

## SECTION A.

## THERAPEUTICAL CLASSIFICATION OF REMEDIES.

**Alteratives.**—Medicines which gradually change and correct a morbid condition of the organs, so that abnormal conditions become normal and metabolism is increased.

*Ammonium.*—Ammonii Chloridum.

*Antimony.*—Antimonii Oxidum, A. Sulphuratum, A. Tartaratum.

*Arsenic.*—Acidum Arseniosum, Liquor Arsenicalis, Liquor Arsenici Hydrochloricus, Liquor Sodii Arsenatis.

*Calcium.*—Calcii Chloridum, Calcii Hypophosphis, Calcii Sulphidum.

*Iodine and the Iodides.*

*Iron Salts.*

*Mercury.*—Hydrarg. c. Cretâ, Pilula Hydrarg., Hydrarg. Perchloridum and Subchloridum, Hydrarg. Iodidum Rubrum.

*Phosphorus and the Hypophosphites.*

*Potassium salts.*

*Sulphur.*—Præcipitatum, Sublimatum, and Sulphides.

*Vegetable.*—Caffeina, Coca, Dulcamara, Guaiacum, Hemidesmus, Mezereum, Sarsaparilla, Sassafras, Taraxacum.

*Eclectics.*—Iridin, Leptandrin, Phytolaccin, Podophyllin.

**Anæsthetics.**—They are divided into *General* (by inhalation) and *Local* (by spray or other application to the part). **General Anæsthetics** abolish consciousness and reflex action, and so prevent the perception of painful and other stimuli in the sensory centres:—Æther, Æther Methylatus (sp. gr. .717), Æthyl Bromidum, Æthyl Iodidum, A.C.E. Mixture, Chloroform, Carbon Tetrachloride, Ethideni Dichloridum, Methylene, Nitrous Oxide Gas, Pental, Regnaud's Anæsthetic Mixture. **Local Anæsthetics** prevent the reception of stimuli by the peripheral terminations of sensory nerves:—Acid. Carbolic., Æther (spray), Æther Methylatus (sp. gr. .717), Æther Methylicus, Æthyl Bromidum, Æthyl Chloridum, Aromatic Oils, Cocaine Hydrochloridum, Erythroplæine Hydrochloridum, Eucaine Hydrochloride (A) and (B), Holo-caine Hydrochloride, Icc, Iodoform, Menthol, Methyl Chloridum, Orthoform, Tropacocaine, Thymol.

**Analgesics or Anodynes.**—Medicines which alleviate pain by lessening the excitability of nerves or nerve centres: Acetanilidum, Acid. Carbolic., Aconitum, Aconitina, Æthyl Chloridum, Amyl Nitris, Antipyrine, Apolysin, Atropina, Belladonna, Bromides, Brucine, Butyl-Chloral Hydras, Caffeina, Cajuputi and Caryophylli Ol., Camphor, Cannabis Indica, Chloral Hydras, Chloroform, Cimicifuga, Citrophen, Codeina, Conina, Conium, Creosotum, Exalgine, Gelsemium, Ipecac. Pulvis Compositus, Kryofin, Lactophenine, Lupulus, Hyoseyamus, Malakin, Morphina, Opium, Papaver, Phenacetin, Piscidia, Quinina, Salipyrin, Salophen, Scopola, Solanine, Spiritus Ætheris, Veratrina.

**Antacids.**—Agents which reduce the acidity of the gastric contents: Ammonia, Ammon. Spirit. Aromatic., A. Carbonas, Bismuthi Trochiscus, Calcii Hydras, Calcis Liquor, C. Carbonas Præcipitata, C. Saccharatus Liquor, Creta Præparata, Lithii Carbonas, Lithii Citras, Magnesia, M. Carbonas, Potassæ Liquor, P. Bicarbonas, P. Carbonas, Pot. Citratis, Pot. Tartras, Sapo Durus, Sodii Bicarbonas, Sodii Phosphas, Sodii Carb.

*Mineral Waters.*—Contrexeville, Ems, Fachingen, Tarasp, Vichy.

**Antalkalines.**—Medicines which increase acidity in the contents of the stomach or in the urine: Acid. Benzoic., A. Hydrochlor. Dil., A. Nit. Dil., A. Phosphoric. Dilut., A. Sulphuric. Dilut., Ammon. Benz., Potass. Benz., Sodii Benz.



**Antemetics.**—See Sedatives, Stomachic.

**Anaphrodisiacs.**—Medicines which diminish the sexual passion: Ammonii Bromidum, Belladonna, Camphora, Conium, Digitalis, Hyoscyamus, Lupulinum, Potassii Bromidum, Potassii Iodidum, Sodii Bromidum, Sodii Iodidum, Stramonium, Tabacum; also alkalis, hypnotics, depressants.

**Anthelmintics.**—Medicines which destroy worms (Vermicides), or expel them from the alimentary canal (Vermifuges).

**Vermicides:** *Ascarides or Thread Worms*—Acid. Carbolica, Areca; Enemata—Aceti, Ferri Perchloridi, F. Sulphatis, Olivæ Olei, Quassiae, Sodii Chloridi, Ol. Ricini and Terebinthinae; Santoninum.

*Round Worm*—Areca, Santoninum.

*Tape Worm*—Cusso, Embelia Ribes, Ammonii Embelas, Extractum Filicis Liquidum, Granati Cort., Pelletierinae Sulphas and Tannas, Kamala, Terebinthinae Oleum.

**Vermifuges:** Areca, Calomel, Cambogia, Jalapa, Nucis Juglandis Spiriti, Ricini Oleum, Scammonium.

**Anhidrotics.**—Medicines which check perspiration: Acid. Acetic., Acid. Phosph. Dil., A. Salicylic, A. Sulphuric. Dilut., A. Tannic., Agaricus, Atropina, Belladonna, Ergot, Ferri Sulphas, Ferri Mist. Comp., Hæmatoxyli Decoct., Hyoscyamus, Picrotoxinum, Quinina, Scopola, Stramonium, Strychnina, Zinci Oxidum.

**Antidotes** are placed under the several poisonous drugs.

**Antilithics.**—Medicines which counteract a tendency to the formation of Calculi, or deposition of urinary sediments: Acid. Benzoic, Acid. Nitric. Dil., Acid. Phosph. Dil., Ammon. Benz., Lithiæ Liq. Carbonatis, Lithii Benzoas, Lithii Carb., Lithii Citras, Magnesia, Mag. Carbonas, Magnes. Liq. Efferv., Piperazine, Potassii Acetas, Potassii Bicarb., Potassii Carb., Potassæ Liquor, Sapo Durus, Soda Tartarata, Sodii Benzoas, Sodii Bicarb., Sodii Citro-tart. Efferv., Sodii Phosphas.

*Mineral Waters*—Mergentheim, Neuenahr, Selters, Tebitli, Vals, Vichy, Wildungen.

**Antiperiodics.**—Medicines which have the property of preventing the periodical return of fever: Acid. Arsenios., Beberinae Sulph., Berberis, Cinchona, Narcotina, Nectandrae Cort., Quinine Salts, Salicin.

**Antipyretics.**—Medicines which reduce and control the temperature in fever: Absinthium, Acetanilidum, Acids, Acid. Salicylic, Aconitum, Ammon. Benz., Antimon. Tart., Apolysin, Citrophen, Kryofin, Lactophenine, Malakin, Phenacetin, Phenazonum, Phenocoli Hydrochloridum, Potassii Citras, Pyrocin, Quebracho, Quinina, Resorcin, Salicin, Salol, Salophen, Sodii Salicylas, Sodii Sulphocarbolas, Spirit. Æther. Muriaticus, Spirit. Æther. Nitrosi, Spir. Rectificatus, Thallinae Sulphas.

**Antiseptics.**—Agents which prevent decomposition by inhibiting the growth of Micro-organisms: Acid. Benzoic, Acidum Boric., Acid. Carbolicum, A. Chromicum, A. Cresylic, A. Hydrochloricum, A. Nitric., A. Pyrogallic, A. Pyroligneosum Crudum, A. Salicylic, A. Sulphurosum, A. Trichloroacetic, Actol., Aluminii Acetatis Liquor, Alum. Aceto-Tartras, Alum. Chloridi Liquor, Alum. Oleas, Alumol, Ammon. Benz., Argentamin, Aristol, Balsamum Peruvianum and Tolutanum, Benzoin, Bismuth Phenol, Bismuth Tribromophenol, Bismuth Salicylate, Borax, Boro-Glyceride, Calx Chlorinata, Carbo Ligni, Carbonis Bisulphidum, Caryophyllum, Chinolin, C. Tartras, Chlori Liquor, Chloroformum, Cinnamomum, Copaiba, Creosotum, Cupri Oleas, Endoxine, Eucalyptol, Europhen, Glycerinum, Helenine, Hydrargyri Cyanidum, Hydrarg. Nitrat. Liquor Acidus, Hydrargyri Zinco-Cyanidum, Hydrargyri Perchloridum, Hydrargyri et Potassii Iodidum, Hydr. Sub-



chloridum, Hydrogenii Peroxidi Liquor, Iodoformum, Iodol, Iodum, Itról, Loretin, Menthol, Microcidine, Naphthalene, Naphthol, Potassa Sulphurata, Potass. Permanganas, Pyoktanin, Quinina Sulphas, Resorcin, Sal-Alembroth, Salolum, Sodæ Chlorinatae Liquor, Sodii Benzoas, Sodii Chloridum, Sodii Salicylas, Sodii Sulphis, Sodii Sulphocarbolas, Sozoiodol, Strontium Salicylate, Terebinthinae Oleum, Thallinae Sulph., Thymol, Tribromphenol, Trichlorphenol, Trikresol, Zinci Chloridum, Zinci Sulphocarbolas.

**Antispasmodics.**—Medicines which allay or prevent the recurrence of spasms: Acid. Hydrocyanic. Dil., Æther, Æther Aceticus, Æthyl Iodidum, Ammonia Liquor, A. Carbonas, Spiritus Ammoniae Aromaticus, Ammoniacum, Amyl Nitris, Antim. Tartaratum, Argenti Nitras, Argenti Oxidum, Asafetida, Belladonna, Bromides, Cajuput. Ol., Calendula, Camphora, Camphora Monobromata, Cannabis Indica, Caryophyllum, Castoreum, Cerii Oxalas, Chloral Hydras, Chloroformum, Cimicifuga, Conium, Ethyl Nitritis Liquor, Euphorbia Pilulifera, Galbanum, Grindelia, Hyoscyamus, Juniperi Ol., Lobelia, Moschus, Menth. Pip. Ol., Physostigma, Pil. Aloes et Asafetidae, Opium, Quebracho, Ruta Oleum, Sodii Nitris, Spir. Ammon. Fetid., Stramonium, Sumbul, Tabacum, Terebinthina, Trinitrini Liquor and Tabellæ, Valeriana and Valerianates, Zinci Oxidum, Zinci Sulphas, Zinci Valerianas.

**Aperients.**—See Cathartics.

**Aphrodisiacs.**—Medicines which increase sexual appetite: Alcohol, Belladonna, Calcii Hypophosphis, Camphor, Cantharis, Coffee, Damiana, Hæmatinics and Tonics, Tinct. Ferri Perchlor., Nux Vomica (Strychnina), Phosphorus.

**Aromatics.**—See Carminatives.

**Astringents.**—Medicines which produce contraction of the tissues, diminution in the size of blood vessels and coagulation of the albuminous fluids; they are given to improve digestion and check secretions, mucous discharges, and hæmorrhages; or applied topically to stop bleeding and diminish discharges.

*Mineral Substances.*—All the Diluted Mineral Acids, Aluminium Salts, Argentamin, Argenti Nitras, A. Oxidum, Bismuth Salts, Borax, Cadmii Sulphas, Calamina, Calcii Carbonas Præcip., Calcii Hydras, Carbolic Acid, Creosotum, Creta Præp., Cupri Sulphas, Ferri Perchlor. Liquor, F. Pernit. Liquor, F. Sulphas, Ferri et Quin. Cit., Plumbi Acetas, P. Carbonas, P. Oxidum, P. Subacetatis Liquor Fortis, Zinci Acetas, Z. Carbonas, Z. Chloridum, Z. Oxidum, Z. Sulphas, Z. Sulphocarbolas.

*Vegetable Substances.*—Acetum, Acid. Acetic. Dil., A. Gallic., A. Tannic., Areca, Belæ Confectio, Catechu, Cinchona, Cinnamomum, Coto, Ergota, Erigerontis Oleum, Filix Mas, Galla, Granati Cort., Guarana, Gummi Eucalypt., Hæmatoxylium, Hamamelis, Hydrastis, Krameria, Kino, Larix, Matico, Nucis Juglandis Spiritus, Quercus, Opium, Rheum, Rosæ Gallicæ Petala, Symphytum, Tannalbin, Tannigen, Terebinthinae Ol., Ulmus, Uva Ursi, Vinca Major.

**Carminatives.**—Medicines which stimulate or aid the removal of flatus from the stomach and intestines, and relieve griping: Æther, Æther Aceticus, Anethi Ol., Anisi Ol., Asafetida, Boldo, Camphor, Carbo Ligni, Cardamomum, Carui Ol., Caryoph., Cascarella, Chloroformum, Cinnamomum, Coriander, Coto, Fœniculum, Ipecacuanha, Juniper, Lavand. Ol., Limon. Ol., Menth. Pip. Ol., Menth. Virid. Ol., Menthol, Myristica, Myrrha, Pimento, Piper, Rosmarini Oleum, Sumbul, Valeriana, Zingiber.

**Cathartics.**—Medicines which promote intestinal evacuations.

*Aperient or Laxative.*—Amygdalæ Oleum, Asafetida, Baptisin, Belladonna, Cascara Sagrada, Cassiæ Pulpa, Euonymin, Fel



Bovinum, Ficus, Glycyrrh. Pulv. Comp., Ipecac., Lactuca, Magnesia, M. Carbonas, M. Citratis Liquor, Manna, Mel Depuratum, Menyanthes, Mori Succus, Nux Vomica, Olivæ Oleum, Potassii Sulphas, P. Tartras, Prunum, Rhamnus, Ricini Oleum, Sapo Durus, Sodii Citro-Tartras Effervescens, Sodii Phosphas, Sodii Sulphas, Soda Tartarata, Sulphur, Sulphur Præcip., Tamarindus, Taraxacum.

*Purgative.*—Aloes Barb., A. Socot., Aloin, Baptisin, Colchicum, Helleborus Niger, Hydrarg. Subchloridum, Iridin, Juglans, Kamala, Leptandrin, Magnes. Sulphas, Mangan. Sulphas, Phytolacca, Podophyllin, Rheum, Senna, Sodii Chloridum, Sodii Sulphas.

*Drastic or Hydragogue.*—Apocynum, Bryonia, Cambogia, Colocynthis, Crotonis Oleum, Elaterium, Helleborus Niger, Hydrarg. c. Creta, Hydrarg. Subchloridum, Jalapa, Lobelia, Magnes. Sulphas, Potass. Tart. Acida, Scammonium, Scoparium, Sodii Sulphas, Veratrina.

*Mineral Waters.*—Achse'mannstein, Birnenstorf, Carlsbad, Friedrichshall, Homburg, Hunyadi Janos, Kissingen, Marienbad, Pullna, Royal Hungarian Bitter Water (Buda-Pesth), Seidlitz.

**Caustics.**—Substances which destroy the vitality of the parts to which they are applied: Acid. Acetic. Glaciale, A. Arseniosum, A. Carbolicum, A. Chromicum, Acid. Hydrochloricum, A. Nitricum, Acid. Pyrogallie, A. Sulphurici Pasta, Acid. Trichloracetic, Alum. Exsiccatum, Argenti Nitras, Calx, Creosotum, Cupri Acetas, C. Subacetas, C. Nitras, C. Sulphas, Hydr. Iod. Rubr., Hyd. Ox. Rubr., Hyd. Ox. Flav., Hyd. Perchloridum, Hydr. Nitrat. Acidus Liquor, Potassa Caustica, Potassa c. Calce, Potassii Permang., Sodii Ethylatis Liquor, Zinci Chloridum, Zinci Nitras.

**Cholagogues.**—The *direct* increase the amount of bile secreted: Acid. Hydrochlor., Acid. Nitric., Acid. Nitro-hydrochlor. Dil., Aloes, Ammonii Chloridum, Ammonii Phosphas, Antim. Sulphuratum, Colchicum, Colocynthis, Euonymus, Hydrarg. Perchloridum, Hydrastis, Ipecacuanha, Iridin, Jalapa, Phytolaccin, Podophyllin, Rheum, Sodii Benzoas, Salicylas, and Sulphas. The *indirect* act by stimulating the duodenum; Mercury, especially the subchloride; most Cathartics.

*Mineral Waters.*—Ems, Friedrichshall, Hungarian, Hunyadi Janos, Kissingen.

**Counter-Irritants.**—Substances which stimulate and cause irritation or inflammation of the parts to which they are applied; they differ in their intensity of action and may be divided as follows:—

**Rubefacients.**—Agents which, when applied to the skin, produce local warmth and redness: Acid. Aceticum, Æther, Alcohol, Ammonia Liquor, Ammoniacum, Armoracia, Cantharis, Emp. Calefaciens, Emp. Picis, Lin. Camphoræ Ammon., Lin. Capsici, Lin. Chloroformi, Lin. Sinapis, Liq. Iodi Fortis, Mentholi Emp., Mezereum, Ol. Cadinum, Ol. Cajuputi, Oleum Limonis, Ol. Rosmarini, Ol. Rutæ, Ol. Succini, Ol. Terebinth., Thymol, Ung. Elemi.

**Vesicants or Epispastics.**—Those which raise a vesicle or blister: Acidum Aceticum Glaciale, Ammonia Liquor Fortior, Cantharis Emp., Epispasticus Liquor, Mezerei Ung., Rutæ Oleum, Sinapis Lin., Sinapis Oleum.

**Pustulants.**—Those which produce pustules: Antimonium Tartaratum, Argenti Nitras, Crotonis Oleum.

**Demulcents.**—Substances which protect and thus allay irritation of the mucous membranes: Acaciae Gum., Althæa, Amygdala Dule. and Oleum, Amylum, Cetraria, Carrageen, Cydonium, Ficus, Gelatinum, Glycerinum



Boracis, Glycyrrhiza, Hordeum, Ichthyocolla, Linum, Maranta, Mel Depuratum, Olivæ Oleum, Ovi Albumen, Prunum, Sacch. Purificatum, Salep, Sevum, Theriaca, Tragacantha, Triticum Repens, Ulmus, Uvæ.

**Deodorants.**—Substances which destroy offensive odours and absorb foul gases: Chlorine and its oxides, Acid Chromic., Acid. Sulphuros., Acid. Nitric, Bromum, Carbo Ligni, Calx, Eucalypti Ol., Europhen, Ferri Sulph., Hydrogenii Peroxidum, Iodoform, Iodol, Iodum, Loretin, Plumbi Nitras, Potass. Permang., Thymol, Trichlorphenol, Zinci Chloridum.

**Desiccants.**—Agents which check secretion, and allay discharges from ulcers and wounds: Acidi Borici Pulvis, Bismuth. Subnit., Calamina, Calcii Carbonas Præcip., Calcii Hydras, Creta Præparata, Magnesii Carbonas, Plumbi Acetas, Plumbi Carbonas, Tale., Zinci Carbonas and Oxidum.

**Diaphoretics.**—Medicines which increase the action of the skin and produce sweating. Employed in fresh colds, in fevers, dropsy, and some skin diseases: Acidum Salicylicum, Aconitum, and Ammonii Citras; Æther, Alcohol, Ammonii Acetatis Liquor, Ammon. Carbonas, Ammon. Chlorid., Ammon. Citratis Liquor, Ammon. Phosphas, Antimonialis Pulvis, Antim. Vinum, Antim. Sulphurat., Armoracia, Buchu, Cajuputi Sp. and Oleum, Calendula, Camphor, Chloroform, Colchici Vin., Doveri Pulv., Dulcamara, Grindelia, Guaiaci Ammon. Tinct., Ipecac. Pulv., Ipecac. Vin., Jaborandi, Lactuca, Lobelia, Mezereum, Morphina, Opium, Pilocarpina, Potassii Acetas, Potassii Citras, Potass. Nitras, Salicin, Sassafras, Senega, Simaruba, Serpentaria, Sodii Salicylas, Sp. Ætheris Nit., Sulphur, Sulphur Præcip., Spiritus Camphoræ, Spiritus Rectificatus, Terebinthinæ Oleum.

**Disinfectants.**—Substances which destroy the specific microbes or toxins of communicable diseases: Acid. Carbol., Acid. Chromic, Acid. Cresylic., Acid. Nitrosum, Acid. Pyrogallic, Acid. Sulphurosum, Aluminii Chloridi Liquor, Bromum, Calx Chlorinata, Calcis Chlorinata Liquor, Chloralum, Chlorine, Creosotum, Hydrarg. Perchlor., Iodoformum, Iodol, Iodum, Naphthol, Potassii Permang., Condy's Fluid, Potassii Bichrom., Ferri Sulphas, Hydrogenii Peroxidum, Pini Oleum, Salolium, Sodæ Chlorinatæ Liquor, Thymol, Zinci Chloridum.

**Diuretics.**—Medicines which promote the secretion of urine: Acid Benzoic, Acid Phosph. Dil., Alcohol, Aconitum, Ammon. Acet. Liq., Ammon. Benzoas, Ammon. Chlorid., Apocynum, Armoracia, Belladonna, Borax, Buchu, Caffeina, Caff. Sodii-Salicylas, Cambogia, Cantharis, Caulophyllin, Colchicum, Convallaria, Copaiba, Copaibæ Resin., Cubeba, Damiana, Digitalis, Diuretin, Dulcamara, Erigerontis Ol., Eonymin, Hemidesmi Radix, Hydrarg. Subchloridum, Hyoscyamus, Iridin, Juniperi Oleum, Kava-Kava, Lactuca, Lithiæ Liquor Carbonatis, Lithii Carbonas, Lithii Citras, Lobelia, Lysidine, Magnesia, Mag. Carbonas, Paraldehyde, Nitrites, Pix Liquida, Pareira, Physalis, Potassii Acetas, Potass. Iodide, Potassii Nitras, Potassii Tartras Acida, Potassii Tartras, Potassii Bicarb., Potassii Carb., Potassii Citras, Sacchar. Lactis, Salicylate, Senega, Scoparium, Scilla, Simaruba, Soda Tartarata, Sodii Benzoas, Sodii Bicarb., Sodii Phosphas, Sparteinæ Sulphas, Spirit. Ætheris Nit., Spir. Rectificatus, Strontii Lactas, Terebinthinæ Ol., Theobromine, Ulexine, Umi Decoctum, Uva Ursi.

*Mineral Waters.*—Friedrichshall, Kissingen, Leuk, Shap.

**Ecboolics.**—Substances which promote the contraction of the gravid uterus and facilitate the expulsion of the contents: Borax, Cimicifuga, Drastic Purgatives, Ergota, Hydrastinæ Hydrochloridum, Quinina, Ruta, Sabina.

**Emetics.**—Medicines which excite vomiting: Alum (in repeated doses), Ammonii Carbonas, Anthemis, Antim. Sulphuratum, Antimonium Tartaratum, Apomorphinæ Hydrochloridum, Baptisin, Cephaeline, Cupri Sulphas, Emetine Hydrobromide, Ipecacuanha, Lukewarm or Tepid Water, Phytolacca, Sinapis Pulvis, Sodii Chloridum, Tabacum, Veratrina, Veratrum Viride, Zinci Acetas, Zinci Sulphas.



- Emmenagogues.**—Medicines which maintain or restore a healthy condition of the menstrual discharge: Aloes, Aloes Decoctum Co., Aloes et Myrrha Pil., Alcohol, Apiol, Borax, Calendula, Cantharis, Cimicifuga, Ergota, Ferrum Redactum, Hæmatinics, Helleborus Niger, Iron Salts, Manganesii Oxid. Præp., Myrrha, Potass. Permang., Purgatives, Quinina, Ruta, Sabina, Nervine Tonics.
- Emollients.**—Substances which soften and relax the tissues, also such as protect sensitive surfaces; employed to allay irritation: Adeps, Adeps Lanæ, Amygdalæ Oleum, Glycerinum Boracis, Cera Alba, Cera Flava, Cetaceum, Collodium, Cydonium, Glycerinum Dilutum, Glycer. Amyli, Linum Contusum, Olivæ Oleum, Paraffinum Molle, Sevum, Ulmus.
- Epispastics.**—*See* Counter-Irritants.
- Errhines.**—*See* Sternutatories.
- Escharotics.**—*See* Caustics.
- Expectorants.**—Medicines which promote the secretion of bronchial mucus or facilitate its expulsion: Acid. Benzoicum, Acidum Carbolicum, Æther, Alkalis, Ammonia, Ammonii Benz., Ammonii Carb., Ammonii Chloridum, Ammoniacum, Anisi Oleum, Antimonium Tartaratum, Apomorphina Hydrochlor., Asafetida, Bals. Peruv., Bals. Tolut., Benzoin, Camphora, Cimicifuga, Copaiba, Creosotum, Cubeba, Emetine Hydrobromide, Eucalyptus, Galbanum, Iodides, Ipecacuanha, Laricis Cortex, Lobelia, Myrrha, Physostigma, Pini Oleum, Pix Liquida, Quillaia, Scilla, Senega, Styrax Præp., Sulphur, Terpene Hydrate, Terebene, Terebinth. Oleum, Vapores Acidi Carbolici, Chlori, Creosoti, and Iodi.
- Febrifuges.**—*See* Antipyretics.
- Hæmatinics.**—*See* Tonics, Blood.
- Hæmostatics.**—*See* Styptics.
- Hypnotics.**—(Soporifics)—Medicines which induce sleep, and thus remove the consciousness of pain by lessening the excitability and functional activity of the brain cells: Acid. Hydrobrom. Dil., Ammon. Bromidum, Amylene Hydrate, Boldo, Camphor, Camphora Monobromata, Cannabis Ind., Chloral Hydras, Chloralamid, Chloralose, Chlorobrom, Codeina, Conium, Hyoscyamus, Hyoscina, Hypnal, Hypnone, Lithii Bromidum, Lactophenine, Lupulus, Metaldehyde, Methylal, Morphina, Morphinae Bimeconatis Liquor, Narceina, Opium, Papaver, Papaverina, Paraldehyde, Piscidia, Potassii Bromidum, Scopolaminae Hydrobrom., Sodii Bromidum, Sulphonal, Somnal, Stramonium, Urethane, Tetronal, Trional.
- Laxatives.**—*See* Cathartics.
- Mydriatics.**—Drugs which produce dilatation of the pupil: Atropina, Belladonna, Cocaina, Cocaina Hydrochloridum, Daturina, Duboisinae Sulphas, Ephedrine Hydrochloride, Homatropina, Homatropinae Hydrobromidum, Hyoscyamus, Hyoseyinae Hydrobromidum, Scopola, Stramonium.
- Myotics.**—Drugs which contract the pupil: Eserine, Jaborandi, Morphina, Opium, Physostigmina, Pilocarpina.
- Narcotics.**—*See* Hypnotics.
- Nutritives.**—Substances which aid assimilation and improve the condition of the tissues: Acacia Gum., Amygdala Dulc., Bynes Extractum, Calcium Glycerophosphas, Carnis Extract., Carrageen, Cetraria Decoctum, Ficus, Hordeum, Manna, Maranta, Mel Depuratum, Morrhuæ Ol., Olivæ Oleum, Prunum, Sacch. Lactis, Sacch. Purificatum, Salep, Sevum, Sp. Vini Gallici Mist.
- Parasiticides.**—Medicines which destroy vegetable and animal parasites:



Acid Carbolie, Acid Pyrogallic, Acid Salicylic, Acid. Sulphurosum, Chrysarobinum, Cupri Oleas, Hydr. Oleas, Hydr. Perchloridum, Iodi Pigmentum, Mercurial preparations, Olea Expressa et Essent., Naphthalene, Potassa Sulphurata, Pyrethrum Roseum, Quassia, Sozoioidol, Staphisagria, Styracis Unguentum, Sulphur, Tabacum, Thymol.

**Purgatives.**—See Cathartics.

**Pustulants.**—See Counter-Irritants.

**Refrigerants.**—Medicines which diminish the body-heat and relieve febrile thirst: Acetum, Aqua, Acidum Aceticum, A. Citricum, A. Hydrochlor. Dil., A. Nitric Dil., A. Phosph. Dil., A. Sulph. Dil., A. Tartaricum, Ammon. Acet. Liquor, Aurantii Succus, Limonis Succus, Magnesii Citratis Liquor, Mori Syrup., Oxymel, Potassii Citras, Potass. Chloras, Potass. Nitras, Potass. Tart. Acida, Prunum, Sp. Æther. Nitr., Sp. Æther. Muriaticus, Tamarindus, Diaphoretics and Antipyretics.

**Rubefaciants.**—See Counter-Irritants.

**Sedatives.**—Medicines which exert a soothing influence, by diminishing pain, depressing vital activity, or tranquillising abnormal muscular movement:

*Local.*—Acid. Carbol., Acid. Hydrocyan., Atropina, Belladonna, Borax, Chloral, Creosotum, Morphina, Opium, Plumbi Acetas, P. Carbonas, P. Subacetatis Liquor Dilutus. See also Anæsthetics, Local, and Anodynes.

*Respiratory.*—Acid. Hydrocyanic., Æther, Æther Aceticus, Æthyl Iodidum, Ammon. Bromid., Amyl Nitrite, Belladonna, Cannabis Indica, Chloroformum, Chloral, Codeina, Conium, Gelsemium, Hyoscyamus, Laurocerasi Aqua, Lobelia, Morphina, Opium, Pruni Virgin. Syrup. et Tinct., Stramonium, Terebinthinae Oleum.

*Nervine.*—Acid. Hydrobrom. Dilutum, Ammonii Bromidum, Antim. Tartaratum, Camphora, Camphora Monobromata, Chloralose, Gelsemium, Hyoscyaminæ Sulphas, Lactuca, Lupulin, Lupulus, Laurocerasi Aqua, Magnesii Bromidi Liquor, Niccoli Bromidum, Phenacetin, Phenazonum, Pareira, Physostigma, Potassii Bromidum, Sodii Bromidum, Trional, Veratrum Viride, Viburnum, Zinci Bromidum.

*Gastric.*—Acid. Arseniosum, Acid. Carbolie., Acid. Carbonic, Acid. Hydrocyan. Dil., Acid. Phosph. Dil., Ammonii Bromidum, Argenti Nitras, Argenti Oxidum, Belladonna, Bismuth Salts, Calcii Hydras, Calcis Liquor, Cerii Oxalas, Chloral, Chlorobrom, Chloroform, Cocainæ Hydrochlor., Creosotum, Hydrarg. c. Creta, Hyd. Subchlor. (small doses), Hyoscyamus, Icc, Ipecacuanha (small doses), Opium, Papaver, Potass. Bicarb., Potass. Bichrom., Potass. Bromid., Sodii Bicarb., Sodii Bromidum, Zinci Oxidum.

*Cardiac.*—Acidum Hydrocyanicum Dilutum, Aconitum, Amyl Nitris, Antim. Tart., Apocynum, Aqua Laurocerasi, Belladonna, Conium, Chloral, Digitalis, Ergota, Hyoscyamus, Ipecacuanha, Nitroglycerinum, Opium, Scilla, Sodii Nitris, Spirit. Æther. Nit., Stramonium, Veratrum Viride.

**Sialagogues.**—Medicines that increase the secretion of the saliva: Acetum, Acid. Acetic, Acid. Citric, Acid. Tartaric, Æther, Alcohol, Armoracia, Aurantium, Dilute Acids, and Acid Salts, most Emetics (especially Antimony and Ipecacuanha), Hydrargyrum and its salts, Iodides, Ipecacuanha, Jaborandi, Limonis Succus, Mezereum, Physostigma, Pilocarpina, Piper, Pyrethum, Rheum, Sinapis, Tabacum, Tamarindus, Zingiber.

**Soporifics.**—See Hypnotics.



**Sternutatories.**—Medicines which increase the nasal mucous secretion, which is sometimes accompanied by sneezing: Ipecacuanha (powdered), Tabacum (snuff), Veratrum Viride (powdered).

**Stimulants.**—Medicines which increase the function of a part, or of an organ.

*Nervine.*—Acid. Arseniosum, Æther, Arnica, Ammon. Carb., Ammon. Chlorid, Ammon. Phosph, Asafetida, Belladonna, Calcii Hypophosphis, Cannabis Ind., Cantharis, Castoreum, Coca, Coffee, Ergota, Guarana, Hydrastis, Musk, Nux Vomica, Oleum Cajuputi, Phosphorus, Strychnina, Valerian.

*Stomachic.*—See Carminatives and Stomachic Tonics.

*Circulatory.*—Æther, Æther Aceticus, Æther Spiritus Nitrosi, Alcohol, Ammoniaë Liquor, Arnica, Camphor, Convallaria, Cubeba, Digitalis, Strychnina, Sumbul, Valeriana.

*Local.*—Potass. Chloras. See also Counter-Irritants.

**Stomachics.**—Medicines which directly promote the functions of the stomach and improve the appetite and digestion, see Carminatives and Tonics, Stomachic.

**Styptics.**—Remedies which arrest bleeding: Acetum, Acid. Sulphuric. Dil., Acid. Tannic., Alumen, Argenti Nitras, Benzoin, Bryonia, Catechu, Cinchona Pulvis, Collodium, Creosote, Cupri Sulphas, Ergota, Erigerontis Oleum, Ferri Perchlor. Liquor and other Ferric salts, Gallæ, Granati Cort., Gummi Rubri Extractum Liquidum, Hæmatoxylum, Hamamelis, Hydrastis, Kino, Krameria, Matico, Opium, Quercus, Plumbi Acetas, Plumbi Subacetatis Liquor, Spiritus Rectificatus, Terebinthinæ Oleum, Zinci Acetas, Zinci Sulph.

**Sudorifics.**—See Diaphoretics. When diaphoretics act very powerfully, they are called sudorifics.

**Tonics.**—Therapeutic agents which impart strength or tone to the functions of the body or its parts.

*Acting through the blood, and improving its quality.*—Acid. Arseniosum, Acid. Phosph. Dil., Ferri Acetatis Liquor, F. Albuminas, F. Bromidum, F. Carb. Saccharata, F. Ammonii Citras, F. et Quininaë Citras, F. Chloroxydum, F. Iodidum, F. Liquor Dialysat., F. Lactas, F. Oxid. Magnet., F. Perchlor., F. Pernit. Liquor, F. Phosphas, F. Phosph. Co. Syrup. (Squire), Ferri Pilula, F. Redactum, F. Sulphas, F. Tartaratum, Easton's Syrup, Morrhuæ Oleum, Potass. Permang.

*Nervine.*—Acid. Arseniosum, Argenti Nitras, Argenti Oxidum, Calcii Hypophosphis, Cinchona, Coca, Cupri Sulphas, Damiana, Ferrum Salts, Morrhuæ Oleum, Nux Vomica, Phosphorus, Quinina, Sodii Hypophosphis, Strychnina, Sumbul, Zinci Acetas, Zinci Oxidum, Zinci Sulph., Zinci Valerianas.

*Stomachic and Intestinal.*—Absinthium, Acid. Hydrochlor. Dil., A. Nitric. Dil., A. Nitro-hydrochlor. Dil., A. Phosph. Dil., A. Sulph. Dil., Aloes, Anthemis, Armoracia, Aurant. Cort., Bebeerin. Sulph., Buchu, Calumba, Canellæ Cortex, Capsicum, Cascarilla, Chiretta, Cimicifuga, Cinchona, Cinchonidina, Cinchonina, Cusparia, Decoct. Alces Comp., Erigerontis Oleum, Gentiana, Guarana, Hydrastis, Krameria, Kava-Kava, Limonis Cortex, Lupulinum, Lupulus, Matico, Mezereon, Menyanthes, Nectandra, Nux Vomica, Pancreatic Enzymes, Pepsin, Peptonised Foods, Pareira, Piper, Quassia, Quininaë Hydrochloridum, Quebracho, Quininaë Sulph., Rheum, Salicin, Sarsa, Serpentaria, Simaruba, Sinapi, Sodii Chloridum, Strychnina, Taraxacum, Ulmus, Uva Ursi.



*Cardiac.*—Acidum Arseniosum, Adonis, Apocynum, Caffeina, Caff. Sodio-Salicylas, Convallaria, Digitalis, Diuretin, Erythrophlum, Ferrum Salts, Nux Vomica, Scilla, Sparteinae Sulphas, Strophanthus, Strychnina, Veratrum Viride.

*Mineral Waters.*—Adelheidsquelle, Alet, Altwasser, Auteuil, Berka, Bocklet, Gastein, Kreuznach, Meinberg, Orezza, Ottilienquelle, Pyrmont, St. Moritz, Spa, Schwalbach, Wildungen.

**Vermicides and Vermifuges.**—See Anthelmintics.

**Vesicants.**—See Counter-Irritants.

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