

X. NATIVE BRITISH PLANTS,

Arranged according to the uses to which they are applied.

SENSIBLE QUALITIES.

Acid.

Bar berries.
Wood sorrel.
Pimpernell-rose hips.
Daisy leaves.
Rasp berries.
Sorrel leaves.

Bitter.

Soap wort.
White hore-hound.
Mother-wort leaves.
Wall germander.
Ground pine.
Wood sage.
Water germander.
Tansey.
Southern-wood leaves.
Ash keys.
Willow bark.
Lesser centory.

Astringent.

Privet leaves.
Speedwell.
White willow bark.
Nettle.
Ladies mantle.
Way-faring tree berries.
Curled dock seeds.
Great bistort root.
Oak bark.
Rose-wort root.
Bear berries.
Straw-berry bark.
Straw-berry roots.
Silver weed.

Five-leaved grass root.
Sept-foil root.
Wild lark-spur leaves.
Wild lark-spur seeds.
Virgins bower.
Eye bright.
Linnæa borealis.
Broad-leaved ground-sell.
Great mullein, in decoction.
Loose strife.
Bird cherries.
Flix weed.
Chafe weed.
Mare's tail.
Yellow water fleur de luce
roots.
Comfry root.
Drop-wort root.
Cranes-bill root.
Ladies mantle leaves.
Shepherd's purse.
Dwarf cistus leaves.
Horse tail.
Ladies' bed-straw.
Woad.
Rupture wort.
Yarrow.
Mosses of all kinds.
Money wort.
Oak leaves.
Plantain leaves.
Golden rod leaves.
Elm bark.
Elm leaves.
Chest-nut inner peel.
Acorn cups.
Sloes.

Crab apples.
Wild-service plums.
Sour cherries.

Aromatic.

Winter marjoram.
Calamus aromaticus, root.
Sweet cyperus root.
Archangel.
Chervil.
Master wort.

Odoriferous.

Spring grass, when fresh.
Wood roffe, dried.
Rose-wort root.
White briony leaves.
Night-shade flowers.

Acrid.

Wall pepper.
Rock stone-crop.
Celandine juice.
Spear wort.
Meadow crow-foot.
Pasque flower.
Wake-robin roots.
Wake-robin leaves.
Meadow-saffron roots.
Ash keys.
Wood anemone.

MEDICAL EFFECTS AND USES.

Stimulant.

Wake-robin roots, fresh.
Mustard.
Horse radish.
Yarrow leaves.

Sudorific, diaphoretic, and alexiterial.

Box wood.
Master-wort root.
Sea-sedge root, fresh.
Hop root, in infusion.
Night-shade leaves, in infusion.
Elder flowers, in infusion.
Garlick root.
Angelica root.
Eryngo root.
Enulacampane root.

Rape seed.
Small speedwell root.

Styptic.

Bullace-tree bark.
Cornel cherries.
Touch wood.
Corker.
Bistort.
Yellow ladies' bed-straw.
Bloody crane's-bill.
Woad.
Yarrow.
Lime seeds, in powder.
Nettle leaves, fresh.

Caustic.

Sun-dew.
Pasque flower.
Wood anemone.
Traveller's joy.
Marsh crow-foot.
Spurges of all kinds.
Mustard seed.

Antiseptic.

Cinqfoil root, the bark.
Worm-wood.
Marsh-hemlock seed.

Emollient, cooling, and repellent.

Mullein.
French mercury.
Marsh mallow.
Camomile flowers.
Broad-leaved dock.
Mallow leaves.
Pellitory of the wall.
Rasp berries.
Bane berries.

Blistering.

Wall pepper.
Wood spurge.
Wood anemone.
Pasque flower.
Less spear-wort.
Butter-cups.
Stinking may-weed.

Fevers, and febrile heat.

Wood-sorrel leaves.
Agrimony roots.

Black-currant roots.
 Sorrel.
 Sour cherries.
 Succory.
 Dandelion.
 Cranes bill.
 Red poppy flowers.
 Hips of the dog rose.
 Rasp berries.
 Whortle berries.

Ague.

Willow bark.
 Horse-bane seeds.
 Spignel root.
 Spignel seeds.
 Master-wort root, in infusion.
 Pars-nep seeds.
 Carui seeds.
 Calamus aromaticus, root.
 Herb bennet root.
 Water-avens root.
 Sloe-bush bark.
 Wake-robin roots.
 Wood anemone.
 Germander.
 Southern wood.
 Camomile flowers.
 Maiden pinks.
 Chick-weed, externally.
 Lesser centory.
 St. John's wort.
 Cinq foil.
 Vervain.
 Elder berries.
 Prick-madam juice.

Plague, or typhus fevers.

Pimpernel.
 Wake robin.
 Ivy berries.
 Herb Paris.
 Juniper berries.
 Butter-bur root.
 Bulbous crow-foot root.
 Germander.
 Wood sage.
 Meadow rue.

Small pox and measles.

Columbine seeds.
 Saffren.
 Rape seed.

Head ach.

Wake-robin root, dried.
 Wood anemone.
 Lemon-thyme leaves.
 Hog's fennel, externally.
 Night-shade leaves, externally.
 Vervain leaves.

Ophthalmics.

Herb bennet.
 Celandine juice.
 Succory flowers.
 Blue-bottle flowers.
 Teasel, water in the leaves after rain.
 Enula campane wine.
 Heath flower, juice.
 Eyebright leaves.
 Fumitory juice.
 Fennel seeds.
 Wild clary seeds.
 Stitch-wort, fresh leaves.
 Toad-flax juice.
 Loose-strife.
 Crab verjuice.
 Valerian flowers.
 Valerian roots.
 Vervain roots.

Tooth ach.

Henbane seeds, the smoke.
 Master-wort root.
 Burnet saxifrage root.
 German knot-grass, steam.
 Spurges of all kinds.
 Silver weed.
 Lesser celandine.
 Periwinkle.
 Dittander root.
 Primrose root.
 Sneeze-wort root.

Hoarseness.

Hedge-mustard seeds.

Sialogogue.

Master-wort root.
Wood-peas root.

Cosmetics.

Gromwell root juice.
Sundew leaves juice.
Wake-robin root dried.
Horse-radish root.
Fumitory leaves.
Silver weed.
Teasel, water in the leaves after rain.
Bean flowers, distilled water.
Straw berries, distilled water.
Solomon's seal, root.
Primrose flowers.
Deadly nightshade.

Gargles.

Pimpernell root.
Columbine leaves.
Honeysuckle leaves.

Spitting of blood.

Silver weed.
Spleen wort.
Bur dock.
Mountain cud-weed.
Plantain leaves, juice.
Nettle juice.
Periwinkle.

Pectorals and cough medicines.

Meadow-saffron root.
Enula campane root.
Maiden hair.
Mallow.
Southern wood.
Wake-robin root.
Calamint.
Saffron.
Drop wort.
Liquorice root.
Ground ivy.
Tree lung-wort.
Horehound.
Penny-royal juice.
Colts foot.
Cow's lung-wort.

Nettle seed.
All-good root.
Milk wort.

Expectorants.

Ground ivy.
Milk wort.
Heath-pea root.
Water-hemlock seed.
Elder flowers.

Hooping cough.

Cup moss.
Penny royal juice.
Winter marjoram.

Hiccough.

Carrot.

Asthma.

Stramonium, smoke.
Bitter sweet.
Burnet saxifrage.
Scurvy grass.
Mustard seeds.

Quinsey.

Black currants.

Sore throat.

Straw berries.
Jews' ears.
Self heal.
Red poppies.
Scabious.
House leek.
Devils bit.
Great throat-wort.

Pleurisy.

Elder flowers.
Milk wort.
Liquorice root.
Ash keys.
Scabious.
Scorzonera roots.
Missel toe.
Nettle.

Hard breasts.

Spear-mint poultice.
Water-plantain juice.

Emetics.

Herb Paris root.
 Wall-pepper juice.
 Asarabacca root.
 Asarabacca leaves.
 Spear wort, distilled water.
 Betony root.
 Dittander.
 Horse-radish root.
 Mustard seed.
 Water hemp-agrimony.
 Groundsel.
 Camomile flowers.
 Orache seed.
 Orache root.
 Dwarf-elder root.
 Spindle-tree berries.
 Broom seed.
 Ivy berries.
 Walnut catkins.
 Walnut inner skin.
 Mezereon.
 Solomon's seal, berries.
 Spurry seed.

Stopping vomiting.

Spear mint.
 Knot grass.
 Rasp berries.
 Whortle berries.

Stomachic.

Centory leaves.
 Centory root.
 Spignel root.
 Spignel seed.
 Master-wort root.
 Herb bennet, in dry soils.
 Camomile flowers.
 Yarrow leaves.
 Yarrow flowers.
 Worm-wood leaves.
 Calamus aromaticus.
 Wood sorrel.
 Ber berries.
 Calamint.
 Kentish cherries.
 Sloes.
 Penny royal.

Self-heal.
 Services.

Dyspepsia.

Calamus aromaticus.
 Wake-robin root.

Carminatives, or for wind.

Carrot seed.
 Lovage root.
 Spignel root.
 Spignel seed.
 Fennel seed.
 Carui seed.
 Pepper mint.
 Tansey.

Purgatives, splenetics, hepatics.

Ash leaves.
 Bryony roots.
 Valerian roots.
 Yellow water-flag-root juice.
 Holly leaves.
 Buck-bean leaves.
 Great bind-weed.
 Scotch scurvy-grass.
 Nightshade leaves.
 Buck-thorn berries.
 Alder inner bark.
 Spindle-tree berries.
 Sweet-violet flowers.
 Sweet-violet seeds.
 Sweet-violet root.
 Ivy berries.
 Scotch lovage leaves.
 Dwarf-elder root.
 Elder leaves.
 Elder inner bark.
 Purging flax.
 Lillies of the valley flower.
 Ber-berry bark.
 Meadow-saffron root.
 Red spurge.
 Plum-tree flowers.
 Sloe-tree flowers.
 Hellebore.
 Stinking hellebore.
 Toad-flax leaves.
 Broom seeds.
 Upright fir moss.

- Mustard seed.
Bladder wrack.
Dodder.
Fox glove.
Bitter sweet.
Butter wort.
Solomon's seal berries.
Polypody of the oak.
Meadow rue.
Bloody flux, looseness, lientery.
Ber berries.
Bean flour.
Lentils.
Sharp-pointed dock.
Plantain.
Knot grass.
Services.
Golden rod.
Meadow sweet.
Hound's tongue.
Red archangel.
Mouse ear.
Flix weed.
Lime-tree seeds.
Cholera morbus.
Whortle berries.
Colic.
Holly berries.
Holly leaves.
Chervil.
Camomile.
Carrot seed.
Heath flowers.
Drop wort.
Cranes bill.
Burnet saxifrage.
Speedwell.
Spignel.
Tansey.
Purple-clover flowers.
Cordials.
Bistort root.
Carline-thistle root.
Herb bennet root.
Enula-campane root.
Butter-burr root.
- Wood-sorrel leaves.
Agrimony.
Calamint.
Mother wort.
Burnet saxifrage.
Borage flower.
Bugloss flowers.
Rose flowers.
Violet flowers.
Wall flowers.
Lily of the valley flower.
Meadow-sweet flower.
Worms.
Stinking bearsfoot leaves.
Water-germander leaves.
Flix-weed seeds.
Hedge-mustard seeds.
St. John's wort leaves.
Worm wood.
Groundsel juice.
Upright-fir moss.
Male fern.
Dutch myrtle.
Box-tree leaves.
Buck-bean leaves.
Garlick bulbs.
Hemp seed.
Hemp leaves.
Lesser centory.
Coralline.
Female fern.
Dog's grass.
Horehound.
Tansey.
Missel toe.
Obstructed viscera.
Water dock.
Piles.
Thorny-apple leaves.
Orpine.
Toad-flax leaves.
Nephritics.
Water pepper.
Straw-berry-tree leaves.
Herb robert leaves.

- Stone and gravel.*
 Water-pepper root.
 Straw-berry tree.
 Straw berries.
 Herb robert.
 Rest-harrow root.
 Worm wood.
 Camomile flowers.
 Parsley piert.
 Carrot seed.
 Ramsons.
 Sorrel root.
 Calamus aromaticus, root.
 Fuller's-thistle root.
 Herb bennet root.
 Eryngo root.
 Enula-campane root.
 Drop-wort root.
 Fern root.
 Hog's fennel root.
 Burnet saxifrage root.
 Horse-radish root.
 Bramble root.
 Madder root.
 Goat's beard root.
 Nettle root.
 Marsh-mallow leaves.
 Asparagus.
 Nut-tree bark.
 Brook lime.
 Betony leaves.
 Cabbage leaves.
 Star-thistle leaves.
 Chervill leaves.
 Germander leaves.
 Ground-pine leaves.
 Water cresses.
 Pellitory of the wall.
 Persicaria.
 Mouse ear.
 Penny royal.
 Oak leaves.
 Willow leaves.
 Saxifrage.
 Consound flowers.
 Heath flowers.
 Broom flowers.
 Bur-dock seeds.
- Juniper berries.
 Haws.
 Hips.
 Cherry-tree gum.
 Dog-grass root.
- Diuretic.*
 Nettle roots.
 Carrot seed.
 Master-wort root.
 Fennel seed.
 Elder, inner bark.
 Meadow-saffron root.
 Orpine leaves.
 Virgins bower.
 Toad flax.
 Linnæa borealis.
 Horse-radish root.
 Broom tops.
 Mustard seed.
 Juniper berries.
 Dandelion.
 Horse-bane seeds.
 Worm-wood seeds.
 Hemp-agrimony root.
 Sea-sedge root.
- Strangury and dysury.*
 Consound flowers.
 Carrot seed.
 Toad flax.
 White poplar.
 Butchers' broom root.
 Sow thistle.
- Diabetes.*
 Hemp agrimony.
 Plantain.
- Heat of urine.*
 Marsh mallow.
 Liquorice root.
 Purslane.
- Aphrodisiac.*
 Eryngo root, candied.
 Orchis root.
 Asparagus.
 Nut.
 Chestnuts.
 Saffron.

Rocket.
 Carrot seed.
 Fennel.
 Hemp leaves.
 ——— seed.
 Beans.
 Pars neps.
 Clary.
 Spear mint.
 Water cresses.
 Rest harrow.
 Rape seed.
 Mustard seed.
 Celery.

Gonorrhœa.

Hemlock.
 Devil's bit.
 Succory.
 Hounds tongue.
 Dandelion.
 Yarrow.
 Water-lily root.
 Plantain.
 Knot grass.

Lues venerea.

Sea-sedge root.
 Bitter sweet.
 Soap wort.
 Bird cherry.
 Box wood.
 Devil's bit.
 Wood sage.

Emmenagogue.

Worm wood.
 Sorrel root.
 Calamus aromaticus, root.
 Jack by the hedge.
 Columbine.
 Southern wood.
 Wake robin.
 Asarabacca.
 Asparagus root.
 Betony.
 Brook lime.
 Bryony root.
 Calamint.
 Mother wort.

Onions.
 Lesser centory root.
 Germander.
 Camomile.
 Ground pine.
 Flea bane.
 Saffron.
 Carrot.
 Eryngo root.
 Hemp agrimony.
 Ground ivy.
 Fern root.
 Elecampane root.
 St. John's wort.
 Wall-flower flowers.
 Feverfew.
 Balm.
 Horse mint.
 French mercury.
 Spignel.
 Water cresses.
 Hart's tongue.
 Burnet saxifrage.
 Wood bine.
 Penny royal.
 Butcher's broom.
 Madder root.
 Wood sage.
 Soap wort.
 Mother of thyme.
 Tansey.
 Nettle seed.
 Savine.

Immoderate menstruation.

Horse mint.
 Burnet saxifrage.
 Plantain.
 Red poppy flowers.
 Knot grass.
 Dog-rose flowers.
 Perwinkle.

The whites.

Drop wort.
 White-nettle flowers.
 Rue-leaved whitlow-grass.
 Dog-rose flowers.

Suppression of the lochiæ.
Horse mint.

Immoderate lochiæ.
Drop-wort roots.

Rheumatism.
Buck-bean leaves.
Bitter sweet.
Hem lock.
Purging flax.
Spurge laurel.
Mustard.

Gout.
Centory root.
Straw-berry root.
Wood anemone.
Germander.
Ground pine.
Linnæa borealis.
Winter rocket.
Black bryony.
Herb avens.
Lesser centory.
Greater consound.
Dwarf elder.
Heath.
Broom seed.
Cranes bill.
Enula campane root.
Hen bane.
St. John's wort.
Duck meat.
Cinq-foil root.
Prim rose.
Buck thorn.
Scabious.
Elder.
House leek.
Elm root.
Elm leaves.

Sciatica.
Meadow rue.
Worm wood.
Asparagus root.
Lesser centory.
Greater consound.
Enula campane.
Rag wort.

White poplar.
Treacle mustard.
Elm bark.

Palsy.
Nettle leaves.
Pasque flower.
Mustard seed.
Sweet cherries.
Heath flowers.
Wall-flower flowers.
Lily of the valley.
Prim rose.
Missel toe.

Nervous diseases.
Herb Christopher root.

Antispasmodic.
Speedwell.
Camomile.
Lime-tree flowers.
Pepper mint.
Ladies' bedstraw.
Box wood.

Sedative.
Fox glove.
White poppy.
Hound's tongue.

Anodyne.
Marsh mallow.
Camomile flowers.
Saffron.
Hound's tongue.
Mallow root.
Mallow leaves.
Melilot flowers.
Elder flowers.
Cow's-lungwort flower.

Narcotic.
Hen-bane leaves.
Hound's-tongue root.
Hound's-tongue leaves.
Sea lung-wort.
Hops.
Herb Paris leaves.
Herb Paris berries.
Meadow-saffron root.
White poppy.
Red poppy.

Prim rose.

Apoplexy.

Sweet cherries.
Saffron.
Rocket.
Heath.
Wall flower.
Lily of the valley.
Piony seed.
Prim rose.
Lime flowers.
Missel toe.

Lethargy.

Mustard.

Convulsions.

Camomile.
Black cherry.
Enula campane roots.
Lily of the valley.
Hart's tongue.

Vertigo.

Prim rose.
Lime flowers.
Missel toe.

Epilepsy.

Sweet cherries.
Fox glove.
Drop wort.
Lily of the valley.
Piony root.
Mustard seed.
Devil's bit.
Lime flowers.
Valerian root.
Missel toe.
Lady-smock flowers.

Mania.

St. John's wort flowers.

Hysterics.

Stinking orache.
Stinking gladwyn.
Black horehound.
Lady-smock flowers.
Flix weed.
Carline thistle.
Southern wood.

Cheese rennet.

Carrot.

Spignel.

Mother wort.

Hog's fennel.

Pars nep.

Hart's tongue.

Cow's parsnep.

Hydrophobia.

Viper's grass.

Water plantain.

Ash-coloured ground liver-wort.

Intoxicating.

Darnel seed.

French willow.

Spurge-olive berries.

Wood betony.

Beech mast.

— to fish.

Yellow moth-mullein.

Consumption.

Colts foot.

Straw berry.

Great daisy.

Great consound.

Saffron.

Dandelion.

Liquorice.

Elecampane.

Flax.

Birch juice.

Pimpernel.

Eryngo.

White horehound.

Pellitory of the wall.

Small burnet.

Scorzonera root.

Dropsy.

Stinking gladwyn.

Buck bean.

Scotch scurvy-grass.

Elm inner bark.

Master-wort root.

Burnet-saxifrage root.

Travellers' joy.

Fox glove.

Horse-radish root.

Broom tops.
 Dyer's green weed.
 Strong-scented wild lettuce.
 Worm wood.
 Black alder.
 Dwarf elder.
 Toad flax.
 Polypody.
 Penny royal.
 Ivy-leaved water-crow-foot.
 Bucks thorn.
 Bitter sweet.

Jaundice.

Dog's-grass root.
 Bitter sweet.
 Agrimony.
 Ground pine.
 Rest harrow.
 Strong-scented wild lettuce.
 Pars ley.
 Columbine.
 Asparagus.
 Woodroffe.
 Ber-berry inner bark.
 Lesser centory.
 Germander.
 Celandine.
 Saffron.
 Blue-bottle flowers.
 Eryngo root.
 Water hemp-agrimony.
 Straw berry.
 Ash keys.
 Fumitory.
 Broom seed.
 Ground ivy.
 St. John's wort.
 Duck meat.
 Liver wort.
 Toad flax.
 Horehound.
 French mercury.
 Wild marjoram.
 Sharp-pointed dock.
 Penny royal.
 Butcher's-broom root.
 Deadly-nightshade berries.
 Meadow rue.

Vervain.
 Nettle.

Scurvy.

Sea sedge.
 Cleavers juice.
 Bitter sweet.
 Fumitory juice.
 Wall pepper.
 Fir.
 Maple sap.
 Brook lime.
 Birch sap.
 Wake-robin root.
 Less centory.
 Cloud berry.
 Lesser celandine.
 Scurvy grass.
 Water cresses.
 Money wort.
 Sharp-pointed dock.
 Horse radish.
 Green peas.
 Tur neps.
 Black berries.
 Rasp berries.
 Services.
 Scotch scurvy-grass.
 Celery.
 Dittander.
 Hemp agrimony.
 Grass wrack.
 Nettle tops.

Scrofula.

Goose grass.
 Lesser burdock.
 Lesser-daisy root.
 Germander.
 Perwinkle.
 Hound's-tongue root.
 Fox glove.
 Broom.
 White dead-nettle.
 Crab apple.
 Rue-leaved whitlow grass.
 Thorow-wax.
 Fig wort.
 Venus' navel-wort.
 Stinking gladwyn.

Eruptions.

Spatling poppy.
Fluellin.
Celandine.
Hungarian hawk-weed.
Pasque-flower juice.
Water-lily root.
Heath.
Mouse ear.

Erysipelas.

Duck meat.
Crab-apple juice.
Mallow.
Night shade.
Colts foot.
Venus' navel-wort.

Itch.

Centory.
Curled dock.
Soap wort.
Celandine.
Sharp-pointed dock seed.
Germander.
Flea bane.
Fumitory.
Liver wort.
Wild marjoram.
Scabious
Scrofularia.
Speed well.

Thrush.

Water pepper.
House-leek juice.
Hedge-mustard juice.

Inflammations and tumours.

House-leek.
Chervil.
Camomile.
Hem lock.
Hound's tongue.
Beech leaves.
Hedge nettle.
Dead nettle.
Mallow.
Orchis roots.
Pellitory of the wall.
Tur-nep root.
Cow's pars-nep root.

Hone wort.
Nettle.

Boils and whitlows.

Ground-sel leaves.
Whitlow grass.
Live long.

Burns.

House-leek juice.
Fern.
Hen bane.
White poplar bark.
Elder inner bark.
Stone crop.
Night shade.
Live long.
Lime-tree leaves.

Corns and warts

Celandine juice.
Spurge juice.
French-mercury juice.
Teasel.
Hedge nettle.

Bruises.

Worm wood.
Southern wood.

Cancer.

Deadly night-shade.
Carrot root.
Fluellin.
Goose grass.
Spurge laurel.

Rickets.

Male fern.
Osmund royal.
Wall rue.
Black maiden-hair.

Fractures.

Crow silk.
Greater consound root
Solomon's seal root.
Butchers' broom.

Hernia.

Lady's mantle.
Greater consound.
Cross wort.
Tooth wort.

Osmund royal.
 Dove's-foot columbine.
 Rupture wort.
 Duck meat.
 Moon wort.
 Money wort.
 Thorow wax.
 Solomon's seal.
 Saw wort.
 Live long.
 Speed well.

Issues.

Ivy leaves.
 Soap-wort leaves.

Wounds.

Agrimony.
 Lady's mantle.
 Pimpernell.
 Park leaves.
 Silver weed.
 Daisies, great and small.
 Betony.
 All good.
 Bugle.
 Centory.
 Spleen wort.
 Germander.
 Hem lock.
 Greater consound.
 Cross wort.
 Hound's tongue.
 Horse tail.
 Hemp agrimony.
 Fennel.
 Crane's bill.
 Woad.
 Ground ivy.
 Rupture wort.
 St. John's wort.
 Rag wort.
 Dead nettle.
 Lily of the valley.
 Moon wort.
 Melilot.
 Yarrow.
 Money wort.
 Adder's tongue.
 Clown's all-heal.

Cinque foil.
 Thorow wax.
 Persicaria.
 Hog's fennel.
 Mouse ear.
 Burnet.
 Butter wort.
 Plantain.
 Solomon's seal.
 Knot grass.
 Self heal.
 Madder.
 Wood sage.
 Sanicle.
 Water germander.
 Saw wort.
 Flix weed.
 Devil's bit.
 Tansey.
 Live long.
 Bistort.
 Valerian.
 Vervain.
 Golden rod.
 Speed well.

Poisonous.

Long-leaved water pars-nep.
 Fool's pars-ley.
 Wild cicely.
 Wild celery, in wet ground.
 Hare bell, fresh root.
 — to cattle.
 Great water-pars-nep.
 — to horses.
 Water hem-lock.
 — to moles.
 Wild garlick.
 — to mice.
 Dwarf elder.
 — to crickets.
 Yellow water-lily.
 — to flies.
 Toad flax.
 Tansey leaves.
 Agaricus muscarius.

Poisonous to lice.

Centory.
 Spindle-tree berries.
 Upright-fir moss.
 — *to fleas.*
 Wood roffe.
 — *to insects in general.*
 Dutch myrtle.

SUBSTITUTES FOR DRUGS.

For sarsaparilla.

Hop roots.
 Sea-sedge roots, several kinds.
 Soap wort.
 Bur-dock root.
 Bitter-sweet root.

For rhubarb.

Monk's rhubarb.
 Dock.
 Sharp-pointed dock.
 Blood wort.

For contrayerva.

Yarrow root.

For ipecacuanha.

Orache seeds.

For senna.

Ash leaves.

For snake root.

Milk-wort root.

For Peruvian bark.

Herb bennet root.
 Willow bark.
 Water horehound.

For Tonca bean.

Large military goat-stones.
 French satyrion.
 Wood roffe.

For coffee berries.

Yellow water-flag seed.
 Goose-grass seeds.
 Goose-berry seed.
 Beech mast.
 Broom seed.
 Dandelion root.

For alkanet.

Bastard alkanet root.

For tea.

Speed-well leaves.
 Germander leaves.
 Wood-roffe leaves.
 Sloe tree, young leaves.
 Dog-rose leaves.
 Wild-majoram leaves.
 Whortle-berry leaves.
 Dutch-myrtle leaves.

For tobacco.

Betony leaves.
 Colt's-foot leaves.
 Buck-bean leaves.
 Camomile flowers.

For scammony.

Hog-fennel gum.
 Euphorbia Cyparissus, juice.

DIETETIC ARTICLES.

Roots.

Pig nuts.
 Pars neps.
 Carui roots.
 Star of Bethlehem.
 Navew.
 Tur nep.
 Heath peas.
 Salsafie.
 Milk thistle.
 Arrow head.
 Sea cole-wort.
 Wild succory.
 Rampions.

Asparagi.

Solomon's seal.
 Black bryony.
 French-willow suckers.
 Yellow goat's-beard.
 Bur-dock stems.
 Thistle stems.
 Asparagus.
 All good.
 Hop shoots.

Greens and pot herbs.

Comfrey.
 Giant throat-wort.
 All good.
 Wild orache.
 Scotch lovage.
 Alexanders.
 Snake weed.
 Sea cole-wort.
 Winter cresses.
 Char-lock tops.
 Spotted cat's-ear.
 Chick weed.
 Nettle tops.
 Borage.
 Sea goose-foot.
 Cows-lip leaves.
 Chervil.
 Wild cicely.
 Carui leaves.
 Herb gerard.
 Round-headed garlick.
 Crow garlick.
 Wild garlick.
 Red dead-nettle.
 Hedge mustard.
 Langue de bœuf.
 Sow thistle.
 Dulse.
 Sea girdles and hangers.
 Spatling-poppy leaves.

Artichokes.

Milk-thistle scales.
 Cotton thistle.

Pulse.

Sea peas.

Salad herbs.

Corn salad.
 Borage leaves.
 Cows-lip leaves.
 Rampion roots.
 Scotch lovage.
 Chervil.
 Fennel buds.
 Fennel stem, blanched.
 Celery stem, blanched.
 Crow garlick.
 Sorrel.

Lesser house-leek.
 Burnet.
 Mint leaves.
 Whitlow grass.
 Scurvy grass.
 Hairy lady's-smock.
 Bitter cress.
 Water cress.
 Winter cress.
 Jack by the hedge.
 Tur-nep shoots in cellars.
 Milk thistle.
 Succory.
 Bur-dock stems stripped.
 Thistle stems.
 Great daisy.
 Yarrow, when young.
 Gulf weed.
 Daber locks.
 Dulse.
 Brook lime.

Bread.

Black bind-weed.
 Beech mast.
 Buck wheat.
 Wake-robin root.
 Crested cow-wheat.
 Heath peas.
 Vetchling peas.
 Clover flowers.
 Succory root.
 Female fern.
 Iceland moss.

Chocolate.

Lime-tree seeds.

Sauces.

Sea-buckthorn berries.
 Fennel leaves.
 Sorrel leaves.
 Mustard seed.
 Sea spurge, pickled.
 Jointed glass-wort, pickled.
 Broom flowers, pickled.
 Rock samphire, pickled.
 Gulf weed, pickled.
 Black salt-wort, pickled.
 Meadow-bout buds, pickled.

Candies.

Coriander seeds.
Carui seeds.
Eryngo root,
Spear-mint juice.
Angelica roots.
Black-currant juice.

Beer.

Darnel seeds.
Pars-nep root.
French willow.
Heath.
Ground ivy.
Herb bennet.
Water avens.
Dutch myrtle.
Buck bean.
Hops.
Wood sage.
Worm wood.

Wine.

Cows-lip flowers.
Cow pars-nep leaves.
Elder berries.
Maple sap.
Great bil-berry.
Bullace plum.
Wild pear.
Crab apples.
Hazel wood, to clear it.

Milk, whey, cheese.

Yellow lady's-bed straw.
Sorrel.
Nettle.
Marsh cinq-foil.
Spear-thistle flowers.
Butter wort.
Wood sorrel.
Spignel.

DYES AND PAINTS.

Yellow or orange dyes.

Heath.
Lung wort.
Lichen caperatus.
Devil's-bit leaves.
Nettle.

Birch leaves.
Dwarf birch leaves.
Dutch myrtle leaves.
Buck-thorn berries.
Black alder bark.
Cow's-parsley umbels.
Lesser burdock.
Ber-berry root.
Water pepper.
Spotted persicaria.
Horn-beam bark.
Dyers' weed.
Wild-plum bark.
Wild pear-tree leaves.
Crab-tree bark.
Meadow-rue root.
Marsh-marygold flowers.
Wood-waxen flowers.
Kidney vetch.
Saw wort.
Marygold flowers.
Ox-eye camomile flowers.
Lichen vulpinus.
Sweet-willow leaves.
Yellow lady's-bed straw.
Water hemp.

Red dyes.

Cross-wort root.
Tuberous comfrey.
Sorrel.
Bullace plum.
Sept foil.
Corker.
Tree lung-wort.
Lichen pustulosus.
Alder bark.
Privet berries.
Yellow lady's-bed-straw root.

Blue dyes.

Sweet violet.
Dwarf-elder berries.
Dogs Mercury.
Woad.
Wild-larkspur flowers.
Blue-bottle flowers.
Burnet-rose juice.

Purple dyes.

Deadly nightshade berries.
Burnet-rose juice.
Wild marjoram.
Lichen tartareus.
Corker.
Dogberry tree.
Bil berries.

Green dyes.

Ash.
Reed panicles.
Nettle.
Buck-thorn berries.
Alder berries.
Wild-cicely leaves.
Lily of the valley.
Sharp-pointed dock.
Dyers' weed.
Wild-pear leaves.
Pasque flowers.
Purple trefoil.
Tansey.
Alder bark.
Privet berries.

Brown dyes.

Oak saw-dust.
Whortle berries.
Lung wort.
Corker.
Stone crottles.
Alder bark.

Black dyes.

Bramble twigs.
Water horehound.
Lichen pustulatus.
Alder bark.
Water-flag root.

Bleaching.

Chest nuts.

Dutch pink.

Dyers' weed.

Sap green.

Buck thorn.

Litmus.

Canary archel.

Lake.

Dulse.

MISCELLANEOUS USES.

Tanning.

Bedford-willow bark.
White-willow bark.
Ash bark.
Dutch myrtle.
Heath.
Snake-weed root.
Oak bark.
Whortle berries.
Mountain-ash bark.
Sept foil.
Scotch-fir bark.

Yielding oil.

Dog berries.
Hazel nuts.
Beech mast.
White-poppy seed.
Gold of pleasure seed.
Rape seed.
Mustard seed.
Buck wheat.

Wax.

Dutch-myrtle catkins.

Bird lime.

Wayfaring-tree bark.
Holly bark.
Missel toe.

Camphire.

Carui seeds.

Candle wicks.

Round-headed rush.
Soft rush.

Cotton.

French-willow seed down.

Charcoal.

Hazel wood.
White-beam wood.
Lime-tree wood.
Alder wood.

Fibre for spinning, &c.

Water willow.
Lime bark.
Heath.
Juniper.
Scotch fir root.

- Creeping thistle.
 Musk thistle.
 Canada flea-bane.
 Nettle.
 Mallow.
- Mucilage.*
- Cherry-tree gum.
 Lichens, various kinds.
 Wild hyacinth.
- Sugar.*
- Maple-tree sap.
 Birch-tree sap.
- Soap.*
- Soap wort.
- Salt petre.*
- Borage.
 Pellitory of the wall.
- Salt of lemons.*
- Sorrel.
 Wood sorrel.
- Alkaline salts.*
- Ash wood.
 Beech.
 Common broom.
 Furze.
 Creeping thistle.
 Worm wood.
- Female fern.
 Bladder fucus.
 Jointed salt-wort.
 Spotted lung-wort.
- Marking linen.*
- Sloe juice.
- Starch.*
- Wild hyacinth.
 Osmund royal.
 Wake robin.
- Torches.*
- Aspen tree.
 Alder bark.
- Tinder.*
- Cow's lung-wort.
 Colt's foot.
 Touch wood.
- Feeding silk worms.*
- Cowslip leaves.
 Elm leaves.
 Bramble leaves.
- Hygrometrical.*
- Carline-thistle head.
- Dressing linen and gauzes.*
- Flea-wort seeds, mucilage.
 Silver weed, distilled water.
 Flowering fern.