

## LIST OF BOOKS

REFERRED TO BY CONTRACTIONS.

### AUTHORIZED PHARMACOPŒIAS.

#### BRITISH EMPIRE.

- LOND.** Pharmacopœia Collegii Regalis Medicorum Londinensis. Lond. 8vo. 1824.
- EDINB.** Pharmacopœia Collegii Regii Medicorum, Edinburgensis. Edinb. 8vo. 1826.
- DUBL.** Pharmacopœia Collegii Regii Medicorum Regis et Reginae in Hibernia, Dubl. 8vo. 1826.

#### AMERICA.

- AMER.** The Pharmacopœia of the United States of America, 1820. By the authority of the Medical Societies and Colleges. 8vo. Boston, Dec. 1820.

#### FRANCE.

- GALL.** Codex Medicamentarius, sive Pharmacopœia Gallica, editus a Facultate Medica Parisiensi. 4to. Maj. 1818.
- DISP. CHA. PARIS.** Dispensarie des Bureaux de Charitie de Paris, 8vo. Paris, 1819.
- FORM. HÔP. FR.** Formulaire Pharmaceutique a l'usage des Hospitaux militaires de France. 8vo. Paris, 1821.
- PH. SYPH.** Pharmacopœia syphilitica, 12mo. Paris 1799.

#### RUSSIA.

- ROSS.** Pharmacopœia Rossica, rec. opus. plane novum. 4to. Petropol. 1803.
- POL.** Pharmacopœia regni Poloniae. Varsavia, 8vo. Maj. 1817.
- FENN.** Pharmacopœia Fennica. Aboae, 8vo. Maj. 1819.

#### DENMARK.

- DAN.** Pharmacopœia Danica, Regia auctoritate, a Collegio Sanitatis Regio Medico-Chirurgico Hufniensi conscripta, cum Indicibus, 4to. Hafniae, 1805.
- MIL. COPEN.** Pharmacopœia Militaris, oder ausgewählte Sammlung Arzneimitteln, fuer den Militairstand. Hafniae, 12mo. 1818.

#### SWEDEN.

- SUEC.** Pharmacopœia Suecica. edit. 5ta. 4to. Maj. Holmiae, 1817.

#### GERMANY AND HOLLAND.

- BATAV.** Pharmacopœia Batava, recusa cum notis et additamentis Medico, Pharmaceuticis, &c. edit. Jos. FRID. NIEMANN. Lipsiæ, 2 tom. 8vo. Maj. 1811.
- BAVAR.** Pharmacopœia Bavarica, jussu Regio. Edita, 8vo. Monachii, 1822.
- BORUS.** Pharmacopœia Borussica, edit. mart. 8vo. Berol. 1827.
- CAST. BORUS.** Pharmacopœia Castrensis Borussica, edit. 4to. 8vo. Berol. 1823.
- AUSTR.** Pharmacopœia Austriaca, 8vo. Maj. Vinobonæ, 1820.
- SAX.** Pharmacopœia Saxonica, jussu Regio, et auctoritate publica edita. 8vo. Maj. Dresdae, 1820.
- HANN.** Pharmacopœia Hannoverana, — 8vo. Maj. Hannovera, 1819.
- WIRTEM.** Pharmacopœia Wirtembergica. — Edit. 6to. fol. Stuttg. 1798.
- HAMB.** Pharmacopœia pauperum in usum Instituti Clinici Hamburgensis. Edit. 3tra. 8vo. Hamburg, 1804.
- OLDEN.** Pharmacopœia Oldenburgica, cum gratia et privilegio. (Auct. Gramberg), 8vo. Oldenburgi, 1801.
- ANT.** Pharmacopœia Manualis, 8vo. Antwerpia, 1812.
- HASS.** Dispensarium electorale Hassiacum, 8vo. Marbourg, 1806.
- LIPP.** Dispensarium Lippicum, genio moderno accommodatum, auctoritate Collegii Medici redigit Jo. Ch. Fr. Scherf Lerngo, tom 1; 1792; tom 2; 1794.
- FULD.** Dispensatorium Fuldense. Ed. 3tia. 8vo. Francofurti, 1791.
- BRUNS.** Dispensatorium Pharmaceuticum Brunsvicense, 4to. Brunsv. 1777.
- PALAT.** Dispensatorium medico pharmaceuticum Palatinatus, folio. Manheim, 1764.

- AMST. Pharmacopœia Amstelodamensis nova, 4to. Amsterdam, 1792.
- BELG. Pharmacopœia Belgica, 8vo. La Haye, 1823.
- HERBIP. Pharmacopœia Herbipolitana, fol. edit. 6ta. Wurceburg, 1796.
- WURCEB. Pharmacopœia in usum Nosocomii Militaris Wurceburgensis, 4to. Wurceburg. 1815.
- SWISSERLAND.
- GENEV. Pharmacopœia Genevensis, 8vo. Geneva, 1780.
- ITALY.
- FERR. Farmacopea Ferrarensis, Edit. 10ma. 18vo. Padua, 1825.
- SARD. Pharmacopœia Sardoæ, ex selectioribus codicibus, optimisque scriptoribus collecta, in unum corpus digesta, ac mene primum edita, a Jac. Jn. Pedemontano August, 4to. Turin, 1773.
- SPAIN.
- HISP. Pharmacopœia Hispana. Editio altera, Regis jussu et impensis Madrit. 8vo. 1798.
- PORTUGAL.
- LUSIT. Pharmacopœia Lusitana, fol. Lisbon, 1711.
- COD. MED. EUR. Codex Medicamentarius Europæus, 12tom. Fleischer, Leipsiæ, 1818, &c.

## WORKS ON PHARMACY AND MATERIA MEDICA.

- AIKEN. Dictionary of Chemistry and Mineralogy, 2 vols. 4to. London.
- AINSLIE (WHITELAW). Materia Indica, or some account of those articles which are employed by the Hindoos and other eastern nations in their Medicine, arts and agriculture, 2 vols. 8vo. London, 1826.
- ANNALES. Annales de Chimie et de Physique, 8vo. Paris.
- ALIBERT (J. L.). Nouveaux Elemens de Therapeutique et de Matiere Medicale, 8vo. 4eme. edit. Paris, 1817.
- AUGUSTIN (FREDERIC LOUIS). Pharmacopœia extemporanea, exhibens compositiones medicamentorum ad observata et principia recentiorum accommodatas, 2nd edit. 18mo. Berolini, 1822.
- BARKER (PROFESSOR). Observations, Chemical and Practical, on the Dublin Pharmacopœia of 1826, 8vo. Dublin.
- BERGIUS (PETER JONES). Materia Medica e regno vegetabili, sistens simplicia officinalia, pariter atque culinaria, 2 vols. 8vo. Stockholm, 1782.
- BORIES. Formulaire de Montpellier, 12mo. Montpellier, 1822.
- BRERA (VALERIEEN LOUIS). Ricettario clinico, 3rd edit. 8vo. Padua, 1825.
- BUCHNER. Repertorium für die Pharmacie, 8vo. v. y.
- BRUGNATELLI (L. V.). Pharmacopœe Generale, à l'usage des Pharmaciens et des Medecins modernes, traduite de l'Italien par Planche.
- CADET DE GASSICOURT (C. L.). Formulaire Magistral et Memorial pharmaceutique, 5th edit. 18mo. Paris, 1823. Republished by M. Bally, 1826.
- CHEVALIER, RICHARD, AND GULLMIN. Dictionnaire des Drogues simples et composées, 5 vols. 8vo. Paris, 1827.
- CHRISTEN (C. A.). Opium Investigatum, 8vo. Vindobonæ, 1820.
- CLINTON. New Elements of Botany with notes for the use of Students in Medicine, 4th edit. 8vo. Hurst and Chance. London.
- COXE (JOHN REDMAN). The American Dispensatory, containing the natural, chemical, pharmaceutical, and medical history of the different substances employed in Medicine, 8vo. Philadelphia, 1825.
- DE CANDOLLE. Essai sur les Propriétés Médicales des Plantes, 8vo. Paris, 1816.
- DUNCAN (DR. A.). The Edinburgh New Dispensatory, 12th edit. 8vo. Edinb. 1830.
- ELLIS (BENJAMIN). The medical formulaire; being a collection of prescriptions derived from writings and practice of many of the most eminent Physicians of America and Europe, 8vo. Philadelphia, 1826.
- GRAY. Supplement to the Pharmacopœia, 5th edit. ascribed to Dr. Copland, 8vo. London, 1831.
- Operative Chemist, 8vo. Hurst and Chance, London.

- GUIBOURT (N. J. B. G.). Histoire Abrégée des Drogues simples, 2nd edit. 8vo. Paris, 1826, 2 vols.
- HENRI AND GUIBOURT. Pharmacopée Raisonnée, 8vo. Paris.
- HENRY. Elements of Experimental Chemistry, 7th ed. 8vo. London.
- HUFELAND (C. G.). Armen pharmacopæ, 4th edit. 8vo. Berlin, 1825.
- LAMBERT (A. B.). Illustrations of the Genus Cinchona, 4to. London, 1821.
- MAJENDIE, (F.) Formulaire pour la préparation et l'emploi de plusieurs nouveaux medicaments, 6me. edit. 12mo. Paris, 1827.
- MERAT ET DE LENS. Dictionnaire Universel de Matière Médicale, 8vo. Paris, 1830.
- MURRAY, (J. A.) } Apparatus Medicaminum  
and } tam simplicium  
GMELIN, (J. F.) } quam preparatorum et  
} compositorum, 8 vols.  
} 8vo. Gottingen, 1776  
} —1796.
- MURRAY (JOHN). System of Materia Medica and Pharmacy, 2 vols. 8vo. Edinb. 1810.
- System of Chemistry, 4 vols. 8vo. Edinb. 1812.
- ORFILA, Traite des poisons, 8vo. Paris.
- PARIS (J. A.). Pharmacologia, 2 vols. 8vo. 7th edit. London, 1829.
- PHILLIPS (R.). Remarks on the Editio Altera of the London Pharmacopœia, 8vo. London.
- PIDERIT (P. J.). Pharmacia rationalis, 8vo. Gerlach, 1806.
- PIERQUIN. Memorial Pharmaceutique, 32mo. Montpellier, 1824.
- RATIER (F. S.). Formulaire Pratique des Hôpitaux Civiles de Paris, 18mo. 3me. edit. Paris, 1827.
- SAUNDERS (GUILL.). Pharmacopœia in usum studiosorum, 8vo. Leipsic, 1790.
- SAINTE-MARIE (ETIENNE). Nouveau Formulaire Medicale et Pharmaceutique, 8vo. Paris, et Lyon, 1820.
- SPIELMANN (JAMES). Pharmacopœia Generalis, 4to. Strasbourg, 1783.
- SWEDIAUR (F.). Pharmacopœia medici practici universalis, par J. B. VAN MONS. 3 vols. 12mo. 2me edit. Bruxelles, 1817.
- THOMSON (DR. A. T.). The London Dispensatory, 5th edit. 8vo. London, 1830.
- URE (ANDREW) M. D. Dictionary of Chemistry on the Basis of Nicholson's, 8vo. London.
- VAN MONS (J. B.). Pharmacopée usuelle, theoretique et pratique, 2 vols. 8vo. Louvain, 1821.

## BOTANICAL WORKS.

- A. AC. } Memoires de l'academie  
ACT. PAR. } Royale des Sciences, 1 vol.  
} 4to. 1666—1788. Paris.
- A. ST. HILAIRE. Auguste Saint Hilaire.
- ABB. INS. Abbott's Natural History of the insects of Carolina, folio.
- ABEL. CHINA. Abel (Clarke), author of a notice of Chinese plants.
- ACH. Acharius, a Swedish professor, and writer upon Lichens.
- ACT. E. Acta eruditorum quæ Lipsiæ publicantur, 50 vols, 4to. 1682—1731.
- ACT. BON. De Bononeniensi Scientiarum et Artium Instituto Commentarii, 4to. Bononia, 7 vols. 1748—1791.
- ACT. HELVET. } Acta Helvetica physico-  
ACT. H. } mathematico Botanico-  
} Medica. 8 vols. 4to. Basiliæ, 1757—1777.
- ACT. HOLM. Kongl. svenska vetenskaps academiens Handlingar, 8vo. Stockholm, 1739—1816.
- ACT. PETR. Commentarii Academiae Scientiarum, Imperialis Petropolitane, 14 vols. 4to. Petropoli, 1728—1751.
- ACT. UPS. Acta literalia et Scientiarum Upsaliæ publicata, 8vo. 1720—1816.
- AD. ADNS. Adanson. A French systematic botanist.
- AFZ. Afzelius. A Swedish professor.
- AG. AGH. AGDH. Agardh. A Swedish professor, and writer upon Algae, &c.
- AIT. Aiton. The superintendent of the King's garden at Kew.
- ALB. Albertini. A writer upon Fungi.
- ALB. AND SCHWE. Albertini and Schweinitz. Writers upon Fungi.
- ALL. Allioni. An Italian Botanist.
- ALP. ÆG. Alpinus (Prosper), De Plantis Ægypti Liber, 4to. Venetiis, 1592.
- ALP. EX. Id. De Plantis exoticis, libri duo, 4to. Venetiis, 1629.
- ALLION. Allioni (Carolus), Rareorum Pedamontii Stirpeum Specimen, 1 vol. 4to. Taurini, 1755.
- ALL. AUC. Id. Auchiarium ad Floram Pedamontanam, 1 fasc. 4to. Taurini, 1789.
- ALL. PED. Id. Flora Pedemontana, 3 vols. fol. Taurini, 1785.

- AMM. Ammann. An old Russian Botanist.
- AM. RUT. Ammann (Johan), *Stirpium rariorum in Imperio Rutheno sponte provenientium Icones et Descriptiones*, 4to. Petrop. 1739.
- AMGEN. AC. } Linnæ Amœnitates Academicæ, seu dissertationes antehæ seorsim editæ, 10 vols. 8vo. Holmiæ et Lipsiæ, 1749, et seq.
- AM. AC. }
- AND. GER. Andrews (Henry) coloured Engravings of Geraniums, fol. London.
- AND. HEA. Id. Coloured Engravings of Heaths, with Botanical descriptions, 3 vols. fol. London, 1802—1809.
- AND., ANDR., ANDRZ. Andrzejowski. A Russian Botanist.
- ANN. BOT. Annals of Botany, by C. König and J. Sims, 2 vols.—8vo. London, 1805 and 1806.
- ANN. MUS. } Annales du Museum d'Histoire Naturelle, 20 vols. 4to. An. MU. } Paris, 1802—1813.
- ARD. Arduini. An Italian Botanist.
- ARD. ME. Arduini (Pietro) Memoria di Osservazioni ed Sperienze sopra la Coltura egli usi di varie Piante, 4to. Padova, 1766.
- ARD. SPEC. Id. Animadversionum Botanicorum Specimen, 4to. Patavii, 1759.
- AS. R. Asiatic Researches, or the Transactions of the Society, instituted in Bengal, 4to. Calcutta, 1788, &c.
- ASSO. ARR. De Asso (Ignatius) Synopsis Stirpium Indigenarum Arragoniæ, 4to. Marsiliæ, 1779.
- AUB. AUBL. AUBLET. A French Traveller in Guiana.
- AUBLET. } Aublet (Fuscè), Histoire des Plantes de la Guiane Française, 4 vols, 4to. London, 1773.
- AUB. GUIAN. }
- B. Beudant.
- B. C. Botanical Cabinet, by Loddiges and Sons.
- BALB. Balbis. A French Professor of Botany.
- BALB. DISS. } Balbis (Joh. Baptist). BALB. MISS. } Miscellanea Botanica, 4to. 1804.
- BANKSIE. KÆ. Banks (Josephus). Icones selectæ Plantarum quas in Japonia collegit et delineavit, E. Kämpfer, fol. London, 1791.
- BANKS. R. HOUS. Id. Reliquiæ Houstonianæ, 4to. London, 1781.
- BARR. IE. } Barrelier (Jacobus). Plantæ per Galliam, Hispaniam, BAR. RAR. } et Italiam Observatæ, fol. Parisiis, 1714.
- BART. Barton.
- BART. NOR. } Bartram's Travels in North America, 8vo. BART. ITER. C. IE. }
- BAT. Batard. A writer upon the Flora of France.
- BATARRA. Batarra (John Aut.) Fungorum Agri Ariminensis Historia, 4to. Faventia, 1759.
- BATSCH. Batsch. A writer upon Fungi.
- BATSCH. CENT. } Batsch (Aug. Joh. Georg. Carl), Elenchus Fungorum. 4to. Hallæ, 1783—1789.
- BATS. CENT. }
- BAUH. PIN. Bauhin (Caspar). Pinax Theatrè Botanici, 4to. Basilicæ, 1623.
- BAUH. PROD. Id. Prodomus Theatri Botanici, in quo Plantæ supra 600 proponuntur, 4to. Franc. Mœn. 1620.
- BAUMG. Baumgarten. A German Botanist.
- B. M. Botanical Magazine, by Curtis, Sims, &c.
- BE. Berzelius.
- BEAUV. Palisot de Beauvois. A French Traveller and Botanist.
- BEA. FL. D'OWARE, } Pallisot de Beau. BEAUV. OW. } Flore des Royaume, d'Oware et de Benin. folio. Paris, 1805.
- BELL. Bellardii. An Italian Botanist.
- BELL. TAUR. Bellardi (Ludovico).—Osservazioni Botaniche, con un Saggio d'Appendice alla Flora Pedemontana, 8vo. Torino, 1778.
- BERG. Bergues. A Swedish writer upon Cape Plants.
- BER. CA. } Bergius (Peter Jonas). Descriptiones Plantarum ex Capite BE. C. } Bonæ Spei, 8vo. Stockholm, 1767.
- BERL. MAG. Berlinischer Magazin, oder gesammte schriften, 4 vols. 8vo. Berlin, 1765—1767.
- BERN. BERNH. Bernhards. A German Botanist.
- BERT. BERTOL. Bertolini. A writer upon the Flora of Italy.
- BESL. EYS. ÆS. } Besler (Basilus). Hortus BE. EY. A. } Eystetensis, 2 vols. fol. Nuremberg, 1612.
- BESS. Besser. A Russian Professor, resident in the Crimea.
- BIEB. Bieberstein. A Russian Botanist of great note.
- BIEB. CENT. } Bieberstein (Marshall von.) B. CEN. } Centuriæ plantarum rariorum Rossie meridionalis. Charkovia, fol.
- BIG. Bigelow.

- BIS.** Bivona. A Sicilian Botanist.
- BIVON. CENT.** } Bivona Bernardi (Antonia)  
**BRO. CEN. SIC.** } Secularum Plantarum  
centuria prima, 8vo. Pa-  
norni 1806.
- BL.** Blainville.
- BLACKW.** Blackwell.
- BLACK.** } Blackwell (Eler.) A cu-  
**BLAKW. HER.** } rious Herbal containing  
600 cuts of the useful  
plants, 2 vols. folio.  
London, 1737.
- BOCC. MUS.** Boccone (Paolo). Museo  
di Pianta rare della Sicilia,  
Malta, Corsica, Italia, Pie-  
monte, et Germania, 4to. Ve-  
netia, 1697.
- BOCC. SIC.** Id. Icones et Descriptiones  
rariorum Plantarum Siciliae,  
Melitæ, Gallia, et Italiae, —  
4to. Londini, 1674.
- BOER.** Boerhaave. An old Dutch Bo-  
tanist.
- BOERH.** } Boerhaave (Hermannus).—  
**BOER. LUG.** } Index Plantarum quæ in  
Horto Acad. Lugd. Bat.  
reperiuntur, 8vo. Lugd.  
Bat., 1710.
- BOHAM.** Böhamer. A German Botanical  
Writer.
- BOLTON.** An English writer on Fungi.
- BOLTON, Fung.** Bolton (James). A His-  
tory of Funguses growing  
about Halifax, 4to. Hudders-  
field, 1788—1791.
- BOLTON, FIL.** Id. Filices Britannia, —  
4to. London, 1785—1790.
- BON., BONPL.** Bonpland. A French Tra-  
veller in South America, and  
Botanist.
- BORK.** Borkhausen. A writer upon the  
Flora of Hesse Darmstadt.
- BORY.** Bory de St. Vincent. A French  
Traveller and Botanist.
- BOSC.** Bosc. A French Botanist and  
Traveller in North America.
- BOT. CAB.** The Botanical Cabinet. By  
Conrad Loddiges and Sons.  
14 vols. 12mo. and 4to, pub-  
lished monthly.
- BOT. MAG.** The Botanical Magazine.—  
8vo. 55 vols. London, 1787,  
1829.
- BOT. REG.** The Botanical Register, 8vo.  
14 vols. London, 1815—  
1829.
- BOT. REP.** The Botanists' Repository  
for new and rare plants, 10 vols.  
4to. London, 1797, et seq.
- B. R. B. REG.** Botanical Register. By  
Ker and Lindley.
- B. REP.** Botanical Repository. By An-  
drews and others.
- BOUCH.** Boucher, a writer upon the  
French Flora.
- B. P.** Brown's Prodrômus Floræ No-  
væ Hollandiæ.
- BR.** Brown (Robert). A celebrated  
English Botanist, and traveller  
in New Holland.
- BRADL.** Bradley. An old English writer  
upon succulent plants.
- BRAD. SUCC.** Bradley (Richard). His-  
toria Plantarum Succulenta-  
rum, 4to. London, 1716—  
1727.
- BRE. CENT.** Breynius (Jacobus). Exoti-  
carium Plantarium Centurii,  
fol. Gedani, 1678.
- BRE. PROD.** Id. Prodrômus Fasciculi rari-  
orum Plantarum in Hortis  
Hollandiæ observaturum, —  
2 vols. 4to. Gedani, 1680—  
1689.
- BRID.** Bridel. A German writer on  
Mosses.
- BRID. MUS.** Bridel (Samuel Elias). —  
Muscologia, 4to. Gothæ et  
Parisiis. 1797—1803.
- BRO. JAM.** } Browne (Patrick). The Civil  
**B. J.M.** } and Natural History of Ja-  
maica, fol. London, 1756.
- BROT. PHYT.** Brotero (Felix Avellar). Phy-  
tographia Lusitaniæ select, —  
fol. Olyssip. 1801.
- BROT.** Brotero. A Portuguese Bota-  
nist.
- BROUSS.** Broussonet. A French Botanist  
and Traveller in Barbary.
- BROGN.** Brogniart.
- BRUCE ABYSS.** Bruce (James). Tra-  
vels to discover the Source  
of the Nile. 5 vols. 4to.  
Edinburgh, 1790.
- BRUG.** Bruguiere.
- BUCH.** Buchanan. An English Physi-  
cian and Traveller in Nepal.
- BUCHOZ IC.** Buchoz (Pierre Joseph). —  
Collection des Fleurs, fol.  
Paris.
- BULL.** Bulliard. A French writer of  
Fungi.
- BULLIARD,** } Bulliard. Histoire des  
**BULL.** } Champignons de la  
**BULL. CHAMP.** } France, fol. Paris,  
1798.
- BULL. HERB.** Id. Herbar de la France,  
fol. 178, &c.
- BUL. PH.** } Bulletin des Sciences par  
**B. PH.** } la Societe Philomathique de  
Paris, 1791—1816.
- BURC. BURCH.** Burchell. An English  
Botanist, and Traveller at the  
Cape of Good Hope.
- BURM. BURM.** Burman. A Dutch Editor  
of other people's works.
- BUR. AFR.** Burmann (Johannes). Rari-  
orum Africanorum Planta-  
rium Decades, 10 vols. 4to. —  
Amstelodami, 1738—1739.

- BUR. AMER. Id. *Plantæ Americane*, a. l. Plumier detectæ, et a J. Burmanno editæ, fol. Amstelod. 1755.
- BUR. IND. Id. *Flora Malabarica*, sive Index in omnes tomos Horti Malabarii, fol. Amst. — 1769.
- BUR. ZEY. } Id. *Thesaurus Zeylanicus*, 4to. Amst. 1737.
- BUR. ZEYL. } cus, 4to. Amst. 1737.
- CÆSALP. Cæsalpinus. A famous old Italian Botanist.
- CAM. HORT. Camerarius (Joachim). — Hortus Medicus et Philosophicus, 4to. Franc. Mæen, 1588.
- CASS. Cassini.
- CAT. Catesby.
- CAT. CAR. Catesby (Marsh). The Natural History of Carolina, Florida, &c. 2 vols. fol. London, 1741—1743.
- CA. CAV. Cavanilles. A Spanish Professor and Botanist.
- CAV. DISS. } Cavanilles (Ant.—Jos.)
- CA. D. } Monadelphicæ Classis
- CAV. DISS. } Dissertationes, 10 vols.
- CA. D. } 4to. Paris, 1785—1789.
- CAV. IC. Id. *Icones et Descriptiones Plantarum quæ aut sponse in Hispania crescunt aut in Hortis hospitantur*, 6 vols. fol. Madrit, 1791—1800.
- CHOIS. Choisy. A Swiss Botanist.
- CLUS. Clusius (L'Ecluse).
- CLUS. Clusius. An old French Botanist and Traveller.
- CLUS. EXOT. Clusius (Carolus). *Exoticarum Libri X.* fol. Antwerp, 1605.
- CLUS. HIST. Id. *Rariorum Plantarum Historia*, fol. Antwerp, 1601.
- COL. ECPH. Columna (Fabius). *Minus Cognitarum Stirpium Ecphephris*, 4to. Romæ, 1616.
- COLEB. Colebrook. A celebrated English writer upon Indian plants.
- COLL. Colladon.
- COMM. Commelin. A Dutch Garden Botanist.
- CO. GOTT. *Commentarii Societatis Regiæ Scientiarum Gottingensis*, 4to. 1757—1816.
- COM. HORT. Commelin (Caspar). — Horti Mædici Amstelodamensis rariorum plantarum descriptio et icones, 2 vols. fol. Amst. 1703.
- COM. PET. *Commentarii Academiæ Scientiarum Imperialis Petropolitane*, 14 vols. 4to. Petrop., 1728—1751.
- COM. PRÆL. Commelin (Caspar). — *Preludia Botanica ad publicas plantarum demonstrationes*, 4to. L. Bat., 1703.
- COM. RAR. Id. *Horti Medici Amstelodamensis, Plantæ rariores et exoticæ*, 4to. L. Bat., 1706.
- COOK. V. Cook (James). *Voyage round the world*, (2nd), 2 vols. 4to. — 1777.
- COR. CAN. Cornuti (Jacob). *Candensium Plantarum aliarumque nondum editarum Historia*, 4to. — Paris, 1825.
- CORR., CORREA. CORREA. De Serra. A Portuguese Botanist and Diplomatist.
- CRAN. Crantz. An Austrian Botanist.
- CRYPT. BRIT. Greville (Charles Kaye). *The British Cryptogamic Flora*, 5 vols. 8vo.
- CURT. Curtis. An English writer upon Plants.
- CUSS. Cusson. A Swiss writer upon Umbelliferae, whose wife burnt his Herbarium.
- CUV. Cuvier.
- CYR. Cyrilli. An Italian Botanist.
- CYRILL. IC. Cyrillo (Domenico). — *Plantarum rariorum Regni Neapolitani Specimen*, fol. Neapol., 1788—1792.
- DALEC. LUG. Dalechamps (Jacques). — *Historia Generalis Plantarum*, 2 vols. fol. Lugd. 1586—1587.
- DAUD. Daudin.
- DE ASS. AR. De Asso (Ignatius). *Synopsis Plantarum Indigenarum Arragoniæ*, 4to. Marsiliæ, 1779.
- DECAN. Decandolle. A celebrated French Systematic Botanist.
- DEC. DISS. Decandolle (Augustin Pyramus). *Dissertations differens sur la Botanique*, 4to. — Various fascicles.
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CONTRACTIONS OF THE SYNONIMES.

- |         |                 |          |               |
|---------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| ARAB.   | Arabian.        | MAHR.    | Mahratta.     |
| ARM.    | Armenian.       | MAL.     | Malay.        |
| BAL.    | Bali.           | MALAB.   | Malabar.      |
| BENG.   | Bengal.         | MAND.    | Mandschou.    |
| BOHEM.  | Bohemian.       | MEX.     | Mexican.      |
| BRAZ.   | Brazilian.      | MOD. GR. | Modern Greek. |
| CALM.   | Calmuc.         | MON.     | Mongul.       |
| CELEB.  | Celebes.        | MOZAM.   | Mozambique.   |
| CHIN.   | Chinese.        | NEP.     | Nepaul.       |
| COCHIN. | Cochin Chinese. | PERS.    | Persian.      |
| CYNG.   | Cyngalese.      | POL.     | Polish.       |
| DAN.    | Danish.         | PORT.    | Portuguese.   |
| DUT.    | Dutch.          | RUSS.    | Russian.      |
| DUK.    | Dukhanese.      | SANS.    | Sanscrit.     |
| EGYP.   | Egyptian.       | SIC.     | Sicilian.     |
| GERM.   | German.         | SPAN.    | Spanish.      |
| GUZ.    | Guzarat.        | SWED.    | Swedish.      |
| HEBR.   | Hebrew.         | SYR.     | Syriac.       |
| HIND.   | Hindoo.         | TAM.     | Tamoul.       |
| ITAL.   | Italian.        | TAR.     | Tartar.       |
| IROK.   | Irokese.        | TELLIN.  | Tellingo.     |
| JAP.    | Japanese.       | TERN.    | Ternat.       |
| JAV.    | Javese.         | THIB.    | Thibet.       |
| MAG.    | Magyar.         | TUR.     | Turkish.      |

COMPARATIVE TABLES OF FRENCH AND ENGLISH WEIGHTS, ETC.

1. Modern French Weight, (Poids de Marc), and English Avoirdupois Weight.

Fr. Weight.	Avoirdupois.		
	lb.	oz.	dr. grs.
1 pound,	= 1	: 10	: 11,07
$\frac{1}{2}$ ———, or 4 ounces,	= 8	: 13	: 5,03
2 ounces,	= 4	: 6	: 16,18
$\frac{1}{2}$ ———, or 4 drams,	= 2	: 3	: 8,09
1 dram,	= 1	: 1	: 17,71
$\frac{1}{2}$ ———, or 4 drams,	= 8	:	: 22,52
2 drams,	= 4	:	: 11,26
1 dram,	= 2	:	: 5,63
1 dram,	= 1	:	: 2,81
1 grain,	=	:	: 0,90

Besides these, there is the French scruple composed of 24,378 French grains.

2. French Weight, and English Troy Weight.

		Paris Grs.
The Eng. Troy lb. of 12 oz.	=	7021
oz.	=	585,083
dr. of 60 grs.	=	73,135
sc. of 20 grs.	=	24,378
gr.	=	1,219

  

The Fr.	Troy Grs.	Troy
lb.	= 7561	= 1,31268 lb.
oz.	= 472,5625	= 0,984504 oz.
dr.	= 59,0703125	= 0,984504 dr.
scr.	=	=
gr.	= 0,820421	=

F. lbs.	T. oz.	drs.	grs.	F. lbs.	T. oz.	drs.	grs.
1	= 15	: 6	: 1	6	= 94	: 4	: 6
2	= 31	: 4	: 2	7	= 110	: 2	: 7
3	= 47	: 2	: 3	8	= 126	: 0	: 8
4	= 63	: 0	: 4	9	= 141	: 6	: 9
5	= 78	: 6	: 5				

F. oz.	T. oz.	drs.	grs.	F. oz.	T. oz.	drs.	grs.
1	= 0	: 7	: 52,56	9	= 8	: 6	: 53,04
2	= 1	: 7	: 45,12	10	= 9	: 6	: 45,60
3	= 2	: 7	: 37,68	11	= 10	: 6	: 38,16
4	= 3	: 7	: 30,24	12	= 11	: 6	: 30,72
5	= 4	: 7	: 22,80	13	= 12	: 6	: 23,28
6	= 5	: 7	: 15,36	14	= 13	: 6	: 15,84
7	= 6	: 7	: 7,92	15	= 14	: 6	: 8,40
8	= 7	: 7	: 0,48				

F. Drs.	T. Drs.	Grs.	F. Drs.	T. Drs.	Grs.
1	= 0	: 59,07	5	= 4	: 55,35
2	= 1	: 58,14	6	= 5	: 54,42
3	= 2	: 57,21	7	= 6	: 53,49
4	= 3	: 56,28			

Fr. Grs.	Troy Grs.	Fr. Grs.	Troy Grs.
1	= 0,820421	10	= 8,20421
2	= 1,640842	20	= 16,40842
3	= 2,461263	30	= 24,61263
4	= 3,281684	40	= 32,81684
5	= 4,102105	50	= 41,02105
6	= 4,922526	60	= 49,22526
7	= 5,742947	70	= 57,42947
8	= 6,563368	72	= 59,070312
9	= 7,383789		

French and English Feet and Inches.

Fr. ft.	Eng. in.	Fr. in.	Eng. in.
1	= 12,785	1	= 1,0654
2	= 25,570	2	= 2,1308
3	= 38,355	3	= 3,1962
4	= 51,140	4	= 4,2612
5	= 63,925	5	= 5,3270
6	= 76,710	6	= 6,3925
7	= 89,495	7	= 7,4579
8	= 102,280	8	= 8,5233
9	= 115,065	9	= 9,5887
10	= 127,850	10	= 10,6541
		11	= 11,7195
		12	= 12,7850

3. Terms of Quantity.

Quantities of herbs and other simples are sometimes computed thus:—

*Manipulus*, a handful, a quantity which may be taken up in the hand.

*Fasciculus*, an armful, a bundle of any herb which may be conveniently carried under the arm.

*Pugillus*, a pinch, a quantity which may be taken by the thumb, and two first fingers.

The *Paris Pharmacopœia* gives the following table, referring to the *manipulus* and *pugillus*:—

	Grammes.	oz.	drs.	sc.	gs.
Manipulus seminum					
Hordei, . . . . .	101,40	= 3	: 2½	: 0	: 0
Manipulus seminum					
Lini, . . . . .	47,60	= 1½	: 0	: 0	: 0
Manipulus farinae					
Lini, . . . . .	105,00	= 3	: 2	: 0	: 0
Manipulus foliorum					
Malvæ siccorum,	43,90	= 1	: 3	: 0	: 0
Manipulus foliorum					
cichorei siccorum,	30,60	= 1	: 0	: 0	: 0
Manipulus florum					
Tiliae, . . . . .	40,10	= 1	: 2½	: 0	: 0
Pugillus florum An-					
themidis nobilis, .	7,80	= 0	: 2	: 0	: 0
Pugillus florum Ar-					
nicæ montanæ, . .	6,20	= 0	: 1	: 2	: 0
Pugillus seminum					
Anethi feniculi, .	7,00	= 0	: 1	: 0	: 60

4. Table of Domestic Measures.

A tea-cup usually contains three or four ounces of watery liquid.

A wine-glass— from one ounce and a half to five ounces.

A table-spoon—half an ounce of watery liquid, and from two to three drams of spirituous liquid.

A spoon. When the dose of a spoonful occurs in this work, a quantity of two drams and a half to three drams is implied.

A tea-spoon usually contains from two scruples to a dram of watery liquid, and from a scruple to half a dram of spirituous liquid.

A dessert-spoon contains rather more than two tea-spoonfuls.