

Obstructions, Liver, Spleen, Yellow Jaundice, Dysury, Gravel, Stone.

Stone ingendred in them. *Mars* doth all this by Sympathy.

hot and dry, and to open Obstructions of the Liver and Spleen. A Decoction made with the Flowers thereof hath been found effectual against the Jaundice, as also to provoke Urine, and cleanse the Kidneys from Gravel or

Garlick.

THE Offensiveness of the Breath of him that hath eaten Garlick, will lead you by the Nose to the Knowledge hereof, and (instead of a Description) direct you to the Place where it groweth in Gardens, which Kinds are the best and most Physical.

Government and Vertues.] Mars own this Herb. This was antiently accounted the poor Man's Treacle, it being a Remedy for all Diseases and Hurts, (except those which it self breeds.) It provoketh Urine and Womens Courses, helpeth the biting of mad Dogs, and other venomous Creatures; killeth Worms in Children, cutteth and avoideth tough Flegm, purgeth the Head, helpeth the Lethargy, is a good Preservative against, and a Remedy for any Plague, Sore, or foul Ulcer; taketh away Spots and Blemishes in the Skin, easeth Pains in the Ears, ripeneth and breaketh Imposthumes or other Swellings. And for all those Diseases, the

Onions are as effectual. But the Garlick hath some more peculiar Vertues besides the former, *viz.* It hath a special Quality to discuss Inconveniencies coming by corrupt Agues or mineral Vapours, or by drinking corrupt and stinking Waters; as also by taking of Wolf-bane, Henbane, Hemlock, or other poisonous and dangerous Herbs. It is also held good in hydropick Diseases, the Jaundice, Falling-Sickness, Cramps, Convulsions, the Piles or Hæmorrhoids, or other cold Diseases.

Many Authors quote many Diseases this is good for; but conceal its Vices. Its heat is very vehement, and all vehement hot Things send up but ill-favour'd Vapours.

to the Brain. In cholerick Men 'twill add Fuel to the Fire; in Men oppressed by Melancholy, 'twill attenuate the Humour, and send up strong Fancies, and as many strange Visions to the Head; therefore let it be taken inwardly with great Moderation; outwardly you may make more bold with it.

Gentian, Felwort, or Baldmony.

IT is confessed, that Gentian which is most used amongst us, is brought over from beyond Sea; yet have we two Sorts of it growing frequently in our Nation, which besides the Reasons so frequently alledged, why *English* Herbs should be fittest for *English* Bodies, hath been proved by the Experience of divers Physicians, to be not a whit inferior in Vertue to that which cometh from beyond Sea; therefore be pleased to take the Description of them as followeth.

Descript] The greater of the two hath many small long Roots thrust down deep into the Ground, and abiding all the Winter. The Stalks are sometimes more, sometimes fewer, of a brownish green Colour, which is sometimes two Foot high, if the Ground be fruitful, having many long, narrow, dark green Leaves, set by Couples up to the Top; the Flowers are long and hollow, of a purple Colour, ending in five Corners.

The smaller Sort which is to be found in our Land, groweth up with sundry Stalks not a Foot high, parted into several small Branches, whereon grow divers small Leaves together, very like those of the lesser Centaury, of a whitish green Colour; on the Top of the Stalks grow divers perfect blue Flowers, standing in long Hues, but not so big as the other; the Root is very small, and full of Threads.

Place.] The first groweth in divers Places of both the East and West Countries, and as well in wet as in dry Grounds, as near Longfield by Gravesend, near Cobham in Kent, near Lillingstone in Kent, also in a chalky Pit hard by a Paper-Mill not far from Dartford in Kent.

The second groweth also in divers Places in Kent, as about Southfleet and Longfield, upon Barton Hills in Bedfordshire: Also not far from St. Albans, upon a Piece of wast chalky Ground, as you go out of Dunstable Way towards Gorhambury.

Time.] They flower in August.

Government and Vertues.] They are under the Dominion of Mars, and one of the principallest Herbs he is Ruler of. They

Poison, Pestilence, Stomach, Indigestion, Heart, preserveth Fainting, Swooning, biting of mad Dogs, venomous Beasts, Liver, Appetite, Weariness, Joints, Stiches, Sides, Bruises, Urine provokes, Cramps Convulsions, Stone, Rupture, tough Flegm, Scabs, Itch, Sores, Ulcers, Worms, Kings-Evil, Agues, Yellow-Jaundice, Bots, Venomous Beasts.

resist Putrefaction, Poison, Pestilence; neither can a more sure Remedy be found to prevent the Pestilence than it is; it strengthens the Stomach exceedingly, and helps Digestion; it comforts the Heart, and preserves it against Faintings and Swoonings: The Power of the dry Roots helps the biting of mad Dogs, and venomous Beasts, opens Obstructions of the Liver, and restoreth an Appetite of their Meat to such as have lost it; the Herb steeped in Wine, and the Wine drunk, refresheth such as be over weary with Travel, and grown Lame in their Joynts, either by Cold or evil Lodgings; It helps Stiches, and griping Pains in the Sides; and is an excellent Remedy for such as are bruised by Falls; It provokes Urine, and the Terms exceedingly, there-

fore let it not be given to Women with Child: The same is very profitable for such as are troubled with Cramps and Convulsions, to drink the Concoction: Also they say it breaks the Stone, and helps Ruptures most certainly; It is very excellent in all cold Diseases, and for such as are troubled with tough Flegm, Scabs, Itch, or any fretting Sores and Ulcers; it is an admirable Remedy to kill the Worms, by taking half a Dram of the Powder in a Morning in any convenient Liquor; the same is excellent good to be taken inwardly for the Kings-Evil. It helps Agues of all Sorts, and the Yellow Jaundice, as also the Bots in Cattle; when Kine are bitten on the Udder by any venomous Beast, do but stroke the Place with the Decoction of any of these, and it will instantly help them.

Clove-Gilly-Flowers.

IT is vain to describe an Herb so well known.

Government and Vertues.] They are gallant, fine, temperate Flowers, of the Nature, and under the Dominion of Jupiter; yea so temperate, that no Excess, neither in Heat, Cold,

Cold, Driness, nor Moisture, can be perceived in them; they are great Strengtheners both of the Brain and Heart, and will therefore serve either for Cordials or Cephalicks, as your Occasion will serve. There is both a Syrup and a Conserve made of them, and of them alone, commonly to be had at every Apothecaries: To take now and then a little of either, strengthens Nature much, in such as are in Consumptions. They are also excellent good in hot Pestilent Fevers, and expel Poison.

Brain, Heart, Consumption, strengthen Nature.

Germander.

Descript.] **C**ommon Germander shooteth forth sundry Stalks, with small and somewhat round Leaves, dented about the Edges. The Flowers stand at the Tops, of a deep Purple Colour. The Root is composed of divers Sprigs, which shoot forth a great Way round about, quickly over spreading a Ground.

Place.] It groweth usually with us in Gardens.

Time.] And flowereth in June or July.

Government and Vertues.] It is a most prevalent Herb of Mercury, and strengthens the Brain and Apprehension exceedingly; (you may see what humane Vertues are under Mercury, in the latter End of my Ephemeris for 1652) strengthens them when weak; relieves them when drooping by this Herb. This taken with Honey (saith Dioscorides) is a Remedy for Coughs, for Hardness of the Spleen, and Difficulty of Urine, and helpeth those that are fallen into a Dropsie, especially at the beginning of the Disease, a Decoction being made thereof when it is green, and drunk. It also bringeth down Womens Courses, and expelleth the dead Child. It is most effectual against the Poison of all Serpents, being drunk in Wine, and the bruised Herb outwardly applied; used with Honey, it cleanseth old and foul Ulcers; and made into an Oil, and the Eyes anointed therewith, taketh away their Dimness and Moistness. It is likewise good for the Pains in the Sides and Cramps. The Decoction thereof taken for four Days together, driveth away and cureth both Tertian and Quartan Agues. It is

Cough, Spleen, Dysury Dropsie, Terms provokes, Deadchild, Poison, Ulcers, Cramps, Agues, Falling sickness, Head-ach, Melanchoy dulness of Spirit, Convulsions, Palsie, yellow Jaundice, Worms.

also

also good against all Diseases of the Brain, as continual Head-ach, Falling-sickness, Melancholy, Drowfiness and Dulness of the Spirits, Convulsions and Palsies. A Drachm of the Seed taken in Powder purgeth by Urine, and is good against the Yellow Jaundice. The Juyce of the Leaves dropped into the Ears, killeth the Worms in them. The Tops thereof, when they are in Flower, steeped twenty four Hours in a Draught of white Wine, and drunk, killeth Worms in the Belly.

Stinking Gladwin.

Descrip.] **T**HIS is one of the Kinds of Flower-de-luces, having divers Leaves rising from the Roots very like a Flower de-luce, but that they are sharp edged on both Sides, and thicker in the Middle, of a deeper green Colour, narrower and sharper pointed, and a strong ill Scent, if they be bruised between the Fingers. In the Middle riseth up a reasonable strong Stalk, a Yard high at the least, beareth three or four Flowers at the Top, made somewhat like the Flowers of the Flower de-luce, with three upright Leaves, of a dead purplish Ash Colour, with some Veins discoloured in them; the other three do not fall down, nor the three other small ones are so arched, nor cover the lower Leaves as the Flower-de luce doth, but stand loose or asunder from them. After they are past, there come up three square hard Husks, opening wide into three Parts when they are ripe, wherein lie reddish Seed, turning black when it hath abiden long. The Root is like that of the Flower-de-luce, but reddish on the outside, and whitish within, very sharp and hot in the taste, of as evil Scent as the Leaves.

Place.] This groweth as well in upland Grounds, as in moist Places, in Woods, and shadowy Places by the Seaside in many Places of this Land, and is usually nursed up in Gardens.

Times.] It flowereth not until July, and the Seed is ripe in August or September; yet the Husks, after they are ripe, opening themselves, will hold their Seeds within them for two or three Months, and not shed them.

Government and Vertues.] It is supposed to be under the Dominion of Saturn. It is used by many Country People to purge corrupt Flegm and Choler, which they do by drinking the Decoction of the Roots; and some to make it

et more gentle, do but infuse the sliced Roots in Ale; and some take the Leaves, which serve well for the weaker Stomachs: The Juyce hereof put up, or snuffed up the Nose, causeth Sneezing, and draweth from the Head much Corruptions; and the Powder thereof doth the same. The Powder thereof drunk in Wine, helpeth those that are troubled with Cramps and Convulsions, or with the Gout or Sciatica, and giveth ease to those that have any griping Pains in their Body or Belly, and helpeth those that have the Strangury. It is given with much Profit to those that have had long Fluxes by the sharp and evil Quality of Humours, which it stayeth, having first cleansed and purged them by the drying and binding Property therein. The Root boiled in Wine, and drunk, doth effectually procure Womens Courses, and used as a Pessary, worketh the same Effect, but causeth Abortion in Women with Child. Half a Drachm of the Seed beaten to Powder, and taken in Wine, doth speedily cause one to piss, which otherwise cannot. The same taken with Vinegar, dissolveth the Hardness and Swellings of the Spleen. The Root is very effectual in all Wounds, and especially of the Head; as also to draw forth any Splinters, Thorns or broken Bones, or any other thing sticking in the Flesh, without causing Pains, being used with a little Verdigrease and Honey, and the great Centaury Root. The same boiled in Vinegar, and laid upon any Tumour or Swelling, doth very effectually dissolve and consume them; yea, even the Swellings of the Throat called the Kings-Evil, the Juyce of the Leaves and Roots healeth the Itch, and all running or spreading Scabs or Sores or Blemishes, or Scars in the Skin wheresoever they be.

Flegm, Choler, Head, Cramp, Convulsions, Gout, Sciatica, Belly-ach, Strangury, Fluxes, Terms provokes, Dysury, Spleen, Wound Splinters, Thorns, broken Bones, Kings Evil, Itch, Scabs, Blemishes in the Skin.

Golden-Rod.

Description.] **T**HIS ariseth up with brownish small round Stalks, two Foot high, and sometimes more, having thereon many narrow and long dark green Leaves, very seldom with any Dents about the Edges, or any Stalks or white Spots therein, yet they are sometimes so found, divided at the Tops
into

into many small Branches, with divers small yellow Flowers on every one of them, all which are turned one Way, and being ripe, do turn into Down, and are carried away with the Wind. The Root consists of many small Fibres, which grows not deep in the Ground, but abideth all the Winter thereon, shooting forth new Branches every Year, the old one lying down to the Ground.

Place.] It groweth in the open Places of Woods and Coppes, both moist and dry Grounds in many Places of this Land.

Time.] It flowereth about the Month of July.

Government and Vertues.] Venus claims the Herb, and therefore to be sure it restores Beauty lost.

Arnoldus de Villa nova, commends it much against the Stone in the Reins and Kidneys, and to provoke Urine in abundance, whereby also the Gravel or Stone may be avoided. The Decoction of the Herb green or dry, or the distilled Water thereof is very effectual for inward Bruises, as also to be outwardly

applied; it stayeth Bleeding in any Part of the Body, and of Wounds; also the Fluxes of Humours, the Bloody Flux, and Womens Courses; and is no less prevalent in all Ruptures or Burstings being drunk inwardly, and outwardly applied. It is a Sovereign Wound Herb, inferiour to none, both for inward and outward Hurts; green Wounds and old Sores and Ulcers, are quickly cured therewith. It also is of especial Use in all Lotions for Sores, or Ulcers in the Mouth, Throat or Privy-Parts of Man or Woman. The Decoction also helpeth to fasten the Teeth that are loose in the Gums.

Gout-wort, or Herb-Gerrard.

Descript.] It is a low Herb seldom rising half a Yard high, having sundry Leaves standing on brownish green Stalks by three, snipped about, and of a strong, unpleasant Savour: The Umbles of the Flowers are white, and the Seed blackish, the Root runneth in the Ground, quickly taking up a great deal of Room.

Place.] It groweth by Hedge and Wall Sides, and often in the Borders and Corners of Fields, and in Gardens also.

Time.]

Time.] It flowereth and seedeth about the End of July.
Government and Vertues.] Saturn rules it: Neither is it to be supposed Gout-wort hath its Name for nothing, but upon Experience to heal the Gout and Sciatica; as also Joynt-aches, and other cold Gout, Sciatica Joynts. Grieffs. The very bearing of it about one easeth the Pains of the Gout, and defends him that bears it from the Disease.

Gromel.

OF this I shall briefly describe three Kinds, which are principally used in Physick, the Vertues whereof are alike, tho' somewhat different in their Manner and Form of growing.

Description.] The greater Gromel groweth up with slender hard and hairy Stalks, trailing and taking Root in the Ground, as it lieth thereon, and parted into many other small Branches with hairy dark green Leaves thereon. At the Joynts with the Leaves, come forth very small blue Flowers, and after them hard stony roundish Seed. The Root is long and woody, abiding the Winter, and shooteth forth fresh Stalks in the Spring.

The smaller wild Gromel sendeth forth divers upright hard branched Stalks two or three Foot high, full of Joynts, at every of which groweth small, long, hard, and rough Leaves like the former, but lesser; among which Leaves come forth small, white Flowers, and after them greyish round Seed like the former, the Root is not very big, but with many Strings thereat.

The Garden Gromel hath divers upright, slender, woody, hairy Stalks, blown and cressed, very little branched, with Leaves like the former; and white Flowers, after which in rough brown Husks is contained a white hard round Seed, shining like Pearls, and greater than either of the former; the Root is like the first described, with divers Branches and Strings thereat, which continueth (as the first doth) all Winter.

Place.] The two first grow wild in barren or untilled places, and by the Way-sides in many Places of this Land. The last is a Nursling in the Gardens of the Curious.

Time.] They all flower from Midsummer until September sometimes, and in the mean Time, the Seed ripeneth.

Government

Government and Vertues.] The Herb belongs to Dame *Venus*; and therefore if *Mars* cause the Stone, Gravel, Strangury, Travail in Women. Cholick or Stone, as usually he doth, if in *Virgo*, this is your Cure. These are accounted to be of as singular Force as any Herb or Seed whatsoever, to break the Stone, and to avoid it, and the Gravel either in the Reins or Bladder, as also to provoke Urine being stopped, and to help the Strangury. This Seed is of greatest Use, being bruised and boiled in white Wine or in Broth, or the like, or the Powder of the Seed taken therein. Two Drachms of the Seed in Powder taken with Womens Breast-Milk, is very effectual to procure a speedy Delivery to such Women as have fore Pains in their Travail, and cannot be delivered: The Herb itself (when the Seed is not to be had) either boiled, or the Jayce thereof drunk, is effectual to all the Purposes aforesaid, but not so powerful or speedy in Operation.

Goosberry-Bush.

Called also Feap-berry, and in *Sussex* Dew-berry Bush, and in some Countries Wine-berry.

Government and Vertues.] They are under the Dominion *Venus*. The Berries while they are unripe, being scalded, or baked, are good to stir up a fainting or decayed Appetite, especially such whose Stomachs are afflicted by cholerick Humours: They are excellent good to stay Longings of Women with Child. They may easily keep them preserved with Sugar all the Year long. The Decoction of the Leaves of the Tree cools

hot Swellings and Inflammations; as also *St. Anthony's Fire*. The ripe Goosberries being eaten, are an excellent Remedy to allay the violent Heat both of the Stomach and Liver. The young and tender Leaves break the Stone, and expel Gravel both from the Kidneys and Bladder. All the Evils they do to the Body of Man is, they are supposed to breed Crudities, and by Crudities Worms.

Winter-

Winter-green.

Descript.] THIS sendeth forth seven, eight, or nine Leaves from a small brownish creeping Root, every one standing upon a long Footstalk, which are almost as broad as long, round pointed, of a sad green Colour, and hard in handling, and like the Leaf of a Pear Tree; from whence ariseth a slender weak Stalk, yet standing upright, bearing at the Top many small white and sweet smelling Flowers, laid open like a Star, consisting of five round pointed Leaves, with many yellowish Threads standing in the Middle about a green Head, and a long Stalk with them, which in Time groweth to be the Seed Vessel, which being ripe, is found five Square, with a small Point at it, wherein is contained Seed as small as Dust.

Place.] It groweth seldom in Fields, but frequent in the Woods Northwards, viz. in Yorkshire, Lancashire, and Scotland.

Time.] It flowereth about June and July.

Government and Vertues.] Winter green is under the Dominion of Saturn, and is a singular good Wound Herb, and an especial Remedy for to heal green Wounds speedily, the green Leaves being bruised and applied, or the Juyce of them. A Salve made of the green Herb stamped, or the Juyce boiled with Hogs Lard, or with Salad Oyl and Wax, and some Turpentine added unto it, is a soveraign Salve, and highly extolled by the Germans, who much use it to heal all Manner of Wounds and Sores. The Herb boiled in Wine and Water, and given to drink to them that have any inward Ulcers in their Kidneys, or Neck of the Bladder, doth wonderfully help them. It stayeth all Fluxes, whether of Blood or Humours, as the Lask, bloody Fluxes, Womens Courses, and bleeding of Wounds, and taketh away any Inflammations rising upon Pains of the Heart; it is no less helpful for foul Ulcers hard to be cured: As also for Cankers or Fistulaes. The distilled Water of the Herb doth effectually perform the same Thing.

Wounds, Ulcers, Kidneys, Bladder, Flux, bloody Flux, Terms stop, Inflammations, Cankers, Fistulaes.

Groundsel.

Descript.] OUR common Groundsel hath a round, green, and somewhat brownish Stalk, spreading towards the Top into Branches, set with long and somewhat narrow green Leaves, cut in on the Edges, somewhat like the Oake-Leaves, but lesser, and round at the End: At the Tops of the Branches stand many small green Heads, out of which grow many small, yellow Threads or Thrumbs, which are the Flowers, and continue many Days blown in that manner, before it pass away into Down, and with the Seed is carried away in the Wind. The Root is small and thready, and soon perisheth, and as soon riseth again of its own sowing, so that it may be seen many Months in the Year, both green, and in Flower, and Seed; for it will Spring and Seed twice in a Year at least, if it be suffered in a Garden.

Place.] This groweth almost every where, as well on Tops of Walls, as at the Foot, among Rubbish, and untilled Grounds, but especially in Gardens.

Time.] It flowereth, as is said before, almost in every Month through the Year.

Government and Vertues.] This Herb is *Venus* her Mistresse-piece, and is as gallant an Universal Medicine for all Diseases coming of Heat, whatsoever they be, or in what Part of the Body soever they lie, as the Sun shines upon; 'tis very safe and friendly to the Body of Man; yet causeth Vomiting if the Stomach be afflicted; if not, Purging; and it doth it with more Gentleness than can be expected; 'tis moist, and something cold withal, thereby causing Expulsion, and repressing the Heat caused by the Motion of the Internal Parts in Purges and Vomits. Lay by our Learned Receipts; take so much Senna, so much Scammony, so much Colocynthis, so much Infusion of Crocus Metallorum, &c. This Herb alone preserved into a Syrup in a distilled Water, in an Ointment, shall do the Deed for you in all hot Diseases, and shall do it, 1. Safely, 2. Speedily.

The Decoction of the Herb (saith *Dioscorides*) made with Wine, and drunk, helpeth the Pains of the Stomach, proceeding of Cholera (which it may well do by a Vomit) as daily Experience sheweth. The Juice thereof taken in Drink, or the Decoction of it in Ale, gently

Cholera in the Stomach,
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gently performeth the same. It is good against the Jaundice and Falling-sickness, being taken in Wine; as also against Difficulty of making Water. It provokes Urine, expelleth Gravel in the Reins or Kidneys; a Drachm thereof given in Oxymel, after some walking or stirring of the Body. It helpeth also the Sciatica, griping of the Belly, and the Cholick; helpeth the Defects of the Liver, and provoketh Womens Courses. The fresh Herb boiled and made into a Pulver, and applied to the Breasts of Women that are swoln with Pain and Heat, as also to the Privy-Parts of Man or Woman, the Seat or Fundament, or the Arteries, Joints and Sinews, when they are inflamed and swoln, doth much ease them; and used with some Salt, helpeth to dissolve Knots or Kernels in any Part of the Body. The Juice of the Herb, or (as Dioscorides saith) the Leaves and Flowers, with some fine Frankincense in Powder, used in Wounds of the Body, Nerves or Sinews, doth singularly help to heal them. The distilled Water of the Herb, performeth well all the aforesaid Cures, but especially for Inflammations or Watering of the Eyes, by Reason of the Defluxion of Rheum into them.

Gravel, Sciatica, Cholick Liver, Terms provokes, Womens Breasts, Privy Parts, Arteries, Joints and Sinews overheated, Kernels, Wounds in the Sinews, Inflammations in the Eyes.

Heart-ease.

This is that Herb which such Physicians as are Licensed to Blaspheme by Authority, without Danger of having their Tongues bored through with an hot Iron, call an Herb of the Trinity: It is also called by those that are more moderate, Three Faces in a Hood, Live in Idleness, Cul me to you; and in *Suffex* we call them Pansies.

Place.] Besides those which are brought up in Gardens, they grow commonly about wild, in the Fields, especially in such as are very barren; sometimes you may find it on the Tops of the high Hills.

Time.] They Flower all the Spring and Sommer long.

Government and Vertues.] The Herb is really *Saturnine*, something Cold, Viscous and Slimy. A strong Decoction of the Herbs and Flowers (if you will, you may make it into Syrup, or distilled in an Alimbeck, with what Vehicle you please)