

Ague, and to help the pains and torments of the Body and Bowels coming of Cold. The Seed is effectual to all the purposes aforesaid (except the last) and worketh more powerfully. The distilled water of the Herb helpeth the Quinzie in the Throat, if the Mouth and Throat be gargled and washed therewith, and helpeth the Pleurisie, being drunk three or four times. Being dropped into the Eyes, it taketh away the redness or dimness of them: It likewise taketh away Spots or Freckles in the Face. The Leaves bruised, and fryed with a little Hogs Lard, and laid hot to any Blotch or Boil, will quickly break it.

Lungwort.

Descript.] **T**his is a kind of Moss that groweth on sundry sorts of Trees, especially Oaks and Beeches, with broad, grayish, tough Leaves diversly folded, crumpled and gashed in on the edges, and some spotted also with many small spots on the upper side. It was never seen to bear any Stalk or Flower at any time.

Government and Vertues.] Jupiter seems to own this Herb. This is of great use with many Physicians to help this Disease of the Lungs, and for Coughs, Wheezings and shortness of Breath, which it cureth both in Man and Beast. It is very profitably put into Lotions that are taken to stay the most Humours that flow to Ulcers, and hinder their healing, as also to wash all other Ulcers in the Privy parts of a Man or Woman.

It is an excellent Remedy boiled in Beer for broken-winded Horses.

Madder.

Description.] **G**arden Maddder shooteth forth many very long, weak, four-square, reddish Stalks, trailing on the Ground a great way, very rough or hairy, and full of Joints; at every one of those Joints come forth divers long and narrow Leaves, standing like a Star about the Stalks, rough also and hairy, towards the tops whereof come forth many small pale yellow Flowers; after which come small round Heads, green at first, and reddish afterwards, but black when they are ripe, wherein is contained the seed. The Root is not very great, but exceeding

exceeding long, running down half a Man's Length into the Ground, red and very clear while it is fresh, spreading divers Ways.

Place.] It is only manured in Gardens, or larger Fields, for the Profit that is made thereof.

Time.] It flowereth towards the End of Summer, and the Seed is ripe quickly after.

Government and Vertues.] It is an Herb of Mars. It hath an opening Quality, and afterwards to bind and strengthen. It's an assured Remedy for the Yellow Jaundice, by opening the Obstructions of the Liver and Gall, and cleansing those Parts. It openeth also the Obstructions of the Spleen, and diminisheth the Melancholy Humour: It is available for the Palsie and Sciatica, and effectual for Bruises inward and outward, and is therefore much used in Vulnerary Drinks. The Root for all those aforesaid Purposes, isto be boiled in Wine or Water, as the Cause requireth, and some Honey and Sugar put thereunto afterward. The Seed hereoftaken with Vinegar and Honey, helpeth the Swelling and Hardness of the Spleen. The Decoction of the Leaves and Branches, is a good Fomentation for Women to sit over that have not their Courses. The Leaves and Roots beaten and apply'd to any Part that is discoloured with Freckles, Morpew, the white Scurf, or any such Deformity of the Skin, cleanseth throughly, and taketh them away.

Yellow Jaundice, Obstructions of the Liver and Gall, Spleen, Melancholy, Palsie, Sciatica, Bruises inward and outward, Terms provokes, Freckles, Morpew, Scurf,

Maiden-Hair.

Descript.] **O**UR common Maiden-Hair, doth from a Number of hard black Fibres, send forth a great many blackish, shining brittle Stalks, hard'y a Span long, in many not half so long, on each Side set very thick with small, round, dark, green Leaves, and spotted on the back of them like other Fern.

Place.] It groweth much upon old Stone-Walls in the West Parts and Walls in Kent, and divers other Places of this Land; it joyeth likewise to grow by Springs, Wells, and rocky, moist and shady Places; and is always green.

Wall-

Wall-Rew, or ordinary White Maiden-Hair.

Description.] **T**his hath very fine, pale, green stalks, almost as fine as Hairs, set confusedly with divers pale green Leaves on very short Footstalks, somewhat near unto the Colour of Garden Reue, and not much differing in Form, but more diversly cut in on the edges, and thicker, smooth on the upper part, and spotted finely underneath.

Place.] It groweth in many places of this Land, at Dartford, and the Bridge at Ashford in Kent; at Beaconsfield in Buckinghamshire; at Wolly in Huntingtoshire, on Framingham-Castle in Suffolk, on the Church-Walls at Mayfield in Sussex, in Somersetshire, and divers other places of this Land; and is green in Winter as well as in Summer.

Government and Vertues.] Both this and the former are under the dominion of Mercury, and so is that also which follows after; and the Vertue of both these are so near alike, that tho' I have described them and their places of growing severally, yet I shall in writing the Vertues of them, joyn them both together as followeth.

The decoction of the Herb Maiden-Hair being drunk, helpeth those that are troubled with the Cough, shortness of breath, the Yellow Jaundice, diseases of the Spleen, stopping of Urine, and helpeth exceedingly to break the Stone in the Kidneys, (in all which Diseases the Wall-Rew is also very effectual.) It provoketh Womens Courses, and stays both Bleedings and Fluxes of the Stomach and Belly, especially when the Herb is dry: For being green, it loosneth the Belly, and avoideth Choler and Flegm from the

Stomach and Liver; it cleanseth the Lunge, and by rectifying the Blood, causeth a good colour to the whole Body. The Herb boiled in Oil of Camomel, dissolveth Knots, alayeth Swellings, and drieth up moist Ulcers. The Lye made thereof, is singular good to cleanse the Head from Surf, and from dry and running Sores; stayeth the falling or shedding of the Hair, and causeth it to grow thick, fair, and well coloured; for which purpose some boil it in Wine, putting some Smallage Seed thereto, and afterwards some Oil. The Wall Reue is as effectual as Maiden-Hair, in all Diseases

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Diseases of the Head, or falling and recovering of the Hair again, and generally for all the afore-mentioned Diseases. And besides, the Powder of it taken in Drink for forty Days together, helpeth the Burstings in Children.

Golden Maiden-Hair.

TO the two former give me leave to add this, and I shall do no more, but only describe it unto you; and for the Vertues refer you to the former, sith whatsoever is said of them, may be also said of this.

Description.] It hath many small, brownish, red Hairs to make up the Form of Leaves growing about the Ground from the Root; and in the Middle of them in Summer, rise small Stalks of the same Colour, set with very fine, yellowish green Hairs on them, and bearing a small Gold, yellow Head, lesser than a Wheat-Corn, standing in a great Husk. The Root is very small and thready.

Place.] It groweth in Bogs and Moorish Places, and also on dry shadowy Places, at Hampstead-Heath, and elsewhere.

Mallows, and Marsh-Mallows.

COMMON Mallows are generally so well known, that they need no Description.

Our common Marsh Mallows have divers soft, hairy, white Stalks, rising to be three or four Foot high, spreading forth many Branches, the Leaves whereof are soft and hairy, somewhat lesser than the other Mallow Leaves, but longer pointed, cut (for the most part) into some few Divisions, but deep. The Flowers are many, but smaller also than the other Mallows, and white, or tending to a bluish Colour. After which come such long, round Cases and Seeds, as in the other Mallows. The Roots are many and long, shooting from one Head, of the Bigness of a Thumb or Finger, very pliant, tough, and being like Liquorice, of a whitish yellow Colour on the outside, and more white within, full of a slimy Juice, which being laid in Water, will thicken it, as if it were a Jelly.

Place.] The Common Mallows grow in every County of this Land.

The Common Marsh Mallows in most of the Salt Marshes, from Woolwich, down to the Sea, both on the Kentish and Essex Shores, and in divers other Places of this Land.

Time.]

Time.] They flower all the Summer Months, even until the Winter do pull them down.

Government and Vertues.] *Venus* owns them both. The Leaves of either of the Sorts before specify'd, and the Roots also boiled in Wine or Water, or in Broth with Parsly or Fennel Roots, doth help to open the Body, and is very convenient in hot Agues, or other Distempers of the Body, to apply the Leaves

Agues, Choler, Griping in the Belly, Milk, Excoriation, Ptytick, Plurisy, Travel in Women, Falling-sickness, Eyes, Bees, Wasps, &c. Poison, hard Swellings, Inflammations, Cods, Liver, Spleen, Roughness of the Skin, Scurf, Dandrif, Scabby Heads, Scalding, Burning, St. Anthony's Fire, sore Mouth and Throat, Bladness, Thorns.

so boiled, warm to the Belly. It not only avoideth hot, cholerick, and other offensive Humours, but easeth the Pains and Torments of the Belly coming thereby; and are therefore used in all Clifters conducing to those Purposes. The same used by Nurfes, procureth them store of Milk. The Decoction of the Seed of any of the common Mallows made in Milk or Wine doth marvellously help Excoriations, the Ptytick, Plurisie, and other diseases of the Chest and Lungs, that proceed of hot Causes, if it be continu'd taking for some Time together. The Leaves and Roots work the same Effects. They help much also in the Excoriations of the Guts and Bowels, and hardness of the Mother, and in all hot and sharp Diseases

thereof. The Juice drunk in Wine, or the Decoction of them therein, doth help Women to a speedy and easie Delivery. *Piny* saith, that whosoever shall take a spoonful of any of the Mallows, shall that Day be free from all Diseases that may come unto him; and that it is special good for the Falling-sickness. The Syrup also and Conserve made of the Flowers, are very effectual for the same Diseases, and to open the Body, being costive. The Leaves bruised, and laid to the Eyes with a little Honey, take away the Imposthumations of them. The Leaves bruised or rubbed upon any Place stung with Bees, Wasps, or the like, presently take away the Pains, Redness, and Swelling thaa rise thereupon. And *Dioscorides* saith, The Decoction of the Roots and Leaves helpeth all Sorts of Poison, so as the Poison be presently voided by Vomit. A Pultis made of the Leaves boiled and bruised, whereunto add some Bean or Barley-Flower, and Oil of Roses, is

an especial Remedy against all hard Tumours and Inflammations, or Imposthumes, or Swellings of the Cods, and other Parts, and easeth the Pains of them; as also against the Hardness of the Liver or Spleen, being applied to the Places. The Juice of Mallows boiled in old Oil and applied, taketh away all Roughness of the Skin, as also the Scurf, Dandriff, or dry Scabs in the Head, or other Parts, if they be anointed therewith, or washed with the Decoction, and preserveth the Hair from falling off. It is also effectual against Scaldings and Burnings, St. Anthony's Fire, and all other hot, red and painful Swellings in any Part of the Body. The Flowers boiled in Oil or Water (as every one is disposed) whereunto a little Honey and Allum is put, is an excellent Gargle to wash, cleanse and heal any sore Mouth or Throat in a short Space. If the Feet be bathed or washed with the Decoction of the Leaves, Roots and Flowers, it helpeth much the Defluxions of Rheum from the Head; if the Head be washed therewith, it stayeth the falling and shedding of the Hair. The green Leaves (saith *Piny*) beaten with Mitre, and applied, draw out Thorns or Prickles in the Flesh.

The Marsh-mallows are more effectual in all the Diseases before-mentioned: The Leaves are likewise used to loosen the Belly gently, and in decoctions for Clifters to ease all Pains of the Body, opening the straight Passages,

and making them slippery, whereby the Stone may descend the more easily, and without Pain, out of the Reins, Kidneys and Bladder, and to ease the torturing Pains thereof. But the Roots are of more special Use for those Purposes, as well for Coughs, Hoarseness, Shortness of Breath and Wheezings, being boiled in Wine, or Honied-Water, and drunk. The Roots and Seeds hereof boiled in Wine or Water, are with good Success used by them that have Ex-

Belly, Stone, Reins, Kidneys, Bladder, Coughs, Shortness of Breath, Wheezing, Excoriations of the Guts, Ruptures, Cramp, Convulsions, the King's Evil, Kernels, Chin Cough, Wounds, Bruises, Falls, Blows, Muscles, Morpew, Sunburning.

coriations in the Guts or the Bloody-Flux, by qualifying the Violence of sharp fretting Humours, easing the Pains, and healing the Soreness. It is profitably taken of them that are troubled with Ruptures, Cramps,

or Convulsions of the Sinews; and boiled in White-wine, for the Imposthumes of the Throat; commonly called the King's-Evil, and of those Kernels that rise behind the Ears, and Inflammations or Swellings in Womens Breasts. The dried Roots boiled in Milk and drunk, is special good for the Chin-cough. *Hippocrates* used to give the Decoction of the Roots, or the Juyce thereof, to drink, to those that are wounded, and ready to faint through loss of Blood, and applied the same mixed with Honey and Rosin to the Wounds. As also the Roots boiled in Wine to those that have received any hurt by Bruises, Falls, or Blows, or had any Bone or Member out of Joynt, or any Swelling-pain, or ache in the Muscles, Sinews, or Arteries. The Mucilage of the Roots, and of *Linseed* and of *Fœnugreek* put together, is much used in Pultices, Ointments, and Plaisters, to mollifie and digest all hard Swellings, and the Inflammation of them, and to ease pains in any part of the Body. The Seed either green or dry, mixed with Vinegar, cleanseth the Skin of Morpew, and all other discolourings, being bathed therewith in the Sun.

You may remember, that not long since there was a raging Disease called the Bloody-Flux; the College of Physicians not knowing what to make of it, called it the *Plague in the Guts*, for their Wits were at *Ne plus ultra* about it. My Son was taken with the same Disease, and the Excoriation of his Bowels was exceeding great; my self being in the Country, was sent for up; the only thing I gave him, was Mallows bruised and boiled both in his Milk and Drink, in two days (the Blessing of God being upon it) cured him. And I here, to shew my thankfulness to God, in communicating it to his Creatures, leave it to Posterity.

Maple-Tree.

Government and Vertues. **I**T is under the Dominion of *Jupiter*. The Decoction either of the Leaves or Bark, must needs strengthen the Liver much, and so you shall find it do, if you use it. It is excellent good to open Obstructions both of the Liver and Spleen, and easeth Pains of the Sides thence proceeding.

Liver strengthens, opens Obstructions of the Liver and Spleen, Pains in the Liver.

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Wind-Marjarom.

Called also *Origane, Origanum, Bastard-Marjarom, Wild Marjarom, and Grove Marjarom.*

Descript.] *Wild or Field Marjarom hath a Root which creepeth much under Ground, which continueth a long time, sending up sundry brownish, hard, square Stalks, with small dark green Leaves, very like those of Sweet-Marjarom, but harder, and somewhat broader; at the tops of the Stalks stand Tufts of Flowers, of a deep purplish red colour. The Seed is small, and something blacker than that of Sweet-Marjarom.*

Place] It groweth plentifully in the borders of Corn-fields, and in some Copses.

Time.] It flowereth toward the latter end of Summer.

Government and Vertues.] This also is under the Dominion of *Mercury*. It strengthens the Stomach and Head much, there being scarce a better Remedy growing for such as are troubled with a sower Humour in the Stomach;

it restores the Appetite being lost, helps the Cough, and Consumption of the Lungs, it cleanseth the Body of Choler, expelleth Poison, and remedieth the Infirmities of the Spleen, helps the Bitings of Venomous Beasts, and helps such as have poison'd themselves by eating *Hemlock, Henbane, or Opium*. It provoketh Urine and the Terms in Women, helps the Dropsie, and the Scurvy, Scabs, Itch, and Yellow Jaundice. The Juice being dropped into the Ears, helps Deafness, Pain and Noise in the Ears. And thus much for this Herb, between which and *Adders*, there is a deadly Antipathy.

Stomach, Head, Humours, Appetite, Cough, Consumption of the Lungs, Poison, Choler, Spleen, Venomous Beasts, Poison, Urine provoketh, Terms provokes, Dropsie, Scurvy, Scabs, Itch, Leprosy, yellow Jaundice, Deafness, Noise, and Pains in the Ears.

Sweet-Marjarom.

Sweet-Marjarom is so well known, being an Inhabitant in every Garden, that it is needless to write any Description thereof, neither of the Winter Sweet Marjarom, or Pot Marjarom.

Place.] They grow commonly in Gardens; some sorts there are that grow wild in the Borders of Corn-fields and Pastures, in sundry places of this Land; but it is not my purpose

purpose to insist upon them. The Garden kinds being most used and useful.

Time.] They flower in the end of Summer.

Government and Vertues] It is an Herb of Mercury, and under Aries, and is therefore an excellent Remedy for the Brain and other parts of the Body and Mind, under the Dominion of the same Planet. Our common Sweet-Marjarom is warming and comfortable in cold Diseases of the Head, Stomach, Sinews,

Head, Stomach,
Breast, Obstructions,
Liver, Spleen, Womb,
Wind, Dropsy, Belly-
ach, Terms provokes,
Marks of Blows,
Noise in the Ears,
Joynts, Sinews, Swel-
lings, Sneezing Flegm.

and other parts, taken inwardly, or outwardly applied. The Decoction thereof being drunk, helpeth all Diseases of the Chest, which hinder the freeness of Breathing, and is also profitable for the Obstructions for the Liver and Spleen. It helpeth the cold Grievs of the Womb, and the windiness thereof, and the loss of Speech, by resolution of the Tongue. The Decoction thereof made with some

Pellitory of Spain, and long Pepper, or with a little Acorns or Oricanum, being drunk, is good for those that are beginning to fall into a Dropsy, for those that cannot make Water, and against Pains and Torments in the Belly; it provoketh Womens Courses, if it be put up as a Pessary. Being made into Powder, and mixed with Honey, taketh away the black Marks of blows, and bruises, being thereunto applied. It is good for the Inflammation and watering of the Eyes, being mixed with fine Flower, and laid unto them. The Juice dropped into the Ears, easeth the Pains and ringing Noise in them. It is profitably put into those Ointments and Salves, that are to warm and comfort the outward parts, as the Joynts and Sinews; for Swellings also, and places out of Joynt. The Powder thereof snuffed up into the Nose, provoketh Sneezing, and thereby purgeth the Brain; and chewed in the Mouth draweth forth much Flegm. The Oil made thereof, is very warming and comfortable to the Joynts that are stiff and the Sinews that are hard, to mollifie and supple them. Marjarom is much used in all Odoriferous Waters, Powders, &c. that are for Ornament or Delight.

Marigolds,

Marigolds.

THese being so plentifully in every Garden, are so well known that they need no Description.

Time.] They flower all the Summer long, and sometimes in Winter, if it be mild.

Government and Vertues.] It is an Herb of the Sun, and under Leo. They strengthen the Heart exceedingly, and are very expulsive, and little less effectual in the Small Pox and Measles than Saffron. The Juice of Marigold Leaves mixed with Vinegar, and any hot Swellings bathed with it, instantly giveth ease, and asswageth it. The Flowers, either green or dried, are much used in Poffets, Broths, and Drinks, as a Comforter of the Heart and Spirits, and to expel any Malignant or Pestilential Quality which might annoy them. A Plaister made with the dry Flowers in Powder, Hogs-Grease, Turpentine, and Rosin applied to the Breast, strengthens and succours the Heart infinitely in Fevers, whether Pestilential, or not Pestilential.

*Heart, Vital Spirits,
Pestilence, Small-Pox,
Measles, Hot Swellings,
Fever.*

Master-wort.

Descript.] **C**ommon Master-wort hath divers stalks of winged Leaves divided into sundry parts, three for the most part standing together at a small foot stalk on both sides of the greater, and three likewise at the end of the stalk, somewhat broad and cut in on the edges into three or more Divisions, all of them dented about the brims, of a dark green Colour, somewhat resembling the Leaves of Angelica, but that these grow lower to the ground, and no lesser stalks; among which rise up two or three short stalks about two foot high, and slender, with such like Leaves at the Joints as grow below, but with lesser and fewer Divisions, bearing Umbles of white Flowers, and after them small, thin, flat, blackish Seed, bigger than Dill Seeds. The Root is somewhat greater, and growing rather side-ways than down deep into the Ground, shooting forth sundry Heads which taste sharp, biting on the Tongue, and is the hottest and sharpest part of the Plant, and the Seed next unto it being somewhat blackish on the outside, and smelling well.

Place] It is usually kept in Gardens with us in *England*.
Time.] It flowereth and seedeth about the end of *August*.

Government and Virtues.] It is an Herb of *Mars*. The Root of *Master-wort* is hotter than *Pepper*, and very available in all Cold Grievs and diseases both of the Stomach and Body, dissolving very powerfully upward and downward. It is also used in a Decoction with *Wine* against all Cold Rheums, Distillation

Gold Grievs, Stomach, Cold Rheums, Urine, Stone, Gravel, Womens Courses, Dead Child, Mother, Dropsie, Cramps, and Falling sickness, Cold Poison, Sweat, Green Wounds, Rotten Ulcers, Gout.

upon the Lungs, or shortness of Breath, to be taken Morning and Evening. It also provoketh Urine, and helpeth to break the Stone, and expel the Gravel from the Kidneys; procureth Womens Courses, and expelleth the Dead Birth. Is singular good for strangling of the Mother, and other such like Feminine Diseases. It is effectual also against the Dropsie, Cramps, and Falling-sickness; for the decoction in *Wine* being gargled in the Mouth, draweth down much water and Flegm

from the Brain, purging and easing it of what oppresseth it. It is of a rare quality against all sorts of Cold Poison, to be taken as there is cause; it provoketh Sweat. But lest the taste hereof, or of the Seed (which worketh to the like effect, tho' not so powerfully) should be too offensive, the best way is to take the water distilled both from the Herb and Root. The Juice hereof dropped, or Tents dipped therein and applied either to green Wounds or filthy rotten Ulcers and those that come by invenom'd Weapons, doth soon cleanse and heal them. The same is also very good to help the Gout coming of a Cold Cause.

Sweet-Maudlin.

Descript.] **C**ommon Maudlin hath somewhat long and narrow Leaves, snip'd about the Edges. The Stalks are two foot high, bearing at the tops many yellow Flowers, set round together and all of an equal height, in Umbles or Tufts like unto *Tansy*; after which followeth small whitish Seed, almost as big as *Worm-seed*.

Place.]

Place and Time] It groweth in Gardens, and flowereth in June and July.

Government and Vertues.] The Vertues hereof being the same with Costmary or Alecost, I shall not make any repetition thereof, lest my Book grow too big ; but rather refer you unto Costmary for satisfaction.

The Medlar.

Descript.] THE Tree groweth near the bigness of the Quince-Tree, spreading Branches reasonable large, with longer and narrower Leaves than either the Apple or Quince, and not dented about the edges. At the end of the Sprigs stand the Flowers made of five white, great broad pointed Leaves, nicked in the middle with some white Threads also ; after which cometh the Fruit, of a brownish green Colour being ripe, bearing a Crown as it were on the top, which were the five green Leaves ; and being rubbed off or fallen away, the Head of the Fruit is seen to be somewhat hollow. The Fruit is very harsh before it is mellowed, and hath usually five hard Kernels within it.

There is another kind hereof nothing differing from the former, but that it hath some Thorns on it in several places, which the other hath not ; and usually the Fruit is small, and not so pleasant.

Time and Place.] They grow in this Land, and flower in May for the most part, and bear Fruit in September and October.

Government and Vertues.] The Fruit is old Saturn's, and sure a better Medicine he hardly hath to strengthen the retentive Faculty ; therefore it stays Womens

Longings ; the good old Man cannot endure Womens Minds should run a gadding. Also a Plaister made of the Fruit dried before they be rotten, and other convenient things, and applied to the Reins of the Back, stops Miscarriage in Women with Child. They are very powerful to stay any Fluxes of Blood or Humours in Men or Women ; the Leaves also have the quality. The Fruit eaten

by Women with Child, stayeth their Longing after unusual Meats, and is very effectual for them that are apt to Miscarry, and be Delivered before their time, to help that

Miscarriages, Fluxes, stayeth Womens Longings, hinders Miscarriage, Gargle, Womens Courses, Piles, loathing of meat, or Casting, Bleeding, Fresh Wounds, Stone in the Kidneys.

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Malady, and make them joyful Mothers. The Decoction of them is good to gargle and wash the Mouth, Throat and Teeth, when there is any Defluxions of Blood to stay it, or of Humours, which causeth the Pains and Swellings. It is a good Bath for Women to sit over, that have their Courses flow too abundant; or for the Piles when they bleed too much. If a Pultis or Plaister be made with dried *Medlers*, beaten and mixed with the Juice of red Roses, whereunto a few Cloves and Nutmegs may be added, and a little red Coral also, and applied to the Stomach, that is given to casting or loathing of Meat, it effectually helpeth. The dried Leaves in Powder strewed on fresh bleeding Wounds, restraineth the Blood, and healeth up the wound quickly. The *Medlar-stones* made into Powder, and drunk in Wine wherein some Parsly-roots have lain infused all Night or a little boiled, do break the Stone in the Kidneys, helping to expel it.

Mellilot, or King's-Claver.

Descript.] **T**His hath many green stalks, two or three foot high, rising from a tough long white Root, which dieth not every Year, set round about at the Joynts with small, and somewhat long, well smelling Leaves, set three together, unevenly dented about the Edge. The Flowers are yellow and well smelling also, made like other Trefoyl, but small, standing in long spikes one above another, for an hand breadth long or better, which afterwards turn into long crooked Cods, wherein is contained flat seed, somewhat brown.

Place.] It groweth plentifully in many places of this Land, as in the edge of Suffolk, and in Essex, as also in Huntingtoshire, and in other places, but most usually in Corn-fields, in corners of Meadows.

Time.] It flow'reth in June and July, and is ripe quickly after.

Government and Vertues.] Mellilot boiled in Wine, and applied, mollifieth all hard Tumours and Inflammations that happen in the Eyes or other parts of the Body, as the Fundament, or Privy Parts of Men or Women; and sometimes the yolk of a Roasted Egg,

Egg, or fine Flower, or Poppy-Seed, or Endive, is added unto it. It helpeth the spreading Ulcers in the Head, it being washed with a Lye made thereof. It helpeth the pains of the Stomach, being applied fresh; or boiled with any of the aforementioned things. It helpeth also the pains of the Ears, being dropped into them; and steeped in Vinegar, or Rose-water, it mitigateth the Head-ach. The flower of *Mellilot* or *Chamomel* are much used to be put together in Clusters to expel wind, and to ease pains; and also into Pultisses for the same purpose, and to assuage swelling Tumours in the Spleen or other parts, and helpeth Inflammations in any part of the Body, The Juice dropped into the Eyes is a singular good Medicine to take away any film or skin that cloudeth or dimneth the Eye-sight. The Head often washed with the distilled Water of the Herb and Flowers, or a Lye made therewith, is effectual for those that suddenly lost their Senses; as also to strengthen the Memory, to comfort the Head and Brains, and to preserve them from Pains, and the Apoplexy.

French and Dog's-Mercury.

Discript.] **T**His riseth up with a square green stalk full of Joynts, two foot high, or thereabouts, with two Leaves at every joynt, and branches likewise from both sides of the stalk, set with fresh green Leaves, somewhat broad and long, about the bigness of the Leaves of Basil, finely dented about the edges; towards the tops of the Stalks and branches, come forth at every joynt in the Male Mercury two small, round, green Heads, standing together upon a short foot stalk, which growing ripe, are seeds, not having any flowers. In the Female the stalk is longer, spike-fashion, set round about with small green Husks, which are the flowers, made like small bunches of grapes, which give no seed, but abide long upon the stalks without shedding. The Root is composed of many small fibres, which perisheth every Year at the first approach of Winter and riseth again of its own sowing; and if once it is suffered to sow it self, the ground will never want afterwards, even both sorts of it.

Dog's-Mercury.

HAVING described unto you that which is called *French-Mercury*, I come now to shew you a Description of this kind also.

Description.] This is likewise of two kinds, male and female, having many stalks, slender and lower than Mercury, without any branches at all upon them, the root is set with two leaves at every Joynt, somewhat greater than the Female, but more pointed and full of Veins, and somewhat harder in handling, of a darker green colour, and less dented or snip'd about the edges. At the Joynts with the Leaves come forth longer stalks than the former, with two hairy round seeds upon them, twice as big as those of the former Mercury. The taste hereof is Herby, and the smell somewhat strong and virulent. The Female hath much harder Leaves standing upon longer Foot-stalks, and the stalks are also longer: From the Joynts come forth spikes of Flowers like the French Female Mercury. The Roots of them both are many, and full of small Fibres, which run under Ground, and mat themselves very much, not perishing as the former Mercuries do; but abiding the Winter, and shoot forth new Branches every year, for the old lie down to the Ground.

Place.] The Male and Female French-Mercury are found wild in divers places of this Land; as by a Village called Brookland in Rumney Marsh in Kent.

The Dog's Mercury in sundry places of Kent also, and elsewhere; but the Female more seldom than the Male.

Time.] They flower in the Summer Months, and therein give their seed.

Government and Vertues.] Mercury, they say, owns the Herb, but I rather think 'tis Venus, and am partly confident of it too; for I never read that Mercury, ever minded Womens business so much. I believe he minds his study more. The Decoction

Purges Choleric humours, Womens sicknesses, Mother, Womens courses, Strangury, sore Eyes, Agues, Flegm, Rheums and Catarrhs, Melancholy Hu-

of the Leaves of Mercury, or the Juice thereof in Broth, or drunk with a little Sugar put to it, purgeth Choleric and waterish Humours. Hippocrates commended it wonderfully for Womens Diseases, and applied to the secret Parts, to ease the pains of the Mother; and used the decoction of it, both to procure Womens Courses,

ses, and to expel the After birth. And gave the Decoction thereof with Myrrh or Pepper, or used to apply the Leaves outwardly against the Strangury, and Diseases of the Reins and Bladder. He us'dit also for sore and watering Eyes, and for the Deafness, and Pain in the Ears, by dropping the Juice thereof into them, and bathing them afterwards in White-wine.

mours, Yellow Jaundice, Warts, Scabs, Tetter and Ring-worms, Swellings, Inflammations, Waterish, and Melancholy Humours.

The Decoction thereof made with Water and a Cock-Chicken, is a most safe Medicine against the hot fits of Agues. It also cleanseth the Breast and Lungs of Flegm, but a little offendeth the Stomach. The Juice or distilled Water snuffed up into the Nostrils, purgeth the Head and Eyes of Catarrhs and Rheums. Some use to drink two or three Ounces of the distilled Water, with a little Sugar put to it, in the Morning fasting, to open and purge the Body of gross, viscous, and melancholy Humours. It is wonderful (if it be not fabulous) what *Dioscorides* and *Theophrastus* do relate of it, viz. That if Women use these Herbs either inwardly or outwardly, for three days together after Conception, and their Courses be past, they shall bring forth Male or Female Children, according to that kind of Herb they use. *Matthioli* saith, That the Seed both of the Male and Female Mercury boyled with Wormwood and drunk, cureth the Yellow Jaundice in a speedy manner. The Leaves or the Juice rubbed upon Warts, taketh them away. The Juice mingled with some Vinegar, helpeth all running Scabs, Tetter, Ringworms, and the Itch. *Galen* saith, That being applied in manner of a Pultis to any Swelling or Inflammation, it digesteth the Swelling, and allayeth the Inflammation, and is therefore given in Clysters to evacuate from the Belly offensive Humours. The *Dog-Mercury*, although it be less used, yet may serve in the same manner, to the same purpose, to purge Waterish and Melancholy Humours.

Mint.

OF all the kinds of Mint, the Spear-Mint, or Heart-Mint, being most usual, I shall only describe as followeth.

Discript.] *Spear-Mint* hath divers round stalks, and long, but narrowish Leaves set thereon, of a dark green colour. The flowers stand in spiked heads at the tops of the Branches, being of a pale blue colour. The Smell or scent hereof is somewhat near unto Basil; it increaseth by the Root under ground, as all the others do.

Place.] It is an usual Inhabitant in Gardens: And because it seldom giveth any good Seed, the effect is recompenced by the plentiful increase of the Root, which being once planted in a Garden, will hardly be rid out again.

Time.] It flowereth not until the beginning of *August*, for the most part.

Government and Virtues.] It is an Herb of *Venus*. *Discorides* saith, it hath a heating, binding and drying quality, and therefore the Juice taken in Vinegar, stayeth bleeding: It stirreth

Provokes Venery, stays vomiting, allayeth Cholera, Impossthumes, great Breasts, Mad-Dogs biting, pains in the Ears, good for the Stomach, pains of the Head, sores and scabs, chops of the Fundament, Poison, helpeth Liver and Stomach, stayeth Vomiting and Hiccough, provoketh Lust, Spleen, Gravel, stone and strangury, comforts the Head, sore Mouth, ill Breath, Palate down.

up Venery, or bodily Lust; two or three Branches thereof taken in the Juice of four Pomegranates, stayeth the Hiccough, Vomiting, and allayeth the Cholera. It dissolveth Impossthumes being laid to with Barley-meal. It is good to repress the Milk in Womens Breasts, and for such as have swoll'n, flagging, or great Breasts. Applied with Salt, it helpeth the biting of a mad Dog; with Mead and Honied water, it easeth the pains of the Ears, and taketh away the roughness of the tongue, being rubbed thereupon. It suffereth not Milk to curdle in the Stomach, if the Leaves thereof be steep'd or boil'd in it before you drink it: Briefly it is very profitable to the Stomach. The often use hereof is a very powerful Medicineto stay Womens Courses and the Whites. Applied to the Forehead and Temples, it easeth pains in the Head, and is good to wash the Head of young Children therewith, against all manner of breakings out, Sores or Scabs therein, and healeth the Chops of the Fundament. It is also profitable against the Poison of Venomous Creatures. The distilled Water of Mint is available to all the purposes aforesaid,

yes

yet more weakly. But if a Spirit thereof be Rightly and Chymically drawn, it is much more powerful than the Herb it self. *Simeon Sethi* saith it helpeth a cold Liver, strengtheneth the Belly and Stomach, causeth Digestion, stayeth Vomits and the Hiccough; it is good against the gnawing of the Heart, provoketh Appetite, taketh away Obstructions of the Liver, and stirreth up bodily Lust; but therefore too much must not be taken, because it maketh the Blood thin and wheyish, and turneth it into Choler, and therefore Cholerick Persons must abstain from it. It is a safe Medicine for the biting of a mad Dog, being bruised with Salt, and laid thereon. The Powder of it being dried and taken after Meat, helpeth Digestion, and those that are Spleenetick: Taken with Wine, it helpeth Women in their sore Travail in Child-bearing. It is good against the Gravel and Stone in the Kidneys, and the Strangury: Being smelled unto, it is comfortable for the Head and Memory. The Decoction thereof gargled in the Mouth, cureth the Gums and Mouth that is sore, and mendeth an ill favour'd Breath; as also their Rew and Coriander, causeth the Palate of the Mouth to turn to his place. The Decoction being gargled and held in the Mouth.

The Vertues of the Wild or Horse-mint, such as grow in Ditches (whose Description I purposely omitted, in regard they are well enough known) are especially to dissolve Wind in the Stomach, to help the Cholick, and those that are short-winded, and are an especial Remedy for those that have Venereal Dreams and Pollutions in the Night, being outwardly applied to the Testicles or Cods. The Juice dropped into the Ears easeth the Pains of them, and destroyeth the Worms that breed therein. They are good against the venomous biting of Serpents. The Juice laid on warm, helpeth the King's-Evil, or Kernels in the Throat. The decoction or distilled water helpeth a stinking Breath, proceeding from the Corruption of the Teeth, and snuffed up the Nose, purgeth the Head. *Pliny* saith, That eating of the Leaves hath been found by Experience to Cure the Leprosie, applying some of them to the Face, and to help

Wind, Venereal Dreams, and nightly Pollutions, Earspain-ed, biting of Serpents, King's-Evil, stinking Breath, Leprosy Dandriff.

help the Scurf or Dandriff of the Head, used with Vinegar.

They are extream bad for wounded People; and they say a wounded Man that eats Mint, his Wound will never be cured, and that's a long day.

Misselto.

Descript.] **T**His riseth up from the Branch or Arm of the Tree whereon is groweth, with a woody stem, putting it self into sundry Branches, and they again divided into many other smaller twigs, interlacing themselves one within another, very much cover'd with a greyish green Bark, having two Leaves set at every Joynt, and at the end likewise, which are somewhat long and narrow, small at the bottom, but broader towards the end. At the knots or joints of the Boughs and Branches grow small yellowish Flowers, which turn into small, round, white, transparent Berries, three or four together, full of glutinous moisture, with a blackish Seed in every of them, which was never yet known to spring, being put into the ground, or any where else to grow.

Place.] It groweth very rarely on Oaks with us; but upon sundry other, as well Timber as Fruit-Trees, plentifully in Woody Groves, and the like, through all this Land.

Time.] It flowereth in the Spring-time, but the Berries be not ripe untill October, and abide on the Branches all the Winter, unless the Blackbirds, and other Birds do devour them.

Government and Vertues.] That it is under the Dominion of the Sun, I do not question; and can also take for granted that that which grows upon Oaks, participates something of the nature of Jupiter, because an Oak is one of his Trees; as also that which grows upon Pear-Trees and Apple-Trees, participates something of his Nature, because he rules the Tree it grows upon, having no root of its own. But why that should have most Vertues that grows upon Oaks, I know not, unless because it is rarest and hardest to come by: and our College's Opinion is in this, contrary to Scripture, which saith, *God's tender Mercies are over all His Works*; and so 'tis, let the College of Physicians walk as contrary to Him as they please; and that's as contrary as
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the East to the West. *Clusius* affirms, That which grows upon Pear-trees to be as prevalent, and gives order, that it should not touch the Ground after it is gathered; and also saith, that being hung about the Neck, it remedies Witchcraft. Both the Leaves and Berries of Miffelto do heat and dry, and are of subtle parts; the Birdlime doth mollify hard Knots, Tumours, and Imposthumes, ripeneth and discuffeth them, and draweth forth thick as well as thin Humours from the remote parts of the Body, digesting and separating them. And being mixed with equal parts of Rozin and Wax, doth mollify the hardness of the Spleen, and healeth Old Ulcers and Sores. Being mixed with Sandarick and Orpment, it helpeth to draw off foul Nails; and if Quicklime and Wine-lees be added thereunto, it worketh the stronger. The Miffelto itself of the Oak (as the best) made into Powder, and given in drink to those that have the Falling-sickness, doth assuredly heal them, as *Matthiolus* saith; but it is fit to use it for forty days together. Some have so highly esteemed of the Vertues thereof, that they have called it *Lignum Sanctæ Crucis*, Wood of the Holy Cross, believing it helps the Falling-sickness, Apoplexy and Palsie very speedily, not only to be inwardly taken, but to be hung at their Neck. *Tragus* saith, that the fresh Wood of any Miffelto bruised, and the Juice drawn forth and dropped into the Ears that have imposthumes in them, doth help and ease them within a few days.

Witchcraft, Imposthumes, Spleen, Ulcers, Falling-sickness, Apoplexy, Palsie, Imposthumes.

Money-wort, or Herb Two-pence.

Descript.] **T**HE common Money-wort sendeth forth from a small thready Root divers long, weak and slender Branches, lying and running upon the ground two or three Foot long or more, set with Leaves two at a Joint one against another at equal Distances, which are almost round, but pointed at the ends, smooth and of a good green colour. At the Joints with the Leaves from the middle forward, come forth at every Point sometimes one yellow Flower, and sometimes two, standing each on a small Foot-stalk, and made of five Leaves narrow-pointed

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at the end, with some yellow threads in the middle: which being past, there stand in their places small round heads of Seed.

Place.] It groweth plentifully in almost all places of this Land, commonly in moist Grounds by Hedge-sides, and in the middle of Grassie-fields.

Time.] They flower in June and July, and their Seed is ripe quickly after.

Government and Vertues.] Venus owns it. Money-wort is singular good to stay all Fluxes in Man or Woman, *Whether they be Lasks, Bloody-Fluxes, the flowing of Womens Wounds, old Ulcers.* Courses, Bleeding inwardly or outwardly, and the weakness of the Stomach that is given to casting. It is very good also for all Ulcers or Excoriations of the Lungs, or other inward parts. It is exceeding good for all Wounds, either fresh or green, to heal them speedily, and for all old Ulcers that are of spreading Natures. For all which purposes the Juice of the Herb, or the Powder drunk in Water, wherein hot Steel hath been often quenched, or the decoction of the green Herb, in Wine or Water drunk, or the Seed, Juice, or Decoction used to the outward places to wash or bathe them, or to have Tents dipped therein and put into them, are effectual.

Moon-Wort.

Descript.}] It riseth up usually but with one dark, green, thick and flat Leaf, standing upon a short Foot-stalk, not above two Fingers breadth; but when it will flower, it may be said to bear a small slender Stalk, about four or five Inches high, having but one Leaf in the middle thereof, which is much divided on both sides into sometimes five or seven parts on a side, sometimes more, each of which parts is small like the middle Rib, but broad forwards and round-pointed, resembling therein a Half-Moon, from whence it took the name; the uppermost parts or divisions being bigger than the lowest. The stalk riseth above this leaf two or three Inches, bearing many branches of small long Tongues, every one like the spiky head of the Adder's-Tongue, of a brownish colour, which whether I shall call them Flowers or the Seed, I well know not, which after they have continued a while, resolve into a mealy Dust. The Root is small and fibrous. This hath sometimes

times divers such like Leaves as are before described, with so many Branches or Tops rising from one Stalk, each divided from the other.

Place] It groweth on Hills and Heaths, yet where there is much Grass, for therein it delighteth to grow.

Time] It is to be found only in April and May; for in June, when any hot Weather cometh, for the most part it is withered and gone.

Government and Vertues.] The Moon owns the Herb. Moonwort is cold and drying, more than Adder's Tongue, and is therefore held to be more available for all Wounds both inward and outward. The Leaves boiled in Red Wine, and drunk, stayeth the immoderate Flux of Womens Courses, and the Whites. It also stayeth Bleeding, Vomiting, and other Fluxes. It helpeth all Blows and Bruises, and to consolidate all Fractures and Dislocations. It is good for Ruptures, but is chiefly used by most with other Herbs to make Oils or Balsams to heal fresh or green Wounds (as I said before) either inward or outward, for which it is excellent good.

Moon-wort is an Herb which (they say) will open Locks, and unshoe such Horses as tread upon it: this some laugh to scorn, and those no small Fools neither: but Country-People that I know, call it *Unshoe the Horse*. Besides, I have heard Commanders say, that on *White Down in Devonshire*, near *Tiverton*, there was found Thirty Horse-shoes pulled off from the Feet of the Earl of *Essex* his Horses, being there drawn up into a Body, many of them being but newly shod, and no reason known, which caused much Admiration; and the Herb described, usually grows upon Heaths.

Mosses.

I Shall not trouble the Reader with a Description of these, since my intent is to speak only of two kinds, as the most principal, *viz.* Ground-Moss and Tree-Moss, both which are very well known.

Place] The Ground-Moss groweth in our moist Woods, and in the bottom of Hills, in boggy Grounds, and in shadowy

shadowy Ditches, and many other such like Places. The Tree-Moss groweth only on Trees.

Government and Vertues.] All sorts of Mosses are under the Dominion of *Saturn*. The Ground-Moss is held to be singular good to break the Stone, and to expel and drive it forth by Urine, being boiled in Wine and drunk. The Herb being bruised and boiled in Water, and applied, easeth all Inflammations and Pains coming of an hot Cause; and is therefore used to ease the pains of the hot Gout.

The Tree-Mosses are cooling and binding, and partake of a digesting and mollifying quality withal, as *Galen* saith. But each Moss doth partake of the nature of the Tree from whence it is taken; therefore that of the Oak is more binding, and is of good effect to stay Fluxes in Man or Woman; as also Vomiting, or

Fluxes, Vomiting, Bleeding, Womens Courses.

Bleedings, the Powder thereof being taken in Wine. The Decoctions thereof in Wine are very good for Women to be bath'd, or to sit in, that are troubled with the overflowing of their Courses. The same being drunk, stayeth the Stomach that is troubled with Casting, or the Hiccough; and as *Avicenna* saith, it comforteth the Heart. The Powder thereof taken in Drink for some time together, is thought available for

Dropsie, Head-ach, Sinews. the Dropsie. The Oil of Roses that have had fresh Moss steeped therein for a time, and after boiled and applied to the Temples and Forehead, doth marvelously ease the Head-ach coming of a hot Cause; as also the distillations of hot Rheum or Humours to the Eyes, or other parts. The Ancients much used it in their Ointments and other Medicines against Lassitude, and to strengthen and comfort the Sinews. For which, if it was good then, I know no reason but it may be found so still.

Mother-wort.

Descript.] **T**his hath a hard, square, brownish, rough, strong Stalk, rising three or four Foot high at least, spreading into many Branches, whereon grow Leaves on each side, with long Foot-stalks, two at every Joint, which are somewhat broad and long, as if it were rough or crumpled, with many great Veins

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Veins therein of a sad green colour, and deeply dented about the edges, and almost divided. From the middle of the Branches up to the tops of them (which are very long and small) grow the Flowers round about them at distances, in sharp-pointed, rough hard husks, of a more red or purple colour than Balm or Horehound, but in the same manner or form as the Horebonds: after which come small, round, blackish Seeds in great plenty. The Root sendeth forth a number of long Strings and small Fibres, taking strong hold in the ground, of a dark yellowish, or brownish colour, and abideth as the Horehound doth; the Smell of this not much differeth from it.

Place.] It groweth only in Gardens with us in England.

Government and Vertues.] Venus owns the Herb, and it is under Leo. There is no better Herb to drive melancholy Vapours from the Heart, to strengthen it, and make a merry, chearful, blith Soul, than this Herb. It may be kept in a Syrup or Conserve; therefore the Latins called it *Cordiaca*. Besides it makes Women joyful Mothers of Children, and settles their Wombs as they should be, therefore we call it Mother-wort. It is held to be of much use for the trembling of the Heart, and Faintings and Swoonings, from whence it took the name *Cordiaca*. The Powder thereof to the quantity of a spoonful drunk in Wine, is a wonderful help to Women in their sore Travail, as also for the Suffocation or Risings of the Mother, and for these effects it is likely it took the name of Mother-wort with us. It also provoketh Urine and Womens Courses, cleanseth the Chest of cold Phlegm oppressing it, killeth Worms in the Belly. It is of good use to warm and dry up the cold Humours, to digest and disperse them that are settled in the Veins, Joints, and Sinews of the Body, and to help Cramps and Convulsions.

Melancholy, Vapours, Swoonings, sore Travail, Mother, Urine, Womens Courses, Phlegm, cold Phlegm, Cramp, Convulsions.

Mouse-ear.

Descript.] **M**ouse-ear is a low Herb creeping upon the ground by small strings, like the Strawberry Plant, whereby it shooteth forth small Roots, whereat grow upon the ground many small and somewhat short Leaves, set in a round form together, and very hairy, which being broken do give a white

white Milk : From among these Leaves spring up two or three small hoary Stalks about a Span high, with a few smaller Leaves thereon ; at the tops whereof standeth usually but one Flower, consisting of many paler yellow Leaves, broad at the Points, and a little dented in, set in three or four Rows, the greater outermost, very like a Dandelyon-Flower, and a little reddish underneath about the edges, especially if it grow in a dry ground ; which after they have stood long in flower, do turn into Down, which with the Seed is carried away with the Wind.

Place.] It groweth on Ditch-Banks, and sometimes in Ditches, if they be dry, and in sandy Grounds.

Time.] It flowereth about June and July, and abideth green all the Winter.

Government and Vertues.] The Moon owns the Herb also ; and tho' Authors cry out upon Alchymists, for attempting to fix Quick-silver by this Herb and Moon-wort, a Roman would not have judged a thing by the Success ; if it be to be fixed at all, it is by Lunar Influence. The Juice hereof taken in Wine, or the Decoction thereof drunk, doth

Jaundice, Stone, Belly-ach, Dropsie, Flux, Wounds, Bloody-Flux, Terms stops, Cough, Prysick, Ruptures, Canker, Ulcers, Spreading Sores.

help the Jaundice, altho' of long continuance, to drink thereof Morning and Evening, and abstain from other drink two or three Hours after. It is a special Remedy against the Stone, and the tormenting Pains thereof ; as also other Tortures and griping Pains of the Bowels. The Decoction thereof with Succory and Centaury, is held very effectual to help the Dropsie, and them that are inclining thereunto, and the Diseases of the Spleen. It stayeth the Fluxes of Blood, either at the Mouth or Nose, and inward Bleeding also, for it is a singular Wound-Herb for Wounds both inward and outward : It helpeth the Bloody-flux, and helpeth the abundance of Womens Courses. There is a Syrup made of the Juice hereof, and Sugar, by the Apothecaries of Italy, and other Places, which is of much account with them, to be given to those that are troubled with the Cough or Prysick. The same also is singular good for Ruptures or Burstings. The green Herb bruised and presently bound to any Cut or Wound, doth quickly soder the Lips thereof. And the Juice, Decoction, or Powder of the dried Herb, is most singular to stay the Malignity of

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of spreading and fretting Cankers and Ulcers whatsoever, yea, in the Mouth and Secret Parts. The distilled Water of the Plant is available in all the Diseases aforesaid, and to wash outward Wounds and Sores, and apply Tents of Cloaths wet therein.

Mugwort.

Descript.] **C**ommon Mugwort hath divers Leaves lying upon the Ground, very much divided, or cut deeply in about the brims, somewhat like Wormwood, but much larger, of a dark green colour on the upper side, and very hoary white underneath. The Stalks rise to be four or five Foot high, having on it such-like Leaves as those below, but somewhat smaller, branching forth very much towards the top, whereon are set very small, pale, yellowish Flowers like Buttons, which fall away, and after them come small Seeds enclosed in round Heads. The Root is long and hard, with many small Fibres growing from it, whereby it taketh strong hold on the Ground; but both Stalk and Leaf do lie down every Year, and the Root shooteth anew in the Spring. The whole Plant is of a reasonable good Scent, and is more easily propagated by the Slips than the Seed.

Place.] It groweth plentifully in many Places of this Land, by the Water-sides; as also by small Water-courses, and in divers other Places.

Time.] It flowereth and seedeth in the end of Summer.

Government and Vertues.] This is an Herb of Venus, therefore maintaineth the parts of the Body she rules, remedies the Diseases of the parts that are under her Signs Taurus and Libra. Mugwort is with good Success put among other Herbs that are boiled for

Women, to sit over the hot Decoction to draw down their Courses, to help the Delivery of their Birth, and expel the After-birth. As also for the Obstructions and Inflammations of the Mother. It

breaketh the Stone, and causeth one to make Water where it is stopped. The Juice thereof made up with Myrrh, and put under as a Pessary, worketh the same Effects, and so doth the Root also. Being made up with Hogs-grease into an Ointment, it taketh away Wens and hard Knots and Kernels that grow about the Neck and Throat, and easeth the

Terms provokes, Birth, After-birth, Womb Inflamed, King's-Evil, Pains in the Neck, Opium, Sciatica, Sins new-pained, Cramp.

the Pains about the Neck more effectually, if some Field-Dasies be put with it. The Herb itself being fresh, or the Juice thereof taken, is a special Remedy upon the over-much taking of Opium. Three Drams of the Powder of the dried Leaves taken in Wine, is a speedy and the best certain help for the Sciatica. A Decoction thereof made with Camomel and Agrimony, and the places bath'd therewith while it is warm, taketh away the Pains of the Sinews and the Cramp.

The Mulberry-Tree.

This is so well known where it groweth, that it needeth no Description.

Time.] It beareth Fruit in the Months of *July* and *August*.

Government and Vertues.] *Mercury* rules the Tree, therefore are its effects variable as his are. The Mulberry is of different parts; the ripe Berries, by reason of their Sweetness and slippery Moisture, opening the Body, and the unripe binding it, especially when they are dried, and then they are good to stay Fluxes, Lasks, and the abundance of Womens Courses. The Bark of

Bleeding, Fluxes, Lasks, Terms stops, Inflammation, Uvula, sore Mouth, and Throat, Tooth-ach, Bleeding, Hemorrhoids.

the Root killth the broad Worms in the Body. The Juice, or the Syrup made of the Juice of the Berries, helpeth all Inflammations or Sores in the Mouth or

Throat, and the Palate of the Mouth when it is fallen down. The Juice of the Leaves is a Remedy against the biting of Serpents, and for those that have taken *Aconite*. The Leaves beaten with Vinegar are good to lay on any place that is burnt with Fire. A Decoction made of the Bark and Leaves is good to wash the Mouth and Teeth when they ache. If the Root be a little slit or cut, and a small Hole made in the Ground next thereunto, in the Harvest-time, it will give out a certain Juice, which being hardned the next day, is of good use to help the Tooth-ach, to dissolve Knots, and purge the Belly. The Leaves of Mulberries

A Curious Secret.

are said to stay Bleeding at the Mouth or Nose, or the Bleeding of the Piles, or of a Wound, being bound unto the places. A branch of the Tree taken when the Moon is at the Full, and bound to the Wrist of a Woman's

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Mullein.

Descript] **C**ommon white Mullein hath many fair, large, woolley, white Leaves, lying next the Ground, somewhat larger than broad, pointed at the end, and as it were dented about the Edges. The Stalk riseth up to be four or five Foot high, covered over with such-like Leaves but lesser, so that no Stalk can be seen for the Multitude of Leaves thereon up to the Flowers, which come forth on all sides of the stalk, without any branches for the most part, and are many set together in a long spike, in some of a yellow colour, in others more pale, consisting of five round-pointed Leaves, which afterwards have small round Heads, wherein is small brownish Seed contained. The Root is long, white, and woody, perishing after it hath born Seed.

Place.] It groweth by Way-sides and Lanes, in many places of this Land.

Time.] It flowereth in July, or thereabouts.

Government and Vertues.] It is under the Dominion of Saturn. A small quantity of the Root given in Wine, is commended by *Dioscorides* against Lasks and Fluxes of the Belly.

The Decoction hereof drunk, is profitable for those that are bursten, and for Cramps and Convulsions, and for those that are troubled with an old Cough. The Decoction thereof gargled, easeth the Pains of the Tooth-ach. And the Oyl made by the often Infusion

*Fluxes, Ruptures, Cramps
Convulsions, Coughs, Tooth-
ach, Hemorrhoides, Bloody
flux, Obstructions, Reins,
Bladder, Sinews, Gout,
Warts, Belly-ach, Cholick,
Inflammation, Thorns,
Splinters, Boils, Groin, Dis-
junctures.*

of the Flowers, is of very good Effect for the Piles. The Decoction of the Root in red Wine, or in Water, (if there be an Ague) wherein red-hot Steel hath been often quenched, doth stay the Bloody-flux. The same also openeth Obstructions of the Bladder and Reins when one cannot make Water. A Decoction of the Leaves hereof and of Sage, Morjoram and Chamomel-Flowers, and the places bath'd therewith, that have Sinews stark with Cold or Cramps, doth bring them much ease and comfort. Three Ounces of the distilled Water of the Flowers drunk Morning and Evening

Evening for some Days together, is said to be the most excellent Remedy for the Gout. The Juice of the Leaves and Flowers being laid upon rough Warts, as also the Powder of the dried Roots rubbed on, doth easily take them away, but doth no good to smooth Warts. The Powder of the dried Flowers is an especial Remedy for those that are troubled with the Belly-aches, or the Pains of the Cholick. The Decoction of the Root, and so likewise of the Leaves, is of great effect to dissolve the Tumours, Swellings, or Inflammation of the Throat. The Seed and Leaves boiled in Wine, and applied, draw forth speedily Thorns or Splinters gotten into the Flesh, ease the Pains, and heal them also. The Leaves bruised and wrapped in double Papers, and cover'd with hot Ashes and Embers to bake a while, and then taken forth and laid warm on any Blotch or Boil happening in the Groin or Share, doth dissolve and heal them. The Seed bruised and boiled in Wine, and laid on any Member that hath been out of Joint and is newly set again, taketh away all Swelling and Pain thereof.

Mustard.

Descript.] **O**UR common Mustard hath large and broad rough Leaves, very much jagged with uneven and disorderly Gashes, somewhat like Turnip-leaves, but lesser and rougher. The Stalk riseth to be more than a Foot high, and sometimes two Foot high, being round, rough, and branched at the top, bearing such-like Leaves thereon as grow below, but lesser, and less divided, and divers yellow Flowers one above another at the tops, after which come small rough Pods, with small, lank, flat Ends, wherein is contained round yellowish Seed, sharp, hot, and biting upon the Tongue. The Root is small, long, and woody when it beareth Stalks, and perisheth every Year.

Place.] This groweth with us in Gardens only, and other manured Places.

Time] It is an annual Plant, flowering in July, and their Seed is ripe in August.

Government and Vertues.] It is an excellent Sawce for such whose Blood wants clarifying, and for weak Stomachs, being an Herb of Mars, but naught for Cholerick People, tho' as good for such as are aged, or troubled with cold Diseases. *Aries* claims something to do with it, therefore it strengthens the

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the Heart, and resisteth Poyson. Let such whose Stomachs are so weak they cannot digest their Meat or appetite it, take of Mustard-seed a Dram, Cinnamon as much, and having beaten them to Powder, and half as much Mastick in Powder, and with Gum-Arabick dissolved in Rose-water, make it up into Troches, of which they may take one of about half a Dram weight an hour or two before Meals; let old Men and Women make much of this Medicine, and they will either give me Thanks, or shew manifest Ingratitude. Mustard-seed hath the Vertue of heating, discussing, rarifying, and drawing out Splinters of Bones, and other things out of the Flesh. It is of good effect to bring down Womnes Courses, for the Falling-sickness or Lethargy, drowsie forgetful Evil, to use it both inwardly and outwardly to rub the Nostrils, Forehead and Temples, to warm and quicken the Spirits; for by the fierce Sharpness it purgeth the Brain by Sneezing, and drawing down Rheum and other viscous Humours, which by their Distillations upon the Lungs and Chest, procure Coughing, and therefore with some Honey added thereto doth much good therein. The Decoction of the Seed made in Wine, and drunk, provoketh Urine, resisteth the Force of Poyson, the Malignity of Mushrooms, and Venom of Scorpions, or other Venomous Creatures, if it be taken in time; and taken before the cold Fits of Agues, altereth, lesseneth, and cureth them. The Seed taken either by itself, or with other things, either in an Electuary or Drink, doth mightily stir up bodily Lust, and helpeth the Spleen and Pains in the Sides, and Gnawings, in the Bowels, and used as a Gargle, draweth up the Palate of the Mouth, being fallen down; and also it dissolveth the Swellings, about the Throat, if it be outwardly applied. Being chewed in the Mouth, it oftentimes helpeth the Tooth-ach. The outward application hereof upon the pained place of the Sciatica, discusseth the Humours, and easeth the Pains, as also the Gout and other Joint-aches; and is much and often used to ease Pains in the Sides

Heats, Driess, Splinters, Thorns, Terms provokes, Falling-sickness, Lethargy, Sneezing, Dysury, Poyson, Mushrooms, Venomous-Beasts, Agues, Lust provokes, Spleen, Uvula, Sciatica, Tooth-ach, Pains, Hair, Bruises, black and blue Spots, Roughness, Leprosie, Louffe-Evil, Morpew, Freckles, Wry Necks.

Sides or Loins, the Shoulders, or other parts of the Body, upon the plying thereof to raise Blisters, and cureth the Disease by drawing it to the outward parts of the Body. It is also used to help the falling off of the Hair. The Seed bruised mixed with Honey and applied, or made up with Wax, taketh away the marks, and black and blue spots of Bruises or the like, the roughness or scabbiness of the Skin, as also the Leprosie, and Lousie Evil. It helpeth also the Crick in the Neck. The distilled Water of the Herb, when it is in the Flower, is much used to drink inwardly to help in any of the Diseases aforesaid, or to wash the Mouth when the Palate is down, and for the Disease of the Throat to gargle, but outwardly also for Scabs, Itch, or other the like Infirmities, and cleanseth the Face from Morpew, Spots, Freckles, and other Deformities.

The Hedge-Mustard.

Description.] **T**his groweth up usually but with one blackish green stalk, tough, easy to bend, but not to break, branched into divers parts, and sometimes with divers stalks set full of Branches, whereon grow long, rough, or hard rugged Leaves, very much torn or cut on the edges in many parts, some bigger, and some lesser, of a dirty green colour. The Flowers are small and yellow, that grow on the tops of the Branches in long Spikes, flowering by degrees; so that continuing long in Flower, the stalks will have small round Cods at the bottom, growing upright and close to the stalk, while the top Flowers yet shew themselves, in which are contained small yellow Seed, sharp and strong, as the Herb is also. The Root groweth down slender and woody, yet abiding and springing again every Year.

Place.] This groweth frequently in this Land, by the Ways and Hedge sides, and sometimes in the open Fields.

Time.] It flowereth most usually about July.

Government and Vertues.] Mars owns this Herb also. It is singular good in all the Diseases of the Chest and Lungs, Hoarseness of Voice, and by the use of the Decoction thereof for a little space, those have been recovered who

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who had utterly lost their Voice, *Sciatica, Gout, Feints,* and almost their Spirits also. The *Fistula's, Ulcers, Cankers,* Juice thereof made into a Syrup, *Testicles, Womens Breasts.* or licking Medicine, with Honey or Sugar, is no less effectual for the same purpose, and for all other Coughs, Wheezing, and Shortness of Breath. The same is also profitable for those that have the Jaundice, the Pleurisie, Pains in the Back and Loins, and for Torments in the Belly, or Cholick, being also used in Clysters. The Seed is held to be a special Remedy against Poyson and Venom. It is singular good for the *Sciatica, the Gout,* and in Joint-aches, Sores, and Cankers in the Mouth, Throat, or behind the Ears; and no less for the hardness and swelling of the *Testicles, or of Womens Breasts.*

Nail-wort, or Whitlow-grass.

Descript.] **T**his very small and common Herb hath no Roots, save only a few strings; neither doth it ever grow to be above a hand's breadth high; the Leaves are very small, and something long, not much unlike those of Chickweed, among which rise up divers slender Stalks, bearing many white Flowers one above another, which are exceeding small; after which come small flat Pouches containing the Seed, which is very small, but of a sharp Taste.

Place.] It grows commonly upon old Stone and Brick-Walls, and sometimes in dry gravelly Grounds, especially if there be Grass or Moss near to shadow it.

Time.] They flower very early in the Year, sometimes in January, and in February; for before the end of April they are not to be found.

Government and Vertues.] It is held to be exceeding good for those Imposthumes in the Joints, and under the Nails, *Imposthumes, Whitlows, Felons;* which they call Whitlows, *Andicoms, Nail-wheals.* Felons, Andicoms, and Nail-wheals. Such as would be knowing Physicians, let them read these Books of mine of the last Edition, viz. *Riverius, Riola-nus, Johnson, Vestingus, Senuartus.*