

# MATERIA MEDICA.

NOMINA            SYNONYMA,  
USU RECEPTA.   ET DESCRIPTIONES.

**A** Brotani folia.   Abrotani matis angustifolii majoris Caspar. Bauhini: vel,  
Abrotani fœminæ foliis teretibus C. Bauhini; santolinæ foliis teretibus Tournefort.

Abſinthii maritimi summitates,   Abſinthii marini albi Gerard. abſinthii ſcriphii Belgici C. B. abſinthii Romani noſtratibus falſo dicti.

Abſinthii vulgaris folia,   Abſinthii vulgaris majoris Johan Bauhin.

Acacia,   Succus inſpiſſatus fructûs immaturi acaciæ foliis ſcorpionidis leguminofæ C. B.

Acetum.  
Ærugo.  
Agaricus,   Agaricus, ſive fungus laticis C. B.

Allium,   Radix allii fativi C. B.

A 2

Aloe

4 MATERIA MEDICA.

Aloe Socotorina,	Succus concretus aloes succorinæ angustifoliæ spinosæ flore purpureo Breyne Prodrum.
Althææ radix, folia,	Althææ Dioscorid. et Plinii C. B.
Alumen.	
Ammeos semen,	Ammeos majoris C. B.
Amomi semen,	Amomi racemosi C. B. vel, Sifonis, quod amomum officinis nostris C. B. si aromatici Tourn.
Amygdalæ amaræ, } Amygdalæ dulces, }	Nuclei e fructu amygdali fativæ C. B.
Anethi semen,	Anethi hortensis C. B.
Angelicæ radix ab Hispaniâ, caules, folia, semen,	Angelicæ fativæ C. B. imperatoricæ fativæ Tourn.
Anisi semen,	Anisi herbariis C. B. apii, anisi dicti, semine suaveolente Tourn.
Antimonium.	
Argentum.	
Argentum vivum.	
Ari radix,	Ari maculati maculis nigris C. B. ari vulgaris Gerard.
Aristolochiæ longæ radix,	Aristolochiæ longæ veræ C. B.

Aristolo-

- Aristolochiæ tenuis  
radix, Aristolochiæ clematitidis  
rectæ C. B.
- Artemisiæ folia, Artemisiæ vulgaris majoris  
C. B.
- Aſa fœtida, Succus concretus radicis  
*hingisèh*, seu plantæ aſa  
fœtidæ Kämpf. Amœni-  
tat. exotic.
- Aſari folia, Aſari C. B.
- Atriplicis olidæ folia, Atriplicis fœtidæ C. B. Che-  
nopodii fœtidi Tourn.
- Aurantiorum Hispa-  
lenſium ſuccus, et  
cortex, Fructûs mali aurantiæ ma-  
joris C. B. mali aurantiæ  
fructu acido.
- Axungia porcina,  
B.
- Balaustia, Flores balaustiae flore pleno  
majore C. B.
- Balsamum Copaiva.
- Balsamum Peruvianum.
- Balsamum Tolutanum.
- Bdellium.
- Becabungæ folia, Veronicæ aquaticæ folio  
subrotundo Morison. Hi-  
stor. plant.
- Benzoinum.
- Bistortæ radix, Bistortæ majoris radice mi-  
nûs intortâ C. B.
- Bitumen Judaicum.

6 MATERIA MEDICA.

Bolus Armenia.  
 Bolus Gallica.  
 Borax.  
 Buxi lignum, Buxi arboreſcentis C. B.

C.

Calami aromatici radix, Acori veri, ſive calami aromatici officinarum C. B.  
 Calaminthæ folia, Calaminthæ pulegii odore, ſive nepetæ C. B.  
 Calx, Calx cretacea,  
 Camphora, Refina arboris camphoriferæ Japonicæ Breyn.  
 Cancrorum chelæ.  
 Cancrorum oculi dicti.  
 Canella alba, Cinamomum, ſive canella rubis minoribus alba C. B. cortex Winteranus falſo dictus Park.  
 Cantharides.  
 Cardamomi minoris ſemen, Cardamomi ſimpliciter in officinis dicti C. B.  
 Cardui benedicti folia, Cnici ſilveſtris hirsutioris, ſive cardui benedicti C. B.  
 Carica. Fructus aridus ficus communis C. B.  
 Carpobalaſtum, Fructus balaſami Syriaci ruta folio C. B.  
 Carui ſemen, Cumini pratensis, carui officinarum C. B.

Caryo-

- Caryophylla aromati-  
ca, & oleum eorum  
stillatitium five ef-  
fentiale, Fructus immaturus caryo-  
phylli Rumph. Herbar.  
Amboinenf.
- Caryophylla rubra, Flores caryophylli altilis  
majoris C. B.
- Cassia fistularis, Fructus cassiæ fistulæ Ale-  
xandrinæ C. B.
- Castoreum Russicum.
- Casumunar.
- Centaurii minoris  
summitates, Centaurii minoris Tourn.
- Cepa, Ceva vulgaris C. B.
- Cera alba.
- Cera flava.
- Cerussa.
- Chalybs.
- Chamædryos summi-  
tates cum semine, Chamædryos vulgò vera  
existimatæ 7. B.
- Chamæmeli folia, flo-  
res, Chamæmeli nobilis, five  
leucantheri odoratoris  
C. B.
- Chamæpityos folia, Chamæpityos luteæ vulga-  
ris. five folio trifido C. B.
- Cineres Russici, Cineres e Russiâ advecti,  
quibus utuntur saponarij  
nostri.

## 8 MATERIA MEDICA.

- Cinnamomum, & oleum ejus stillatitium  
five essentiale, Cinnamomum, five canella  
Zeilanica C. B. cassia cin-  
namomea Herman. Hort.  
Lugd. Bar.
- Coccinella.
- Cochleariæ hortensis  
folia, Cochleariæ folio subrotun-  
do C. B.
- Colocynthis me-  
dulla, Fructus, cortice feminibus-  
que abjectis, colocynthi-  
dis 7. B.
- Contrayerva radix, Contrayerva Hispanorum,  
five Drakena radix Clusii  
Park.
- Corallium rubrum.
- Coriandri semen, Coriandri majoris C. B.
- Cornu cervi.
- Costus, Costus dulcis officinarum  
C. B.
- Creta.
- Crocus, Styli capillamenta florum  
croci sativi C. B.
- Cubebæ, Cubebæ vulgares C. B.
- Cucumis agrestis, Fructus cucumeris silvestris,  
asinini dicti C. B.
- Cuprum.
- Curcuma, Curcuma radice longâ Her-  
man. Hort. L. B. maniella  
kua Hort. Malabar.
- Cydonia

Cydonia mala, co-  
 rumque semina, Fructus cotoneæ mali *γ. B.*  
 Cymini semen, Cumini semine longiore *C.*  
*B. fœniculi orientalis cu-*  
*mini dicti Tourn.*  
 Cynosbati fructus, Rosæ sylvestris vulgaris flo-  
 re odorato incarnato *C. B.*

D.

Dauci Cretici semen, Dauci foliis fœniculi tenuis-  
 simis *C. B.*  
 Dictamni Cretici fo- Dictamni Cretici *C. B.* ori-  
 lia, gani Cretici latifolii to-  
 mentosi Tourn.

E.

Elatines folia, Elatines Dioscoridis Lobel.  
 Adv. linariæ segerum  
 nummulariæ folio villo-  
 so Tourn.  
 Eleutheriæ cortex,  
 Enulæ campanæ radix, Helenii vulgaris *C. B.* asteris  
 omnium maximi Tourn.  
 Eryngii radix, Eryngii maritimi *C. B.*

F.

Ferrum.  
 Fœni Græci semen, Fœni Græci sativi *C. B.*  
 Fœniculi dulcis se-  
 men, Fœniculi dulcis *C. B.*  
 Fuligo lignorum  
 combustorum.

A § Galba-

10 MATERIA MEDICA.

G.

- Galbanum.  
 Gallæ.  
 Gambogia.  
 Gentianæ radix, Gentianæ majoris luteæ C.  
 B.  
 Gladioli lutei radix, Iridis palustris luteæ, five a-  
 cori adulterini  $\gamma$  B. acori  
 vulgaris Pharmacop. Au-  
 gust.  
 Glycyrrhiza, Radix glycyrrhizæ sliquo-  
 sæ, vel Germanicæ C. B.  
 Granati cortex, Fructus mali Punicæ sativæ  
 C. B.  
 Guaiaci lignum, cor- Guaiaci Americani primi  
 tex, gummi, fructu aceris, five legiti-  
 mi Breyn.  
 Gummi Ammonia-  
 cum.  
 Gummi Arabicum.  
 Gummi Elemi.

H.

- Hederæ terrestris fo- Hederæ terrestris vulgaris  
 lia, C. B.  
 Hellebori albi radix, Hellebori albi flore subvi-  
 ridi C. B. veratri flore  
 subviridi Tourn.  
 Hellebori nigri ra- Hellebori nigri flore roseo  
 dix, C. B.  
 Hordeum distichum, Semen hordei distichi C. B.  
 Hordeum



Hordeum perlarum  
dictum.  
Hyperici folia flores, Hyperici vulgaris C. B.  
Hypocistidis succus, Succus inspissatus hypocisti-  
dis sub cisto C. B.  
Hyssoi folia, Hyssoi officinarum cœru-  
leæ, sive spicata C. B.

J.

Jalapii radix,  
Ipecacoanhæ radix,  
Iridis radix, Iridis albæ Florentinæ C. B.  
Juncus odoratus, Juncus odoratus, sive aro-  
maticus C. B.  
Juniperi bacca, Juniperi vulgaris fruticosæ  
C. B.

K.

Kermes succus,

L.

Labdanum, Gummi cisti ladaniferæ Cre-  
ticæ flore purpureo Tourn.  
Corollar. Inst.  
Lamii albi flores, Lamii albi non fœrentis, fo-  
lio oblongo C. B.  
Lapis Bezoar orienta-  
lis,  
Lapis Calaminaris,  
Lapis Hæmatites,  
Lavendulæ flores, Lavendulæ angustifoliæ C.  
B.  
Lauri folia, bacca, Lauri vulgaris C. B.

Lichen

- Lichen cinereus terrestris, Lichen terrestris cinereus Raii.
- Lignum rhodium.
- Lignum tinctile Campechense.
- Limonum succus, cortex, & essentia dicta, Fructus mali limoniae acida C. B. mali limoniae fructu acido.
- Lini semen, Lini fativi C. B.
- Lithargyrus.
- Lujulæ folia, Oxyos albæ Ger.
- M.
- Macis, Macis officinarum C. B.
- Majoranæ folia, Majoranæ vulgaris C. B.
- Malabathrum folium, Folium cinamomi, sive canellæ Malavaricæ & Javanensis C. B.
- Malvæ folia, flores, Malvæ sylvestris folio sinuato C. B.
- Manna.
- Margaritæ.
- Mari Syriaci folia, Mari Cortusi ꝑ. B. chamædryos maritimæ incanae frutescentis foliis lanceolatis Tourn.
- Mari vulgaris folia, Sampfuci, sive mari mastichen redolentis C. B. thymbrae Hispanicæ majoranæ folio Tourn.
- Marrubii

Marrubii folia, Marrubii albi vulgaris *C. B.*  
 Mastiche, Resina lentisci vulgaris *C. B.*  
 Matricariæ folia, Matricariæ vulgaris, seu sa-  
 tivæ *C. B.*

Mel.  
 Melissæ folia, Melissæ hortensis *C. B.*

Menthæ piperitidis  
 folia, Menthæ spicis brevioribus  
 & habitioribus, foliis  
 menthæ fusæ, sapore fer-  
 vido piperis Raii Synopf.

Menthæ vulgaris fo-  
 lia, Menthæ angustifoliæ spica-  
 tæ *C. B.*

Meum Athamanti-  
 cum, Radix mei foliis anethi  
*C. B.*

Millepedæ.

Minium.

Morum. Fructus mori fructu nigro  
*C. B.*

Moschus.

Myrrha.

N.

Napi semen, Napi sativæ *C. B.* napi dul-  
 cis officinarum.

Nardus Celtica, Radix Nardi Celticæ Dio-  
 scordis *C. B.* valerianæ  
 Celticæ Tourn.

Nardus Indica, Nardus Indica, quæ spica,  
 spica hardi, & spica Indi-  
 ca officinarum *C. B.*

Nasturtii

14 MATERIA MEDICA.

Nasturtii aquatici fo- Nasturtii - aquatici supini  
lia, C. B. silybrii aquatici  
Tourn.

Nepetæ folia, Menthæ catariæ vulgaris &  
majoris C. B. catariæ ma-  
joris vulgaris Tourn.

Nicotianæ folia, Nicotianæ majoris latifoliæ  
C. B.

Nitrum.

Nux moschata. & ole-  
um ejus stillatitium  
five essenziale, ole-  
umque expressum,  
macis vulgò di-  
ctum,

Nux moschata fructu rotun-  
dò C. B. nux myristica,  
pala Rumph. Herb. Am-  
boin.

O.

Oleum olivarum, Oleum e fructu oleæ sativæ  
C. B.

Olibanum.

Opobalsamum, Resina balsami Syriaci rutæ  
folio C. B.

Opopanax.

Origani folia, Origani silvestris, cunilæ  
bubulæ Plinii C. B.

Ostreorum testæ.

Ovum gallinaceum.

P.

Pæonia, Pæonia folio nigricante  
splendido

splendido, quæ mas *C. B.*  
vel,

*Pæonia fœmina flore pleno*  
*rubro majore C. B.*

*Papaveris albi capita,*  
*succus concretus si-*  
*ve opium,*

*Papaveris hortensis semine*  
*albo C. B.*

*Papaveris erratici flo-*  
*res,*

*Papaveris erratici majoris*  
*C. B.*

*Paralytis flores,*

*Verbasculi pratensis odora-*  
*ti C. B. primulæ veris*  
*majoris Raii.*

*Parietariæ folia,*

*Parietariæ officinarum C. B.*

*Pentaphylli radix,*

*Quinquefolii majoris re-*  
*pentis C. B.*

*Peruvianus cortex.*

*PetroleumBarbadense.*

*Petroselini Macedo-*  
*nici semen,*

*Apii Macedonici C. B.*

*Petroselini vulgaris*  
*semen,*

*Apii hortensis, seu petrose-*  
*lini vulgò C. B.*

*Pimpinellæ saxifragæ*  
*radix,*

*Pimpinellæ saxifragæ mino-*  
*ris foliis sanguisorbæ*  
*Raii; tragoselini alterius*  
*majoris Tourn,*  
*vel,*

*Pimpinellæ saxifragæ mino-*  
*ris C. B. tragoselini mi-*  
*noris Tourn.*

*Piper*

16 MATERIA MEDICA.

- Piper album, Piper nigrum maturum decorticatum.  
 Piper Jamaicense.  
 Piper longum, Piper longum orientale C. B. *cattu-tirpali* Hort. Malabar.  
 Piper nigrum, Piper nigrum officinarum; *molago-codi* Hort. Malabar.

- Pix arida.  
 Pix Burgundica.  
 Pix liquida.  
 Polii summitates, Polii angustifolii Cretici C. B. vel, Polii maritimi erecti Monspeliaci C. B.  
 Pruna Gallica.  
 Pruna silvestria, Fructus pruni silvestris C. B.  
 Pulegii folia, Pulegii latifolii C. B. menthae aquaticæ, seu pulegii vulgaris Tourn.  
 Pyrethri radix, Pyrethri flore bellidis C. B.

R.

- Raphani rustici radix, Raphani rustici C. B. cochleariæ folio cubitali Tourn.  
 Rhabarbarum, Rhabarbarum verum officin.  
 Rorismarini summitates, flores, Rorismarini hortensis angustiore folio C. B.

Rosa

Rosa Damascena, Rosa purpurea C. B.  
 Rosa rubra, Rosa rubra multiplex C. B.  
 Rubia tinctorum.  
 Rubi Idæi fructus, Rubi Idæi spinosi C. B.  
 Rutæ folia, Rutæ hortensis latifoliæ  
 C. B.

## S.

Sabinæ folia, Sabinæ folio tamarisci Dios-  
 coridis C. B.

Saccharum purissi-  
 mum, Saccharum bis purificarum.  
 Saccharum rubrum, Saccharum nondum purifi-  
 catum.

Sagapenum.

Sal ammoniacus.

Sal catharticus amarus.

Sal gemmæ.

Sal marinus.

Salviæ folia, Salviæ majoris C. B.

Sambuci flores, baccæ, Sambuci fructu in umbellâ  
 nigro C. B.

Sanguis draconis.

Santalum rubrum.

Sapo durus, Sapo durus ab Hispaniâ.

Sapo mollis, Sapo mollis communis no-  
 strorum saponariorum.

Sarcocolla.

Sarsaparillæ radix.

Sassafras radix, ejus-  
 que cortex,

Arboris ex Floridâ siculneo  
 folio C. B.

Scammonium,

B

Scilla

## 18 MATERIA MEDICA.

- Scilla, Radix scillæ radice albâ C.  
B. vel scillæ vulgaris ra-  
dice rubrâ C. B. ornitho-  
gali maritimi Tourn.
- Scincerum ventres.  
Scordii folia, Scordii C. B. chamædryos  
palustris canescentis  
Tourn.
- Senæ folia, Senæ Alexandrinæ, sive fo-  
liis acutis C. B.
- Serpentariæ Virginia-  
næ radix.  
Seselis semen, Ligustici, quod seseli offic-  
inarum C. B.
- Sevum ovillum.  
Sinapis semen, Sinapis rapi folio C. B.
- Sperma ceti dictum.  
Spinæ cervinæ baccæ, Rhamni cathartici C. B.
- Spiritus vinosus recti-  
ficatus, Spiritus destillatus ex vitio,  
vel aliis liquoribus fer-  
mentatis, et ab aquâ in-  
mixtâ, atque odore facti-  
do, quantum fieri potest,  
depuratus.
- Spiritus vinosus te-  
nuior, Idem spiritus, cui immixta  
fuerit aquæ pars æqua.  
Hujusmodi spiritus lin-  
guâ vernaculâ vocamus  
*proof. spirit*: e quibus  
optimus est, qui ex vino  
Gallico conficitur; sed in  
usûs



usus communes adhiberi  
potest spiritus (ex syrupo,  
a saccharo inter purifi-  
candum, defluente) vulgò  
appellatus *melaſſes spi-  
rit.*

Spongia.

Stannum.

Stœchas,

Syrax calamita,

Stœchas purpurea C. B.

Resina styracis folio mali  
coroneæ C. B.

Succinum.

Sulphur.

T.

Tamarindus,

Fructus siliquæ Arabicæ,  
quæ tamarindus, C. B.

Tanacetii folia,

Tanacetii vulgaris lutei C. B.

Tartarum,

Tartarum vini albi, vel rubri.

Tartari crystalli,

Tartarum purificatum.

Terebinthina Argen-  
toracensis.

Terebinthina Chia.

Terebinthina com-  
munis.

Terra Japonica,

Thlaspis semen,

Thlaspis arvensis siliquis la-  
tis, vel,

Thlaspis arvensis vaccariæ  
incano folio majoris C. B.

Thus,

Thus vulgare.

B 2 Thimi

- Thimi citrati folia, Serpylli, foliis citri odore  
C. B.
- Tiliæ flores, Tiliæ scæminæ folio majore  
C. B.
- Tormentillæ radix, Tormentillæ silvestris C. B.  
Tragacantha, Gummi tragacanthiæ C. B.  
tragacanthæ Creticæ in-  
canæ flore parvo lineis  
purpureis striato Tourn.
- Trichomanis folia, Trichomanis, sive polytri-  
chi officinarum C. B.
- Trifolii paludosi folia, Trifolii palustris C. B.
- Tritici farina, et amy-  
lum.
- Tutia,
- V.
- Valerianæ silvestris  
radix, Valerianæ silvestris majoris  
montanæ C. B. valerianæ  
silvestris majoris foliis  
angustioribus Morison.  
Plant. umbellif.
- Vinum album, Vinum Hispanicum monta-  
num.
- Vinum Canarinum.  
Vinum Rhenanum.  
Vinum rubrum, Finum rubrum Lusitanicum.  
Viola, Flos violæ martiæ purpureæ  
flore simplici odoro C. B.
- Vipera.
- Vitriolum album.
- Vitriolum cœruleum.

Vitrio.

Vitriolum viride, Vitriolum viride Anglicum.  
Uvæ passæ, Uvæ passæ majores.

Z.

Zedoaria, Zedoaria longa C. B. vel,  
Zedoaria rotunda C. B.

Zingiber ejusque con-  
ditura, Zingiber C. B. *inschi* vel *in-*  
*schi kua* Hort. Malabar.

## PRAEPARATIONES SIMPLICIORES.

### TERREORUM,

aliorumque, quæ aquâ non dissolvuntur, cor-  
porum præparatio.

PRIMUM pulverentur hæc corpora in mor-  
tario, deinde lævigentur in pulverem subtilis-  
simum super marmore expolito et duro cum  
paululâ aquâ, postea exsiccentur super lapidem  
cretaceum, denique in loco tepido seponantur,  
vel saltem probè sicco, per aliquot dies.

Hoc modo in pulverem redigenda sunt

Ærugo,

Antimonium,

Chelarum cancrorum apices,

Corallium,

Creta,

Lapis bezoar, qui inter lævigandum spi-  
ritu vinoso humectetur,

B 3

Lapis