

Handwritten text in Hebrew script, arranged in approximately 10 vertical columns. The text is written in dark ink on a heavily aged, stained, and damaged wooden surface. The script is dense and appears to be a form of medieval or early modern Hebrew. The columns are roughly parallel to the spine of the book, which is on the left side of the image. The text is partially obscured by physical damage to the wood, including several large, irregular holes and deep grooves, particularly along the left edge and in the lower half of the page. The ink is somewhat faded and unevenly applied, suggesting the text may have been written over time or in different stages. The overall appearance is that of an ancient manuscript or record kept on a natural material like wood.

