccleuch, and 7th duke of Queensberry in Scotland.
El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 23 Feb. 1835.
Philip Yorke 3rd earl of Hardwicke, ob. 18 Nov. 1834.
676. George-Frederick-Alexander-Charles-Ernest-Augustus
prince of Brunswick-Lunenburg, son and heir appa-
rent of the duke of Cumberland, and nephew of the
Sovereign.
Elected 15 August 1835, as a lineal descendant of king George I,
and invested and installed by dispensation on the same day.
677. George-Frederick-William-Charles prince of Bruns-
wick-Lunenburg, son and heir apparent of the duke
of Cambridge, and nephew of the Sovereign.
Elected 15 August 1835, as a lineal descendant of king George I,
and invested and installed by dispensation on the same day.

678. Alexander 10th duke of Hamilton, and 7th duke of Brandon.

El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 5 Feb. 1836.

John Pitt 2nd earl of Chatham, ob. 24 Sept. 1835.

679. Henry Petty 3rd marquess of Lansdowne.

El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 5 Feb. 1836.

Henry-Charles Somerset 6th duke of Beaufort, ob. 23 Nov. 1835.

680. George Howard 6th earl of Carlisle.

El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 17 March 1837.

James Graham 3rd duke of Montrose, ob. 30 Dec. 1836.

681. Edward-Adolphus Seymour 11th duke of Somerset.

El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 19 April 1837.

*Thomas Thynne 2nd marquess of Bath, ob. 27 March 1837.***Victoria**

THE TWENTY-FIFTH SOVEREIGN.

20 June 1837.

682. Charles-William-Frederick-Emicon prince of Leiningen.

The Sovereign's half-brother.

Declared a knight of the Order by a special statute dated 14 July 1837; invested and installed by dispensation on the same day.

Supernumerary.

683. Ernest-Anthony-Charles-Lewis, reigning duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha.

The Sovereign's uncle.

Declared a knight of the Order by a special statute dated 16 July 1838; invested and installed by dispensation on the same day.

Supernumerary.

684. Edward Smith-Stanley 13th earl of Derby.

El. & inst. by dispensation 2 April 1839.

George-William-Frederick Osborne 6th duke of Leeds, ob. 10 July 1838.

685. William-Harry Vane 1st duke of Cleveland.
El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 17 April 1839.
Richard Temple-Nugent-Brydges-Chandos-Grenville 1st duke of Buckingham and Chandos, ob. 17 Jan. 1839.
686. Francis-Albert-Augustus-Charles-Emanuel duke of Saxony, prince of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha.
The Sovereign's cousin-german, now Her Majesty's Consort.
Declared a knight of the Order by a special statute, and installed by dispensation 16 Dec. 1839; received the ensigns at Gotha 24 Jan. 1840.
Supernumerary.
687. George-Granville Leveson-Gower 2nd duke of Sutherland.
El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 11 March 1841.
John Russell 6th duke of Bedford, ob. 20 Oct. 1839.
688. Robert Grosvenor 1st marquess of Westminster.
El. inv. & inst. by dispensation 11 March 1841.
John-Jeffreys Pratt 1st marquess Camden, ob. 8 Oct. 1840.