

alone, and take no harm, having other Medicines sufficient in the Book.

The Oak.

IT is so well known (the Timber thereof being the Glory and Safety of this Nation by Sea) that it needeth no Description.

Government and Vertues.] Jupiter owns the Tree. The Leaves and Bark of the Oak, and the Acorn-Cups, do bind and dry very much: The inner bark of the tree, and the thin skin that covereth the Acorn, are most used to stay the spitting of blood, and the bloody flux: The Decoction of that Bark, and the Powder of the Cups, to stay Vomiting, Spitting of Blood, Bleeding at the Mouth, or other Flux of Blood, in Men or Women; Lasks also, and the involuntary Flux of natural Seed. The Acorn in Powder taken in Wine, provoketh Urine, and resisteth the Poison of venomous Creatures. The Decoction of Acorns and the Bark made in Milk and taken, resisteth the force of poisonous Herbs and Medicines, as also the Virulency of Cantharides, when one by eating them hath his Bladder exulcerated and pisseth Blood. *Hippocrates* saith, he useth the Fumes of Oak-Leaves to Women that were troubled with the strangling of the Mother; and *Galen* applied them, being bruised, to cure green Wounds. The distilled Water of the Oaken-bud before they break out into Leaves, is good to be used either inwardly or outwardly to assuage Inflammations, and stop all manner of Fluxes in Man or Woman: The same is singular good in pestilential and hot burning Fevers; for it resisteth the Force of the Infection, and allayeth the Heat: It cooleth the Heat of the Liver, breaketh the Stone in the Kidneys, and stayeth Womens Courses. The Decoction of the Leaves worketh the same Effects. The Water that is found in the hollow Places of old Oaks, is very effectual against any foul or spreading Scabs. The distilled Water (or Concoction, which is better) of the Leaves, is one of the best Remedies that I know for the Whites in Women.

Dry, bind, Spitting Blood, Flux, Vomiting, Venereous Acts, Disury, Poison, venomous Beasts, Cantharides, Ulcers of the Bladder,

Mother, Wounds, Inflammations, Flux, Pestilences, Epidemical Diseases, Liver, Stone, Terms stops, Scabs.

Oats.

Oats.

These are so well known, that they need no Description.

Government and Vertues.] Oats fry'd with Bay-salt, and applyed to the Sides, take away the Pains of Stitches and Wind in the sides of the Belly. A Poulter's made of Meal of Oats, and some Oil of Bays put thereto helpeth the Itch and the Leprosie, as also the Fistula's of the Fundament, and dissolveth hard Imposthumes. The Meal of Oats boiled with Vinegar and applied, taketh away Freckles and Spots in the Face, and other parts of the Body.

Stitch, Wind, Itch. Leprosies, Eistula's, Imposthumes, Freckles.

One-Blade.

Descript.] This small Plant never beareth more than one Leaf, but only when it riseth up with his Stalk, which thereon beareth another, and seldom more, which are of a bluish green colour, pointed, with many ribs or veins therein, like Plantane. At the top of the stalk grow many small white Flowers, star-fashion, smelling somewhat sweet; after which come small reddish Berries, when they are ripe. The Root is small, of the bigness of a Rush, lying and creeping under the upper crust of the Earth, shooting forth in divers places.

Place] It groweth in moist shadowy and grassie places of Woods, in many Places of this Land.

Time] It flowereth about May, and the Berries be ripe in June, and then quickly perisheth, untill the next Year it springeth from the same Root again.

Government and Vertues.] It is a precious Herb of the Sun. Half a Dram or a Dram at most, in Powder of the Roots hereof taken in Wine and Vinegar, of each equal parts, and the party laid presently to sweat thereupon, is held to be a sovereign Remedy for those that are infected with the Plague, and have a Sore upon them, by expelling the Poyson and Infection, and defending the Heart and Spirits from Danger. It is a singular good Wound-Herb, and is thereupon used with other the like Effects in many compound

Pestilente, Poyson, Epidemical Diseases, Wounds, Sinews cut.

Balms for curing of Wounds, be they fresh and green, or old and malignant, and especially if the Sinews be burnt.

Orchis.

IT hath gotten almost as many several names attributed to the several sorts of it, as would almost fill a sheet of Paper; as *Dog-stones*, *Goat stones*, *Fool stones*, *Fox stones*, *Sasirian*, *Callians*, together with many others too tedious to rehearse.

Description.] To describe all the several sorts of it, were an endless piece of work; therefore I shall only describe the Roots, because they are to be used with some discretion. They have each of them a double Root within, some of them are round; in others like a Hand; these Roots alter every year by course, when the one riseth and waxeth full, the other waxeth lank and perisheth: Now it is that which is full which is to be used in Medicines, the other being either of no use at all, or else according to the Humour of some, it destroys and disannuls the virtue of the other, quite undoing what that doth.

Time.] One or other of them may be found in flower, from the beginning of April to the latter end of August.

Temperature and Vertues.] They are hot and moist in Operation, under the dominion of Dame Venus, and provoke Lust exceedingly, which they say, the dry or withered Roots restrain again; they are held to kill the Worms in Children; as also being bruised and applied to the place, to help the King's-Evil.

Onions.

They are so well known, that I need not spend time about writing a Description of them.

Government and Vertues.] Mars owns them, and they have gotten this quality, to draw any Corruption to them; for if you pill one and lay him upon a Dunghil, you shall find him rotten in half a Day, by drawing Putrefaction to it; then being bruised and applied to a Plague-sore, 'tis very probable 'twill do the like.

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Onions are flatulent or windy, yet they do somewhat provoke Appetite, increase Thirst, ease the Belly and Bowels, provoke Womens Courses, help the Biting of a mad Dog, and of other venomous Creatures, to be used with Honey and Rue, increase

Mad Dogs, Worms, Coughs, Lethargy, Epidemical Diseases.

Sperm, especially the Seed of them. They also kill the Worms in Children if they drink the Water fasting wherein they have been steeped all Night. Being roasted under the Embers, and eaten with Honey or Sugar and Oil, they much conduce to help an inveterate Cough; and expectorate the tough Phlegm. The Juice being snuffed up in the Nostrils, purgeth the Head, and helpeth the Lethargy, (yet the often eating them is said to procure Pains in the Head.) It hath been held by divers Country People a good Preservative against Infection, to eat Onions fasting with Bread and Salt; as also to make a great Onion hollow, filling the place with good Treacle, and after to roast it well under the Embers, which after taking away of the outermost Skin thereof, being beaten together, is a sovereign Salve for either Plague or Sore, or any other putrified Ulcer. The Juice of Onions is good for either Scalding or Burning by Fire, Water, or Gunpowder, and used with the Vinegar, taketh away all Blemishes, Spots and Marks in the Skin; and dropped into the Ears, easeth the Pains and Noise of them. Applied also with Figs beaten together, helpeth to ripen and break Imposthumes and other Sores.

Leeks are as like them in quality, as the Pome-water is like an Apple: They are a Remedy against a Surfeit of Mushrooms, being baked under the Embers and taken, and being boiled and applied very warm, help the Piles. In other Things they have the same Property as the Onions, although not so effectual.

Orpine.

Descript.] Common Orpine riseth up with divers round brittle Stalks, thick set with fat and fleshy Leaves, without any Order, and little or nothing dented about the edges, of a green Colour; the Flowers are white, or whitish, growing in tufts, after which come small chassy husks, with Seed like Dust in them. The Roots are divers, thick, round, white, tuberos

tuberous Clogs; and the Plant groweth not so big in some places as in others where it is found.

Place.] It is frequent almost in every Country of this Land, and is cherished in Gardens with us, where it groweth greater than that which is wild, and groweth in shadowy sides of Fields and Woods.

Time.] It flowereth about July, and the Seed is ripe in August.

Government and Vertues.] The Moon owns the Herb, and he that knows but her Exaltation, knows what I say is true.

Orpine is seldom used in inward Medicines with us, although *Tragus* saith from Experience in *Germany*, that the distilled Water thereof is profitable for Gnawings or Excoriations in the Stomach or Bow-

Excoriations of Bowels, Ptifick, Womb, Bloody flux, Wounds, Inflammations, Scaldings, Burnings, Quinzie, Ruptures.

els; or for Ulcers in the Lungs, Liver, or other inward Parts, as also in the Matrix, and helpeth all those Diseases, being drunk for certain Days together.

And that it stayeth the sharpness of Humours in the Bloody-flux, and other Fluxes in the Body, or in Wounds. The Root thereof also performeth the like effect. It is used outwardly to cool any Heat or Inflammation upon any Hurt or Wound, and easeth the Pains of them; as also to heal Scaldings or Burnings, the Juice thereof being beaten with some green Sallad-Oil, and anointed. The Leaf bruised, and laid to any green Wound in the Hands or Legs, doth heal them quickly; and being bound to the Throat, much helpeth the Quinzie; it helpeth also Ruptures and Burstenness. If you please to make the Juice thereof into a Syrup with Honey or Sugar, you may safely take a Spoonful or two at a time (let my Author say what he will) for a Quinzie, and you shall find the Medicine more pleasant, and the Cure more speedy, than if you had taken a Dog's-Turd, which is the vulgar Cure.

Parisley.

THis is so well known, that it needeth no Description.